



2024-2027

Community Needs Assessment

Introduction

In 1965, the Board of Supervisors chairman in Orleans County was appointed to a committee to examine different ways Orleans County could join the “War on Poverty” movement. An action committee was formed to study local needs for housing, migrant labor, and youth training, as well as problems facing older Americans. An agency was formed under the name Orleans Community Action Committee, Inc., or OCAC. In July 1965, anti-poverty programming began with: Head Start, Family Planning, Legal Aid, Neighborhood Youth Corp., and People’s Opportunity.

In those first few years, Head Start and later CHAP (Children’s Health Assurance Program) were formed to teach children and help with good health practices, along came our satellite office in Holley, (Eastern Orleans Community Center) to assist with senior Citizens and preschoolers, CATS (Community Action Transportation System) to transport senior citizens, and CARES (Community Action Resource & Educational service) which was a mobile van travelling the County informing residents of the programs available under the newly formed Orleans Community Action Committee.

In December 2007, the Board of Directors decided to change the agency’s name to Community Action of Orleans & Genesee to unify the agency’s image and better reflect its service area. The new name became official in February 2008, and the Board adopted a new logo in the spring.

Since 1965, some programs were spun off and other programs and services were extended into Genesee County. Our current programs include Head Start/Early Head Start and Early Head Start Childcare Partnership, Child Care Resource and Referral, Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts and More, Weatherization, Cooling, Case Management, Transportation, Axis of Care, Stone Soup, Caregivers Revitalize, Eastern Orleans Community Center, and many other services.

Community Action of Orleans and Genesee’s Board of Directors approved 2023-2024 operating budget is \$7.35M. The agency currently operates with a combined full and part-time staff of 100 employees and total compensation (wages and benefits) of \$4.85M. The agency receives revenue from several sources including federal, state, county and local foundation funds, fees for service, private foundations, and gifts. The budget included an approved Indirect Cost rate of 13.6% for services related to all agency programs.

Community Assessment

As a Community Action Agency (CAA), CAOG is required to complete a Community Assessment every three (3) years. The purpose of the assessment is to determine local needs, identify opportunities and gaps in available services, and provide a basis for planning for the services that are necessary to mitigate the causes of poverty within our community and help people reach self-sufficiency and economic security.

The organizational standards of the Community Service Block Grant (CSBG) require that a community assessment include both quantitative and qualitative data specific to poverty. The community assessment must also include the input of stakeholders within the community including consumers of our services and consider customer satisfaction data.

Methodology

To complete this assessment, information was collected from various data sources. NYSCAA's Comprehensive CARES Engagement tool was used to generate a report that gathered data from current census and other local, state, and federal data sources.

Oversight of the assessment was done by CEO, Renee Hungerford, with contributions from the following staff members.

- Katrina Chaffee, Director of Community Services and Reporting
- Jacquelyn Dunham, Director of Operations/COO
- Bonnie Malakie, Director of Children & Youth Services
- Melinda Daniels, Executive Assistant
- Tina Schleede, Director of Finance and Administration/CFO

The Community Needs Assessment process utilized the following methodologies:

- Collect and analyze relevant census and social indicator data
- Surveys distributed by CAOG with community members (79 total), CAOG staff, Board members, and volunteers (58 total), and community partners in both Orleans and Genesee Counties (37 total). Surveys were administered on both a paper and online version. Feedback from these surveys is integrated into the report.
- Community needs and priorities have also been identified through ongoing staff participation in community events, outreach, and forums; the information gleaned from those opportunities are included in this assessment.

This assessment includes data for both Orleans County and Genesee County and both counties combined, referred to as the "report area". Data for smaller municipalities in the county is included where available and applicable.

When referencing US Census Bureau data, American Community Survey Five Year 2017-2021 estimates were used in order to present the most accurate picture of community need. 5-year estimates are released annually and are recommended for analyzing small populations. The US Census Bureau has changed the way it collects Census data since the 2000 US Census. Instead of the decennial long-form, the Bureau now conducts annual data collection activities via the American Community Survey. The American Community Survey yearly estimates are based on roughly 2% of the population; the 3-year estimates are based on roughly 6% of the population, and the 5-year estimates are based on roughly 10% of the population. As a result, demographers recommend the use of the 5-year ACS data and caution strongly against year-to-year comparisons. In this report, there are some cases where data was only available in the one year or three-year estimates so that data was used and is noted as such. Additional national, state and local sources were utilized and are noted throughout the report.

COVID-19

In March 22, 2020, as COVID-19 spread across the nation in February and March, Governor Andrew Cuomo signed an executive order on March 22, 2020, called “New York State on PAUSE”. Although the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency established by the Department of Health and Human Services ended on May 11, 2023. Our nation and community continue to struggle with COVID related illness and other related challenges such as job loss, homelessness, mental illness, and misinformation.

Satisfaction Data

A requirement when conducting a needs assessment is to gather satisfaction data from current program participants which is considered when determining recommendations.

Community Action of Orleans and Genesee collected a total of 44 surveys. Responses from the program participants to the 2022-2023 client satisfaction survey are:

- 44 (93%) respondents felt that they were treated with dignity and respect by the staff and/or volunteers.
- 44 (95 %) respondents identified completely meeting their goal or purpose for coming into the agency.
- 44 (93%) report receipt of information about other programs at Community Action while 7 (16 %) reported being referred to information or other agencies or resources other than Community Action to assist in meeting their goal.

44 (95%) respondents reported they are likely to recommend Community Action services to friends, family and neighbors 44 (95%) respondents reported staff and volunteers as helpful and 44 (95%) rated the quality of their experience as very satisfied. The following are the responses to “which Community Action Programs have you participated in during the last year”: 10 Transportation, 8 Holley Lunch Program, 1 ACT, 2 CCR&R, 24 Emergency Services (food, clothing, utilities, etc.), 4 Main Street Corner Store, 5 Weatherization, 5 Head Start/EHS (0-5), and 0 EHSCCP Program.

Key Findings

Although between 2010 and 2020, the New York population grew 4.25%, the CAOG service area continues to decline. During the same period the overall decline is 4.11% with Genesee falling by 2.81% and Orleans by 5.92%. In general, people who move away are those with the financial means to move so this decline may have an exacerbating impact on the poverty rate. Poor health outcomes and high mortality rates may also be a contributing factor.

- In 2020, out of the total population living in Orleans and Genesee counties, 11.84% of the population live below the poverty line. This is lower than the national average of 12.63%. At 2.9% (2023), Orleans and Genesee County unemployment rate is lower than state and national averages. Orleans is 3.5% and Genesee 2.6%. Genesee is likely lower due to a higher number of employment opportunities within the city of Batavia.
- The high school graduation rate in Orleans County is concerning at 75.91% in comparison to Genesee at 93.10% with New York at 87.03%. The Orleans dropout rate is 6.14%,
- Public transportation is limited in both counties.
- According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 44,449 housing units in the report area in 2022, an increase of 356 (or 0.81%) since 2013 compared to a 319.16% increase statewide. Housing stock is aging with most built before 1960 with a median year of build in early 1950s.
- Rent is disproportionately high in Orleans County.
- According to the Homeless Alliance of Western NY the 2020 estimated total count of unsheltered customers in Orleans has decreased, while Genesee has remained consistent. This is attributed to the pandemic both because fewer people were in need and tracking was difficult at that time. The data compiled for three counties, Genesee, Orleans and Wyoming, shows that single adult households make up 73.9% of clients seeking shelter through DSS. Single female parents make up 18%. Data on homelessness is often skewed by differing definitions and a population for which it can be difficult, if not impossible, to capture data. It should be noted

that the staff observations indicate that homelessness has become more prevalent and unsheltered individuals are more visible throughout both counties.

- According to Feeding America, Orleans County has a food insecurity rate of 10.4%. 84% of Orleans County residents are under the SNAP threshold of 200% poverty. In 2022, the CAOG Orleans County pantries were utilized 1,263 times by 672 customers. Through November 15, 2023, Orleans County pantry was utilized 1,672 by 880 customers. Genesee County has a food insecurity rate of 9.6%. 78% of Genesee County residents are under the SNAP threshold of 200% poverty. In 2022, 531 customers utilized the CAOG Genesee County pantry 849 times. Through November 15, 2023, 580 customers utilized the pantry 979 times.
- Orleans County has about 4.78 % with no broadband access, while Genesee has 4.44%. Emergency broadband benefits are being received by 3,557 households in Orleans County and 4,890 in Genesee County.
- Opioid/addictions Genesee Orleans Wyoming Opioid task force reports an overall increase in Opioid overdose deaths between 2015 – 2020. The number of participants trained in Narcan/Naloxone nearly doubled between 2015 and 2021, as did kit distributions.
- Teen births in Orleans County (5.44%) are higher than the state average of 3.02%.
- According to the American Community Survey 2023, there is only 1 physician for each 13,330 individuals in Orleans County. Orleans county ranks 55 out of 62 New York Counties for poor health outcomes and factors. Genesee comes in at 42.
- Eligibility for many funded programs focus on populations of extreme poverty and are prohibitive to the ALICE population. This poses a significant barrier to our mission of helping people to become self-sufficient as taking even a minimum wage job can create a termination of services. The system seems to be doing the opposite of what is intended.
- Mentioned in the survey and also an identified issue at NYSCAA Executive Director sessions, Community Action lacks brand recognition. Many agencies operate under a DBA and people often state they do not know what the agency does.
- The community survey indicates top needs as
 - Food Assistance (46.83%)
 - Financial Assistance (25.32%)
 - Weatherization (20.25%)
 - Home Repair (20.25%)
 - Health Care (12.66%)
 - Childcare (12.66%)
- Other concerns noted include Family Counseling, Financial Literacy, and Mental Health.

Identified Needs

The community assessment found the greatest needs and concerns in the following areas:

- There is a lack of affordable and accessible childcare that meets the need of households in Orleans and Genesee Counties, especially for employed essential workers **beyond the** COVID-19 pandemic.
- There is a lack of health care providers in both Orleans and Genesee counties (i.e. hospitals).
- The agency can play a larger role in addressing Health Related Social Needs to improve health literacy, reduce healthcare costs, and improve health outcomes.
- There is an increased need to coordinate efforts among providers to address food insecurities in Orleans and Genesee counties as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.
- There is an increased need to assist households with the delivery of food and household items or transportation to resources with food and household items, who have limited or no other means to assist in obtaining resources to address food insecurities.

- Orleans County is considered to be a “food desert” where there are little to no nutritional food options available (i.e. fast-food restaurants available with limited healthy, nutritional options to choose from).
- Low-income residents of Orleans and Genesee Counties lack financial literacy skills to manage their resources.
- The CAOG services may not be accessible to remote areas of the counties served by CAOG, especially if there is no available transportation.
- Low-income residents lack funds outside of their monthly income to pay for some items such as vehicle maintenance, house repairs, utilities, household (including pet food), and hygiene items.
- Orleans County dropout rates are high which correlates to lower income and risk of poverty.
- Public transportation is limited to route based services.
- There is limited available housing stock, and most homes are aging and in need of costly repair.
- Places to shelter and assist unhoused individuals are scarce.
- CAOG staff need to enhance their skills in specific areas such as the use of technology and fund development.
- Opioid addictions continue to take lives. Education and prevention is key.
- Orleans County continues to struggle with high teenage pregnancy rates.
- Current eligibility guidelines do not support the ALICE population.
- Community Action lacks brand recognition which impedes donations and a true community understanding of what the agency does for the community.

Recommendations

As a result of the community needs assessment, the following have been identified as recommendations:

- Continue driving the agency to breakdown silos and act as one agency providing wraparound services along with partners which the goal of helping people to become self-sufficient.
- Continue support and advocacy to ensure that working parents have access to safe and affordable daycare.
- Expand health related programs to enhance health literacy, address Social Related Health Needs, and partnership with health providers. Increase involvement with the NYHER Medicaid 1115 waiver to position the agency for potential Medicaid reimbursement. Explore acute care clinic opportunity.
- Explore additional food sources and partnerships to meet increasing demand for food. Explore avenues which may help customers grow their own food.
- Continue or expand programs which help customers to make healthy food choices.
- Pursue additional opportunities to promote financial literacy.
- Participate in partner programs to increase affordable housing and reduce homelessness.
- Explore expanding the Credit Recovery program to more Orleans County schools to increase high school graduation rates.
- Invest in agency education in fund development and grant management.
- Act as a community partner in preventing unnecessary death from overdose. Become a distribution site for fentanyl and xylazine test kits, naloxone, and educational materials. Enhance partnership with UConnectCare.
- Continue and strengthen agency advocacy of increasing eligibility rates so working people in the ALICE population can access resources.
- Increase marketing, success stories, community involvement, and relationship building to increase brand awareness and public understanding of the important role the agency serves. Focus and report outcomes.
- Seek and develop social enterprise opportunities to increase non-grant dependent revenue and increase agency stability.

About Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

CAOG offers a wide range of programs and services to meet the needs of low-income residents of Orleans and Genesee Counties. Services are provided at various locations throughout both counties. In addition to the CAOG Main Offices in Albion and Batavia, CAOG has established locations in four communities and five Head Start/Early Head Start sites. The programs and services available include emergency services (food, transportation, and clothing) as well as Case Management to assist the family in setting and obtaining goals of self-sufficiency. Case Managers utilize a strength-based approach, believing all families have strengths and a desire to be independent and successful.

CAOG Programs include:

ACT – Helping Youth ACT Responsibly

ACT provides a 6-8 hour evidence-based curriculum, “Making Proud Choices”, to groups of youth (11-21 years old), in Orleans and Genesee Counties. Through the implementation ACT strives to help teens:

- Delay initial sexual encounter
- Make responsible decisions
- Lower teen pregnancies
- Reduce sexually transmitted diseases/infections

As of July 2023, an additional component of service is being provided in select school districts for a small group of youth, to address a health-topic related to their school and community. They will meet weekly and select the topic as well as propose solutions. Through this experience they will gain confidence and be able to advocate for themselves.

Transportation- for senior citizens and disabled individuals

The Transportation program is committed to providing reliable access to those programs and services which promote health and independent living. Operations include demand services on a year-round, five day/week basis. Buses are wheelchair accessible, and drivers provide door-through-door personalized assistance. Typical destinations include Mental Health, Community Partners, Office of the Aging meal programs, doctor appointments, treatment centers, dialysis, clinics, and healthcare facilities.

The transportation program’s value to the community extends beyond procuring the resources necessary to establish a fleet of buses and pool of drivers, it has evolved to serve three more functions: keeping a watchful eye on elderly customers’ well-being, directing riders to community resources and helping to preserve their quality of life. Without a public transit system, rural residents are vulnerable in many ways. The program offers low cost effective, dependable, courteous services in all types of weather conditions to those who might otherwise remain isolated.

The success of this program is due in part to the experience of its staff. They have maintained an excellent relationship with providers and the general public. The drivers are experienced professionals. Their dedication is demonstrated by the active part they play in assuring that vehicles are properly maintained, and by their impressive lengths of service.

CCR&R – Child Care Resources and Referral

Child Care Resource & Referral (CCR&R) is a community-based organization that provides a variety of services related to childcare. CCR&R does not provide childcare programs itself. Instead, they offer services that are helpful to parents, childcare providers, employers and the community. CCR&R is available to all, regardless of race, color, sex, religious beliefs, national origin or handicapping conditions.

CCR&R assists parents in finding quality child care, based on the unique needs of their family, such as geographic location, age of child or time of day. Our services are free of charge and parents can contact CCR&R as many times as

needed to find care for their family, all information given to CCR&R is kept strictly confidential. Additionally, CCR&R assists providers in becoming licensed, receiving grants to purchase needed items, administer trainings, provide health care consultations and offer technical assistance. CCR&R helps the community by providing referrals to and support for necessary childcare which working parents need to maintain their jobs. We supply businesses with our brochures, and resources and advocate for the importance of quality care in all modalities.

Emergency Services/Case Management

Emergency Services are provided on a walk-in and referral basis. All sites have an emergency food pantry available to help in crisis situations. Emergency Services can also coordinate transportation; assist with clothing, rental payments, utility payments and counseling referrals. Emergency Services require an intake and interview process that may find the family could benefit by enrolling in Case Management.

The goal of Case Management is to assist families in becoming as independent and self-sufficient as they possibly can. This can include assistance in employment, education, parenting, and nutrition. Financial management and health and safety may also be addressed.

The Case Managers are trained professionals who will meet the consumer on a regular basis, either at the office, or at the consumers' home. The consumer and case manager will work together on identifying goals and how to reach the goals once made. The case manager will provide information, advocacy, and help explore alternatives with providing support to the family. Case Managers will make referrals if needed to appropriate agencies.

Early Head Start Child Care Partnership Program

The Early Head Start Child Care Partnership promotes partnerships and resources to provide comprehensive, quality services in childcare centers and group family day care sites for income-eligible families with infants and toddlers.

This federally funded program, which began in 2015, is for infants and toddlers (birth-3yrs) of income eligible parents who are working, in job training or school and are in need of full day / full year quality childcare. Currently there are 6 childcare partners providing maximum health, growth and development opportunities for 58 infants / toddlers within Orleans, Genesee and eastern Niagara Counties. Day Care Centers and Group Family Day Care Homes are partnered with Early Head Start to enhance services and ensure federal performance standards and regulations are followed for eligible children.

Head Start/Early Head Start

This a free program of Community Action of Orleans and Genesee, Inc. funded through the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. A minimum of 90% of the total enrolled children must meet low-income eligibility standards, and at least 10% must be children with diagnosed disabilities. We provide services for both Head Start Pre-school (ages 3 and 4 years old) and for Early Head Start- classrooms for Toddlers aged 18 months to 3 years and a small number of Home-based slots for 6 weeks to 3 years.

The program offers comprehensive services to children and families, which promotes literacy skills and social, mental, emotional, and physical needs. Parents are the cornerstone of the Head Start Program. The Head Start staff recognizes that parents are the child's first teachers. We encourage parent involvement in all aspects of programming from classroom volunteers to serving on decision-making committees.

Head Start offers:

- Kindergarten readiness skills
- Hot nutritious meals
- Health screening & Community referrals
- Safe settings
- Transportation in some areas
- Non-violent problem-solving skills
- Day Care referrals for children and siblings

Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts, and More

The Main Street Corner Thrifts, Gifts, and More Store is a quality retail business, which also provides comprehensive job training, employment support services, and education opportunities for residents of Orleans and Genesee Counties.

Employment services include resume building, job searches, job skills training, on the job work experience, and certificate courses. Albion High School students have the opportunity to make up course credits towards graduation as well as GED preparation, high school and college tutoring, and personal income/expense planning through our Credit Recovery Program.

The store provides free access to computers with online capability and volunteer opportunities from sales to merchandise processing and mentoring staff. We have also partnered with the Buffalo VA to support a Telehealth POD in the store where local veterans can come and use the secure and private POD to complete telehealth appointments with their VA doctors rather than traveling to Batavia or Buffalo.

Weatherization

The Weatherization Assistance Program is a free service to our customers who qualify. Insulation in the attic and sidewalls of the home is a high priority of the program. Some other measures include air sealing, weather-strip kits, door sweeps, carbon monoxide alarms and smoke alarms.

The Weatherization program is designed to help reduce the energy burden on our customers that qualify. This also gives families peace of mind knowing that the home is free from the dangers of carbon monoxide by testing all the appliances before and after the weatherization is completed.

Orleans and Genesee Counties Profile

Service Area

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee serves families and individuals residing in York Counties, Genesee and Orleans (see below), with a few programs and services County. The two-county area covers 885 square miles. The two-county area is bordered in the north by Lake Ontario, one of the five Great Lakes, and in the south by the Finger Lake Region. Major urban cities bordering eastern and western counties; Rochester to the east in Monroe County, Niagara Falls to the northwest in Niagara County, and Buffalo to the southwest in Erie County. The larger map shows the total population in each zip code across Western New York. The larger of the two counties, Genesee County (494 sq. miles) is divided into thirteen towns, six villages, and the City of Batavia. Orleans County (391 sq. miles) is divided into ten towns and five villages. Except for the City of Batavia, the two-county area is quite rural with more than two-thirds of its acreage used for agriculture. The two counties, City of Batavia and local townships all have legislative jurisdiction over public works and budgets for locally funded services.



(Community Action) two Western New maps at left and reaching into Niagara square miles. The Ontario, one of the Wyoming County of are located in

Location

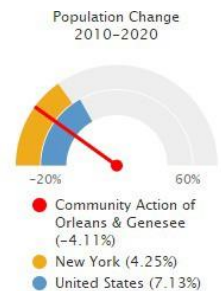
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Population Profile

Population Change

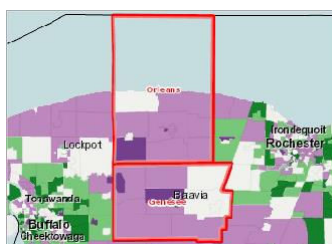
Population change within the report area from 2010-2020 is shown below. During this ten-year period, total population estimates for the report area declined by -4.11 percent, decreasing from 102,962 persons in 2010 to 98,731 persons in 2020.

Report Area	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Change, 2010-2020	Population Change, 2010-2020, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	102,962	98,731	-4,231	-4.11%
Genesee County, NY	60,079	58,388	-1,691	-2.81%
Orleans County, NY	42,883	40,343	-2,540	-5.92%
New York	19,378,088	20,201,249	823,161	4.25%
United States	312,471,161	334,735,155	22,263,994	7.13%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Change, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2010 - 2020

- Over 10.0% Increase (+)
- 2.0 - 10.0% Increase (+) Less
- Than 2.0% Change (+/-)
- 2.0 - 10.0% Decrease (-)
- Over 10.0% Decrease (-)
- No Population or No Data

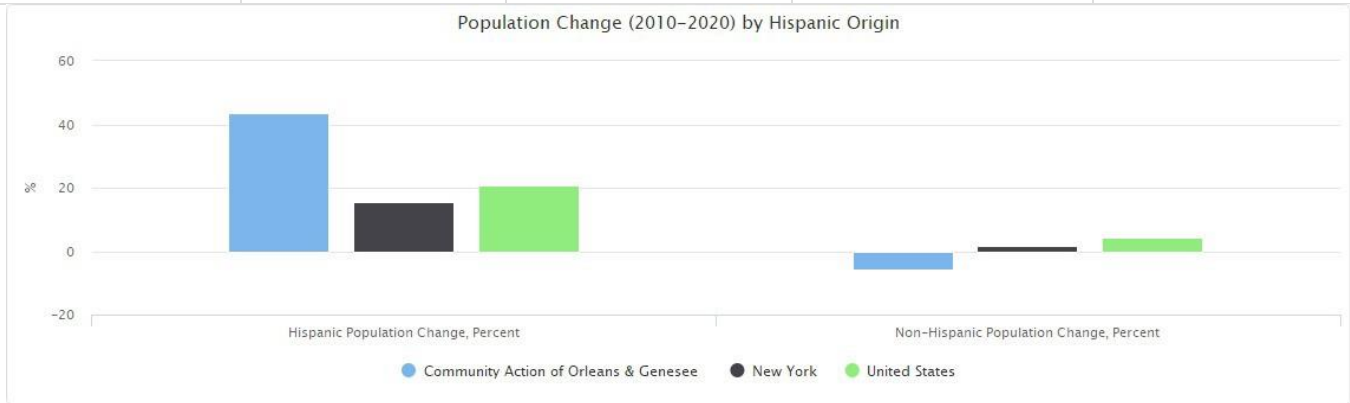
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin

This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,466	43.46%	-5,697	-5.72%
Genesee County, NY	1,136	70.30%	-2,827	-4.84%
Orleans County, NY	330	18.78%	-2,870	-6.98%
New York	531,100	15.54%	292,042	1.83%
United States	11,163,011	20.61%	11,100,922	4.30%



Total Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native
- Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	-7,651	-661	-322	38	19	227	2,653	1,466
Genesee County, NY	-4,030	-133	-300	57	14	118	1,447	1,136
Orleans County, NY	-3,621	-528	-22	-19	5	109	1,206	330
New York	-705,328	-24,843	1,001	510,138	777	115,487	394,812	531,100
United States	-5,122,185	2,254,139	4,595	5,153,427	140,453	1,087,053	7,583,494	11,163,011

Percent Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

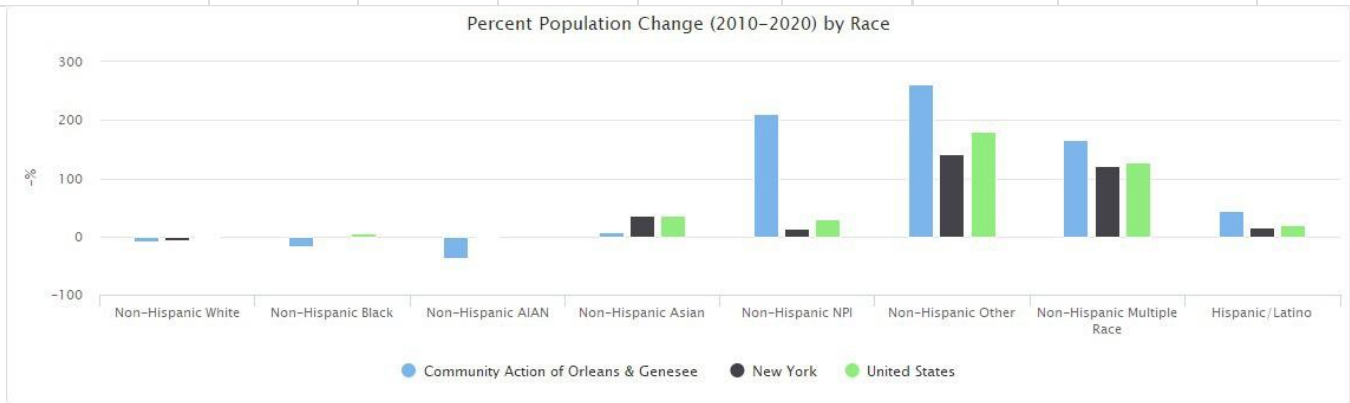
This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native
- Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	-8.26%	-17.13%	-37.44%	7.20%	211.11%	260.92%	166.02%	43.46%
Genesee County, NY	-7.33%	-8.92%	-45.39%	16.06%	700.00%	214.55%	159.19%	70.30%
Orleans County, NY	-9.62%	-22.30%	-11.06%	-10.98%	71.43%	340.63%	175.04%	18.78%
New York	-6.24%	-0.89%	1.86%	36.28%	14.61%	141.49%	121.09%	15.54%
United States	-2.60%	5.98%	0.20%	35.62%	29.16%	179.59%	127.07%	20.61%

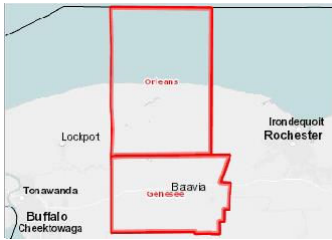


Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2017-2021 5-year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 50.07% of the report area, while the male population represented 49.93%.

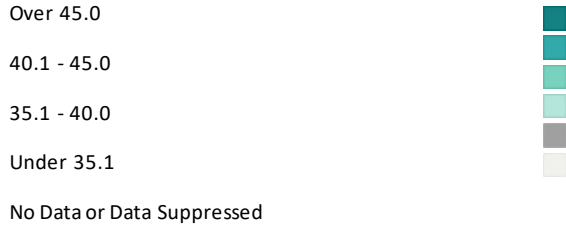
Report Area	0 to 4		5 to 17		18 to 64		Over 64	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,586	2,445	7,577	7,205	31,197	29,715	7,638	9,769
Genesee County, NY	1,537	1,506	4,585	4,376	18,214	17,172	4,533	5,905
Orleans County, NY	1,049	939	2,992	2,829	12,983	12,543	3,105	3,864
New York	590,167	564,209	1,569,123	1,493,897	6,210,634	6,356,556	1,295,973	1,878,372
United States	9,940,776	9,482,345	28,050,668	26,760,286	101,452,751	101,150,034	21,484,809	29,126,201

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



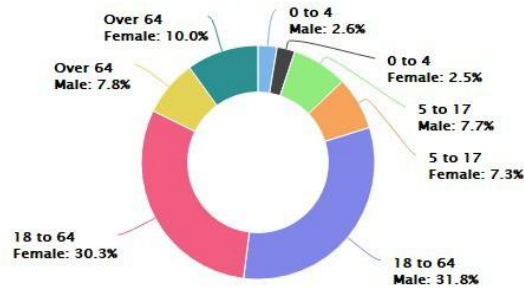
[View larger map](#)

Median Age by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Age and Gender Demographics

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



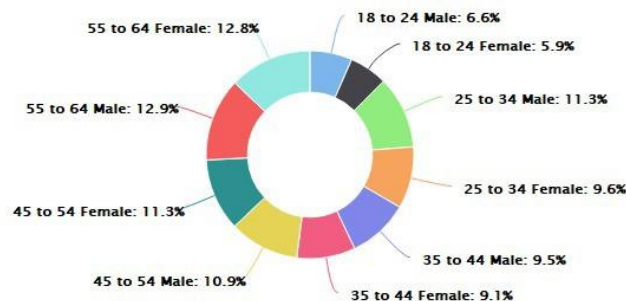
Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Report Area	18 to 24	18 to 24	25 to 34	25 to 34	35 to 44	35 to 44	45 to 54	45 to 54	55 to 64	55 to 64
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4,016	3,606	6,876	5,855	5,793	5,562	6,632	6,865	7,880	7,827
Genesee County, NY	2,285	2,268	3,913	3,362	3,482	3,224	3,921	3,812	4,613	4,506
Orleans County, NY	1,731	1,338	2,963	2,493	2,311	2,338	2,711	3,053	3,267	3,321
New York	910,475	905,794	1,449,506	1,455,137	1,264,814	1,280,662	1,275,357	1,321,767	1,310,482	1,393,196
United States	15,499,748	14,839,341	22,957,304	22,403,638	21,329,742	21,112,141	20,746,601	20,884,857	20,919,356	21,910,057

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Adult Ages (18 - 65)

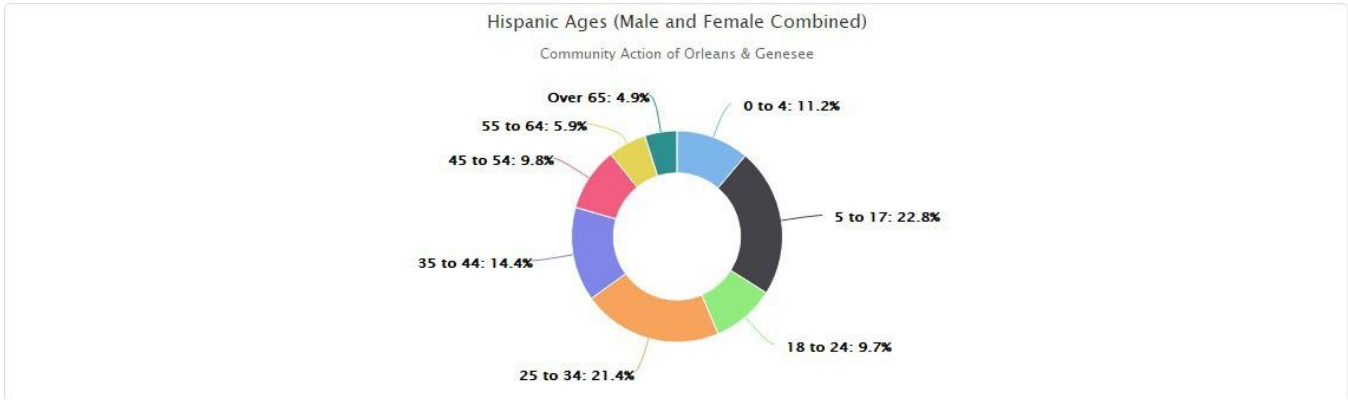
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Area	0 to 4	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	462	938	399	883	594	402	242	203
Genesee County, NY	222	523	206	402	262	211	91	126
Orleans County, NY	240	415	193	481	332	191	151	77
New York	290,882	745,183	398,187	618,209	559,904	489,201	385,819	384,368
United States	4,993,673	13,847,142	6,895,170	9,415,393	8,781,426	7,201,775	5,127,712	4,544,678

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21.

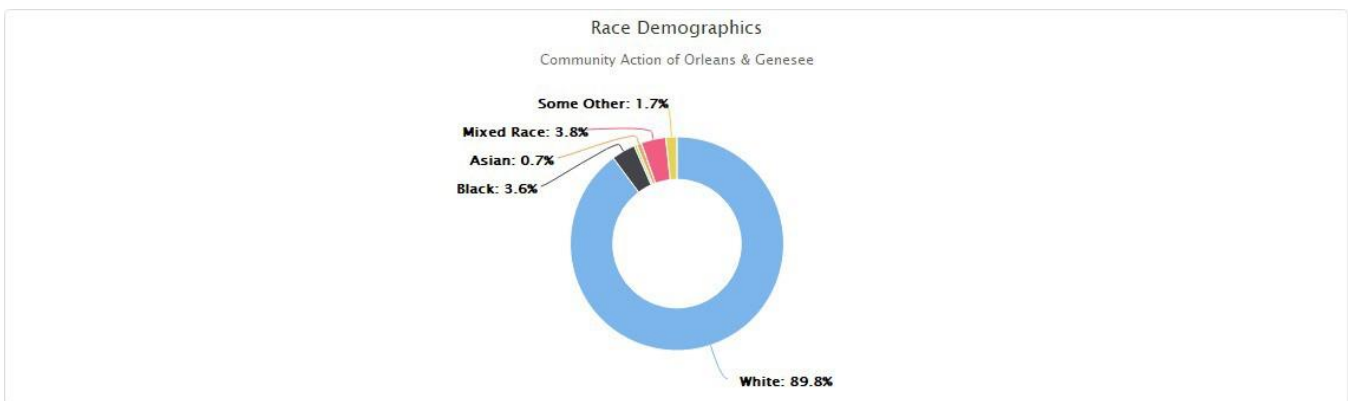


Race Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2017-2021 5-year population estimates, the white population comprised 89.82% of the report area, black population represented 3.62%, and other races combined were 2.81%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 3.75% of the population.

Report Area	Total Population	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Some Other Total	Mixed Race Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	98,975	88,899	3,582	403	736	0	1,639	3,716
Genesee County, NY	58,387	53,271	1,265	283	425	0	695	2,448
Orleans County, NY	40,588	35,628	2,317	120	311	0	944	1,268
New York	20,114,745	12,215,118	3,058,846	83,734	1,739,196	9,131	1,808,007	1,200,713
United States	329,725,481	224,789,109	41,393,012	2,722,661	18,782,924	615,557	18,382,796	23,039,422

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



Race Demographics - Male

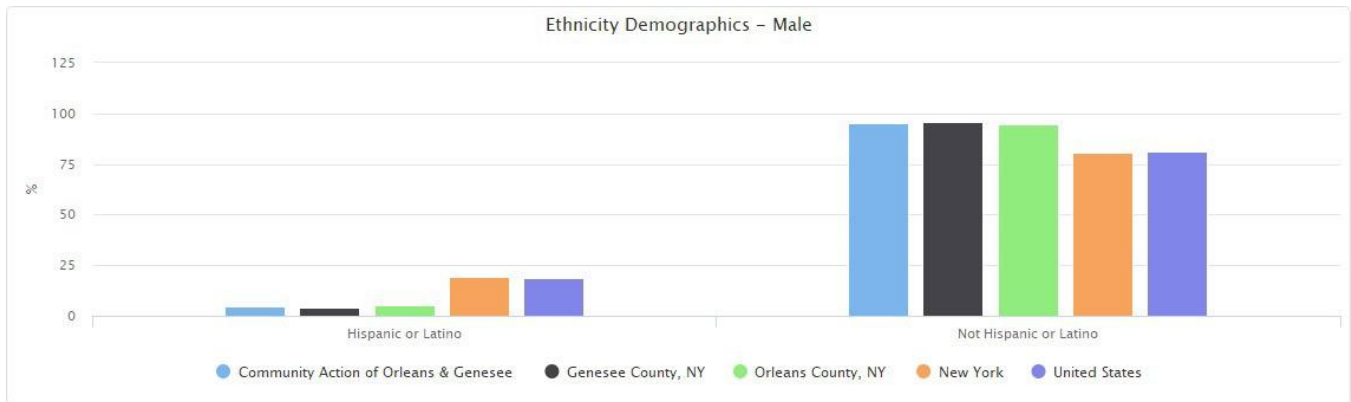
Report Area	White Male	Black Male	American Indian Male	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Male	Some Other Male	Mixed Race Male
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,317	2,172	231	334	0	863	1,924
Genesee County, NY	26,540	878	170	186	0	405	1,249
Orleans County, NY	17,777	1,294	61	148	0	458	675
New York	6,018,699	1,432,462	42,758	835,860	4,129	898,652	589,151
United States	111,667,638	19,902,437	1,364,463	8,990,767	310,658	9,433,770	11,536,882

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Ethnicity Demographics - Male

Report Area	Total Males Hispanic / Latino	Total Males Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Not Hispanic / Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,372	47,469	4.76%	95.24%
Genesee County, NY	1,249	28,179	4.24%	95.76%
Orleans County, NY	1,123	19,290	5.50%	94.50%
New York	1,915,119	7,906,592	19.50%	80.50%
United States	30,790,083	132,416,532	18.87%	81.13%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



Race Demographics - Female

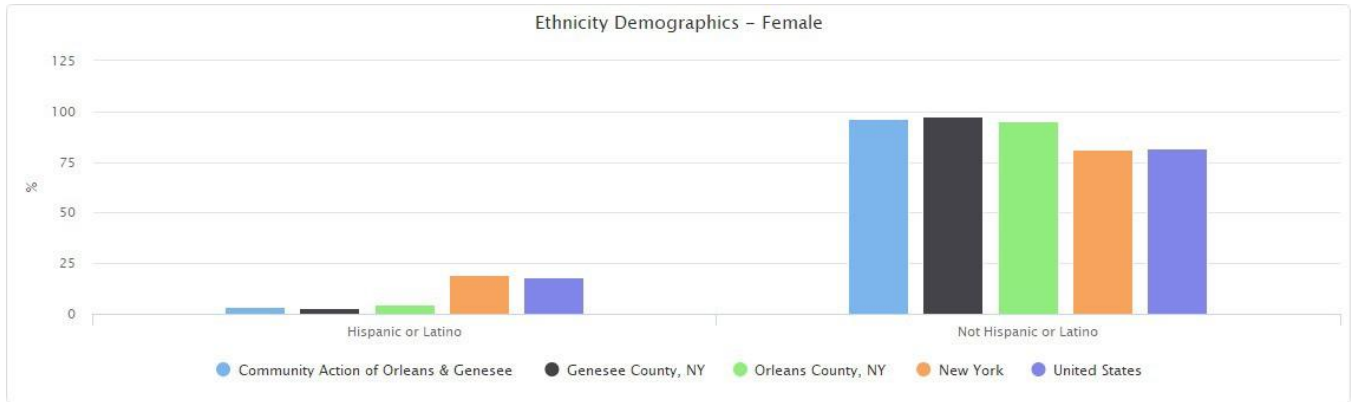
Report Area	White Female	Black Female	American Indian Female	Asian Female	Native Hawaiian Female	Some Other Female	Mixed Race Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,582	1,410	172	402	0	776	1,792
Genesee County, NY	26,731	387	113	239	0	290	1,199
Orleans County, NY	17,851	1,023	59	163	0	486	593
New York	6,196,419	1,626,384	40,976	903,336	5,002	909,355	611,562
United States	113,121,471	21,490,575	1,358,198	9,792,157	304,899	8,949,026	11,502,540

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Ethnicity Demographics - Female

Report Area	Total Females Hispanic / Latino	Total Females Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Not Hispanic / Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,751	47,383	3.56%	96.44%
Genesee County, NY	794	28,165	2.74%	97.26%
Orleans County, NY	957	19,218	4.74%	95.26%
New York	1,956,634	8,336,400	19.01%	80.99%
United States	30,016,886	136,501,980	18.03%	81.97%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Households

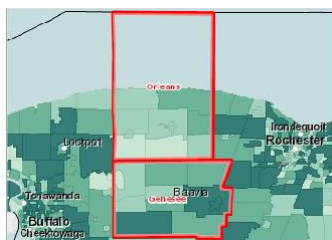
This indicator compares two separate American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates to create a 5-year change in total households. The change in number of households within the report area are from 2012-2016 ACS, and 2017-2021 ACS.

Total households for the report area increased by 707, or 1.77% in those areas reporting 2021 ACS 5-year data. This compares to a statewide increase of 3.63%.

Report Area	Total Households (2016)	Total Households (2021)	Change in Households	Percent Change
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	39,957	40,664	707	1.77%
Genesee County, NY	23,825	24,461	636	2.67%
Orleans County, NY	16,132	16,203	71	0.44%
New York	7,266,187	7,530,150	263,963	3.63%
United States	117,716,237	124,010,992	6,294,755	5.35%

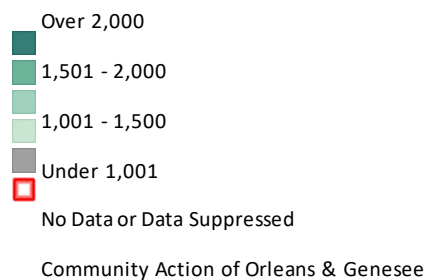
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

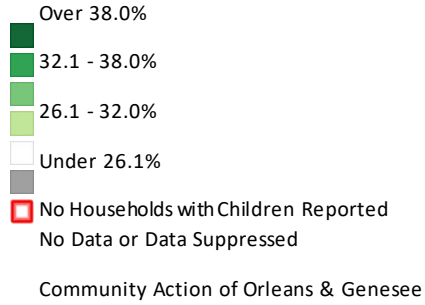
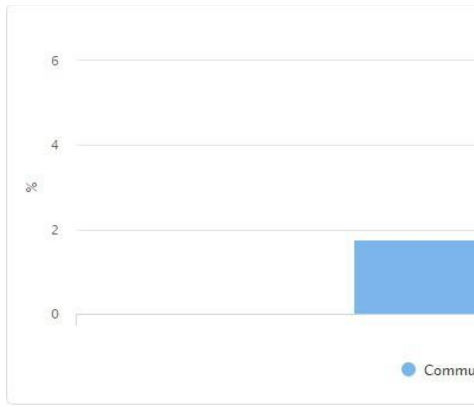


[View larger map](#)

Total Households by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Single Parent Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

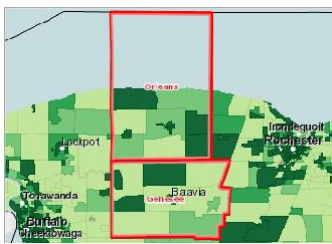


Families

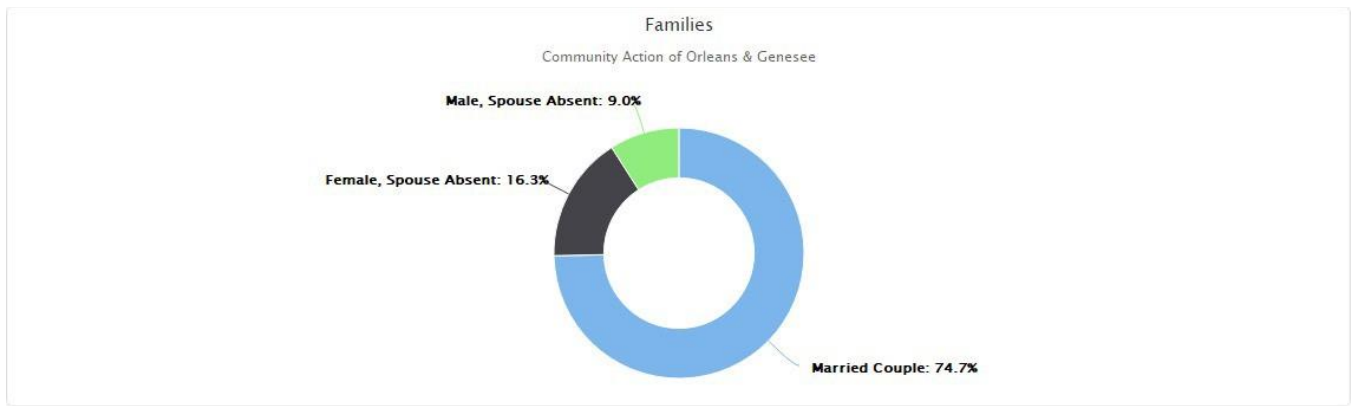
The American Community Survey (ACS) estimated there were 25,912 families in the report area in 2021. Married couple families comprised 74.67% of the total number. Families headed by men without wives comprised 9.03% of the total, while women without husbands headed 16.3% of families.

Report Area	Total Number of Families	Married Couple	Female, Spouse Absent	Male, Spouse Absent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	25,912	19,349	4,223	2,340
Genesee County, NY	15,222	11,612	2,209	1,401
Orleans County, NY	10,690	7,737	2,014	939
New York	4,722,870	3,293,425	1,051,312	378,133
United States	80,755,759	59,331,185	15,273,279	6,151,295

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)



Poverty

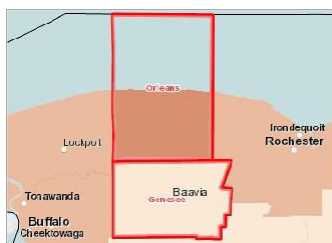
2021 poverty estimates show a total of 11,462 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. Poverty information is at 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines.

Report Area	All Ages No. of Persons	All Ages Poverty Rate	Age 0-17 No. of Persons	Age 0-17 Poverty Rate	Age 5-17 No. of Persons	Age 5-17 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11,462	12.23%	3,326	17.56%	2,269	16.05%
Genesee County, NY	5,349	9.6%	1,637	14.2%	1,151	13.3%
Orleans County, NY	6,113	16.1%	1,689	22.8%	1,118	20.4%
New York	2,703,053	14%	758,752	18.8%	538,385	18.2%
United States	41,393,176	12.8%	12,243,219	16.9%	8,636,275	16.1%



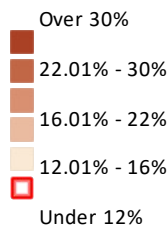
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates*. 2021. Source geography: County

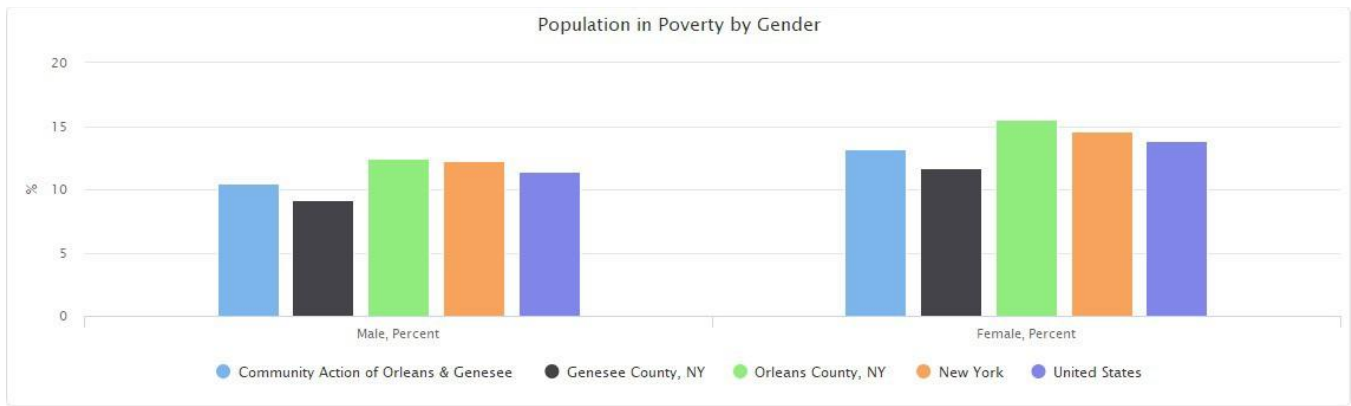


[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2021



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



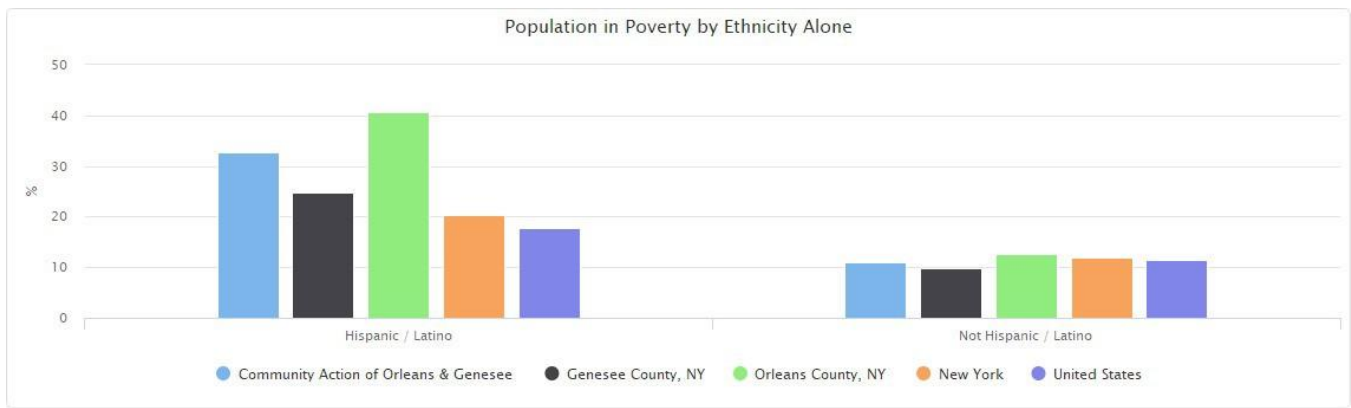
Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,274	10,001	32.60%	10.95%
Genesee County, NY	492	5,485	24.86%	9.91%
Orleans County, NY	782	4,516	40.54%	12.54%
New York	766,737	1,870,086	20.24%	11.82%
United States	10,560,320	30,101,316	17.71%	11.48%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



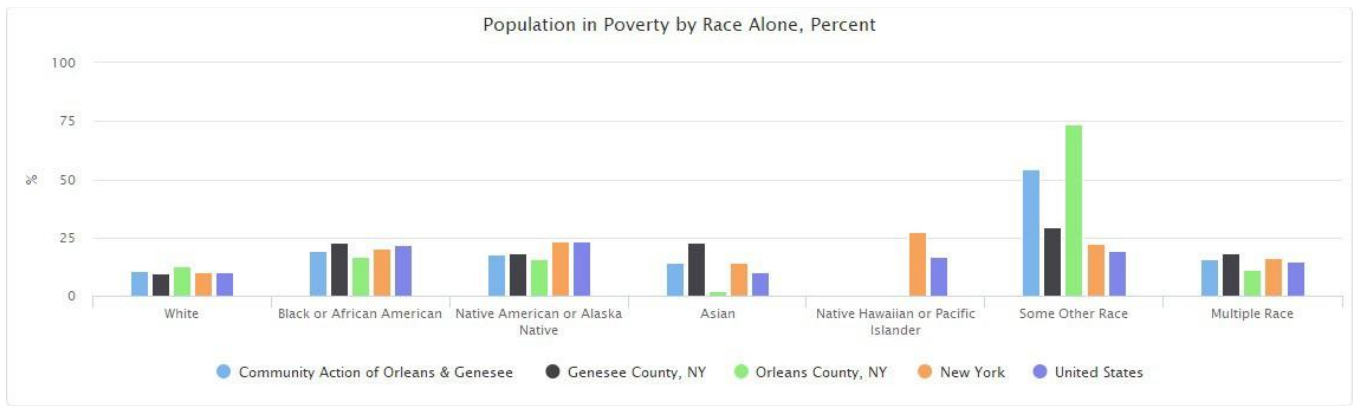
Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	10.68%	19.28%	17.68%	14.39%	No data	54.54%	15.79%
Genesee County, NY	9.44%	22.62%	18.44%	22.84%	No data	29.54%	18.17%
Orleans County, NY	12.58%	16.53%	15.79%	2.10%	No data	73.70%	10.98%
New York	10.02%	20.16%	23.16%	14.07%	27.24%	22.42%	16.18%
United States	10.29%	21.71%	23.40%	10.31%	16.68%	19.06%	14.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

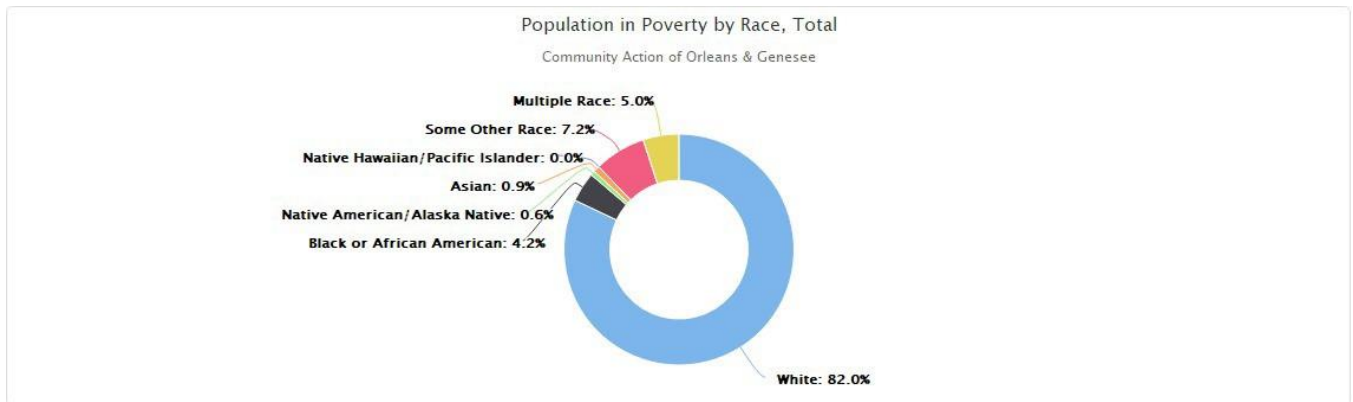


Population in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	9,248	472	70	101	0	817	567
Genesee County, NY	4,952	250	52	95	0	192	436
Orleans County, NY	4,296	222	18	6	0	625	131
New York	1,194,451	594,084	18,745	239,259	2,344	397,739	190,201
United States	22,616,705	8,630,739	615,351	1,900,825	99,627	3,440,072	3,358,317

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Poverty Rate 200% (ACS)

In the report area 29.90% or 28,485 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

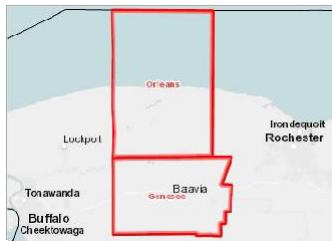
Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 200% FPL	Population with Income Below 200% FPL, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	95,262	28,485	29.90%
Genesee County, NY	57,333	15,417	26.89%
Orleans County, NY	37,929	13,068	34.45%
New York	19,604,130	5,570,893	28.42%
United States	321,897,703	94,041,155	29.21%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL



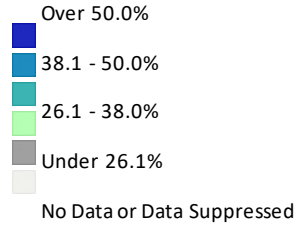
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 15.65% or 14,913 individuals are living in households with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See Methodology for more details.

Report Area	Population, Total	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	95,262	14,913	15.65%
Genesee County, NY	57,333	8,060	14.06%
Orleans County, NY	37,929	6,853	18.07%
New York	19,604,130	3,391,928	17.30%
United States	321,897,703	53,601,341	16.65%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21. Source geography: Tract

Family Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 11.19% or 2,900 family households are living with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

Report Area	Family Households, Total	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	25,912	2,900	11.19%
Genesee County, NY	15,222	1,352	8.88%
Orleans County, NY	10,690	1,548	14.48%
New York	4,722,870	615,646	13.04%
United States	80,755,759	9,828,867	12.17%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Poverty Rate 200% (ACS) by School District

This indicator reports the number of people living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), by school district boundaries.

County	School District	Total Population	Population at 200% Poverty	Age 0-5 at 200% Poverty	Age 6-11 at 200% Poverty	Age 12-17 at 200% Poverty	Age 18-64 at 200% Poverty	Age Over 65 at 200% Poverty
Genesee County	Akron Central School District	9,194	2,492	176	365	133	1,200	618
Genesee County	Pembroke Central School District	7,341	2,439	299	256	158	1,255	471
Genesee County	Le Roy Central School District	8,036	1,668	166	81	129	856	436
Genesee County	Pavilion Central School District	4,189	1,272	146	200	93	692	141
Genesee County	Wyoming Central School District	1,607	429	48	39	40	227	75

Genesee County	Caledonia-Mumford Central School District	5,186	1,158	132	85	28	648	265
Genesee County	Batavia City School District	18,232	5,961	584	448	281	3,583	1,065
Genesee County	Alexander Central School District	5,162	1,007	67	130	142	432	236
Genesee County	Alden Central School District	11,302	2,019	96	162	189	889	683
Genesee County	Attica Central School District	9,123	1,635	79	105	121	957	373
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,094	1,492	149	197	179	838	129
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen Central School District	6,623	1,203	117	49	103	647	287
Genesee County	Elba Central School District	2,562	545	85	59	86	268	47
Orleans County	Holley Central School District	7,278	2,370	354	226	201	1,275	314
Orleans County	School District Not Defined	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County	Medina Central School District	10,312	3,713	305	376	375	2,146	511
Orleans County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,094	1,492	149	197	179	838	129
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	11,913	4,855	250	425	616	2,692	872
Orleans County	Lyndonville Central School District	4,321	1,427	204	163	156	752	152
Orleans County	Kendall Central School District	4,977	813	59	65	63	463	163
Orleans County	Barker Central School District	5,343	1,605	135	181	234	848	207

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: School District

Poverty Rate 200% (ACS) by School District: Percent

County	School District	Total Population	Percent at 200% Poverty	Age 0-5 at 200% Poverty	Age 6-11 at 200% Poverty	Age 12-17 at 200% Poverty	Age 18-64 at 200% Poverty	Age Over 65 at 200% Poverty
Genesee County	Akron Central School District	9,194	27.10%	1.91%	3.97%	1.45%	13.05%	6.72%
Genesee County	Pembroke Central School District	7,341	33.22%	4.07%	3.49%	2.15%	17.10%	6.42%
Genesee County	Le Roy Central School District	8,036	20.76%	2.07%	1.01%	1.61%	10.65%	5.43%
Genesee County	Pavilion Central School District	4,189	30.37%	3.49%	4.77%	2.22%	16.52%	3.37%
Genesee County	Wyoming Central School District	1,607	26.70%	2.99%	2.43%	2.49%	14.13%	4.67%
Genesee County	Caledonia-Mumford Central School District	5,186	22.33%	2.55%	1.64%	0.54%	12.50%	5.11%
Genesee County	Batavia City School District	18,232	32.70%	3.20%	2.46%	1.54%	19.65%	5.84%
Genesee County	Alexander Central School District	5,162	19.51%	1.30%	2.52%	2.75%	8.37%	4.57%
Genesee County	Alden Central School District	11,302	17.86%	0.85%	1.43%	1.67%	7.87%	6.04%
Genesee County	Attica Central School District	9,123	17.92%	0.87%	1.15%	1.33%	10.49%	4.09%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,094	29.29%	2.93%	3.87%	3.51%	16.45%	2.53%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen Central School District	6,623	18.16%	1.77%	0.74%	1.56%	9.77%	4.33%
Genesee County	Elba Central School District	2,562	21.27%	3.32%	2.30%	3.36%	10.46%	1.83%
Orleans County	Holley Central School District	7,278	32.56%	4.86%	3.11%	2.76%	17.52%	4.31%
Orleans County	School District Not Defined	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County	Medina Central School District	10,312	36.01%	2.96%	3.65%	3.64%	20.81%	4.96%
Orleans County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,094	29.29%	2.93%	3.87%	3.51%	16.45%	2.53%
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	11,913	40.75%	2.10%	3.57%	5.17%	22.60%	7.32%
Orleans County	Lyndonville Central School District	4,321	33.02%	4.72%	3.77%	3.61%	17.40%	3.52%
Orleans County	Kendall Central School District	4,977	16.34%	1.19%	1.31%	1.27%	9.30%	3.28%
Orleans County	Barker Central School District	5,343	30.04%	2.53%	3.39%	4.38%	15.87%	3.87%

Poverty Rate 185% (ACS) by School District

This indicator reports the number of people living in households with income below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), by school district boundaries.

County	School District	Total Population	Population at 185% Poverty	Age 0-5 at 185% Poverty	Age 6-11 at 185% Poverty	Age 12-17 at 185% Poverty	Age 18-64 at 185% Poverty	Age Over 65 at 185% Poverty
Genesee County	Akron Central School District	9,194	2,300	160	365	116	1,073	586
Genesee County	Pembroke Central School District	7,341	2,065	244	236	158	1,128	299
Genesee County	Le Roy Central School District	8,036	1,457	146	81	129	761	340
Genesee County	Pavilion Central School District	4,189	1,023	146	149	54	557	117
Genesee County	Wyoming Central School District	1,607	371	35	29	35	200	72
Genesee County	Caledonia-Mumford Central School District	5,186	787	24	27	28	454	254
Genesee County	Batavia City School District	18,232	5,558	584	448	260	3,236	1,030
Genesee County	Alexander Central School District	5,162	721	25	84	85	347	180
Genesee County	Alden Central School District	11,302	1,844	96	162	189	829	568
Genesee County	Attica Central School District	9,123	1,396	68	94	81	889	264
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,094	1,266	104	153	162	737	110
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen Central School District	6,623	887	112	49	38	483	205
Genesee County	Elba Central School District	2,562	504	85	51	75	246	47
Orleans County	Holley Central School District	7,278	2,287	354	216	201	1,216	300
Orleans County	School District Not Defined	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County	Medina Central School District	10,312	3,348	234	353	361	1,952	448
Orleans County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,094	1,266	104	153	162	737	110
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	11,913	4,459	248	421	613	2,495	682
Orleans County	Lyndonville Central School District	4,321	1,370	200	160	151	713	146
Orleans County	Kendall Central School District	4,977	723	59	65	63	392	144
Orleans County	Barker Central School District	5,343	1,468	123	181	210	750	204

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2017-21. Source geography: School District

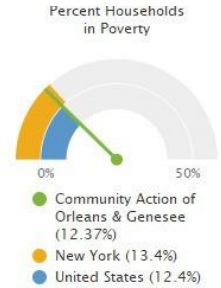
Poverty Rate 185% (ACS) by School District: Percent

County	School District	Total Population	Percent at 185% Poverty	Age 0-5 at 185% Poverty	Age 6-11 at 185% Poverty	Age 12-17 at 185% Poverty	Age 18-64 at 185% Poverty	Age Over 65 at 185% Poverty
Genesee County	Akron Central School District	9,018	23.01%	1.65%	2.91%	0.64%	11.08%	6.73%
Genesee County	Pembroke Central School District	6,861	21.13%	1.57%	3.43%	2.59%	10.64%	2.90%
Genesee County	Le Roy Central School District	7,848	19.61%	1.82%	1.19%	1.68%	11.06%	3.86%
Genesee County	Pavilion Central School District	4,582	22.33%	3.03%	1.86%	1.31%	12.13%	3.99%
Genesee County	Wyoming Central School District	1,635	25.50%	2.32%	3.24%	3.98%	11.93%	4.04%
Genesee County	Caledonia-Mumford Central School District	5,247	23.42%	2.71%	1.45%	1.20%	12.03%	6.04%
Genesee County	Batavia City School District	17,640	31.97%	3.65%	2.31%	2.24%	17.86%	5.91%
Genesee County	Alexander Central School District	5,354	17.87%	1.83%	1.53%	1.94%	9.06%	3.51%
Genesee County	Alden Central School District	10,958	12.81%	0.31%	1.83%	1.59%	6.64%	2.44%
Genesee County	Attica Central School District	10,462	18.41%	1.28%	1.60%	1.66%	11.05%	2.82%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,112	21.69%	2.58%	2.78%	1.21%	12.62%	2.50%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen Central School District	6,613	17.22%	1.59%	1.41%	1.80%	8.79%	3.64%
Genesee County	Elba Central School District	2,634	30.75%	4.94%	3.61%	2.62%	15.76%	3.83%
Orleans County	Holley Central School District	7,389	29.98%	3.61%	2.71%	1.20%	19.03%	3.42%
Orleans County	School District Not Defined	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County	Medina Central School District	10,230	32.79%	2.37%	2.16%	4.46%	18.70%	5.10%
Orleans County	Oakfield-Alabama Central School District	5,112	21.69%	2.58%	2.78%	1.21%	12.62%	2.50%
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	11,885	38.01%	3.67%	3.12%	3.24%	22.25%	5.72%
Orleans County	Lyndonville Central School District	4,547	32.48%	4.44%	5.17%	3.52%	17.13%	2.22%
Orleans County	Kendall Central School District	4,743	22.73%	2.57%	2.83%	2.32%	12.14%	2.87%
Orleans County	Barker Central School District	4,943	27.59%	1.23%	3.78%	5.32%	14.12%	3.14%

Households in Poverty

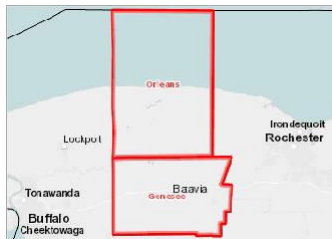
The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2021, it is estimated that there were 5,029 households, or 12.4%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,664	5,029	12.37%
Genesee County, NY	24,461	2,765	11.3%
Orleans County, NY	16,203	2,264	14.0%
New York	7,530,150	1,011,603	13.4%
United States	124,010,992	15,381,768	12.4%



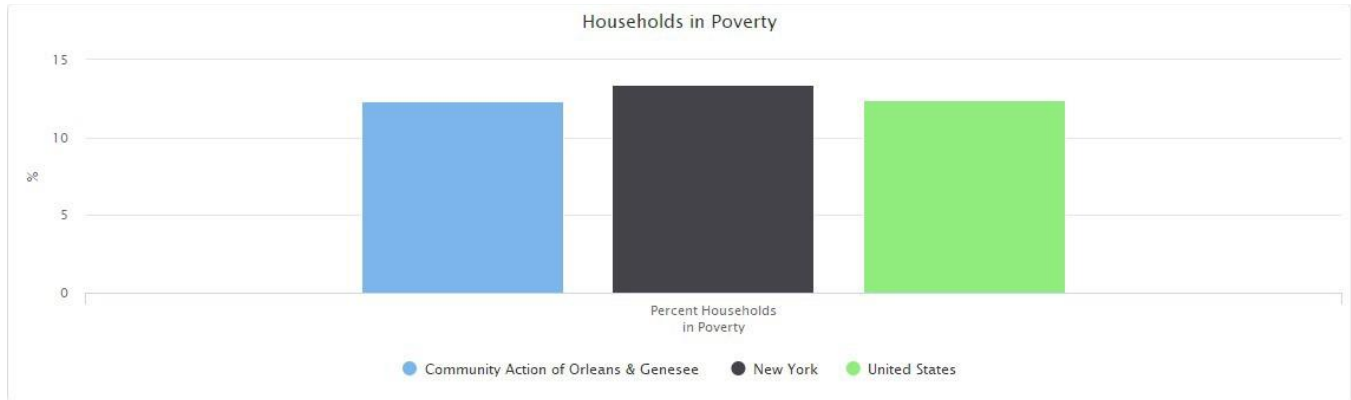
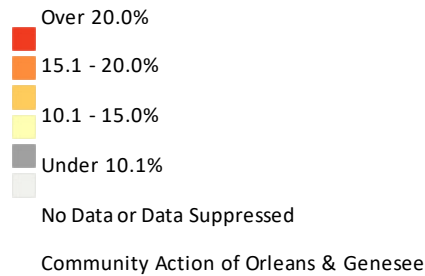
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

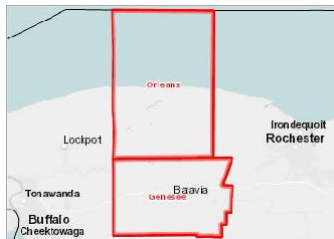


Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2017-2021 5-year estimates for the report area, there were 2,123 families living in poverty.

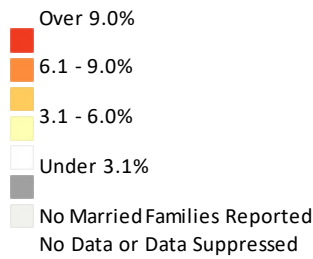
Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	25,912	2,123	704	440	979
Genesee County, NY	15,222	936	339	210	387
Orleans County, NY	10,690	1,187	365	230	592
New York	4,722,870	461,701	173,136	46,121	242,444
United States	80,755,759	7,181,779	2,658,265	774,828	3,748,686

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

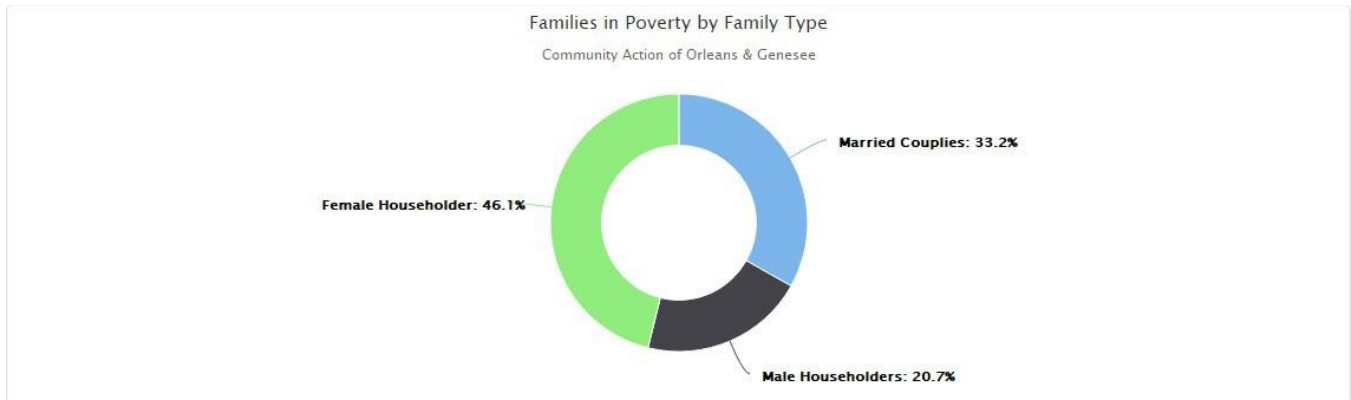


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Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



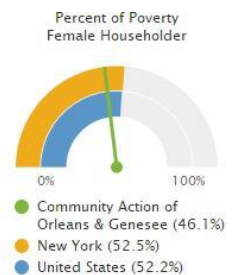
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

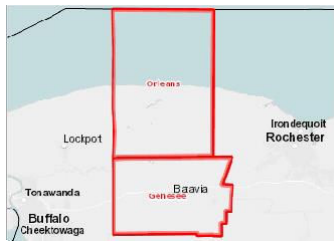
The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 8.2% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 8.9%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 46.1% of all households in poverty, compared to 33.2% and 20.7% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	8.2%	33.2%	20.7%	46.1%
Genesee County, NY	6.1%	36.2%	22.4%	41.3%
Orleans County, NY	11.1%	30.7%	19.4%	49.9%
New York	9.8%	37.5%	10.0%	52.5%
United States	8.9%	37.0%	10.8%	52.2%



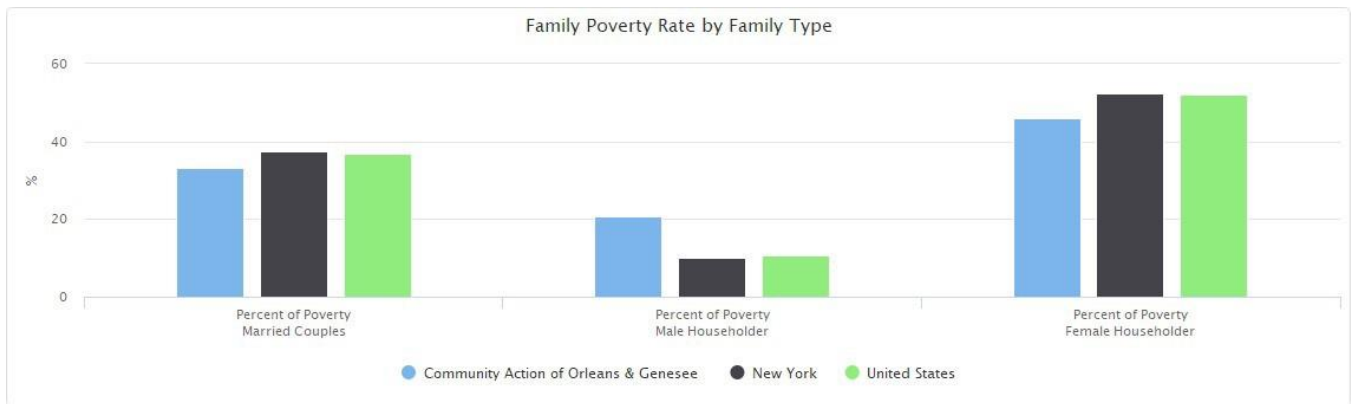
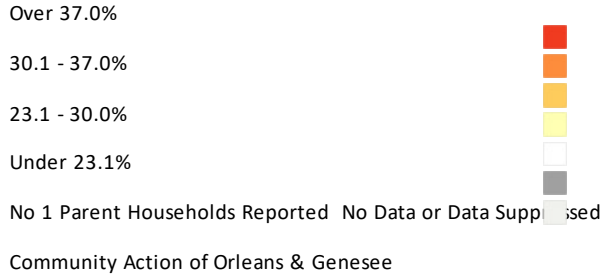
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



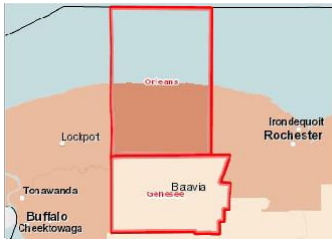
Poverty Rate Change

Poverty rate change in the report area from 2011 to 2021 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 12.2% in 2021 and was 13.6% in 2011.

Report Area	Poverty 2011	Poverty 2012	Poverty 2013	Poverty 2014	Poverty 2015	Poverty 2016	Poverty 2017	Poverty 2018	Poverty 2019	Poverty 2020	Poverty 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	13.6%	13.2%	15.1%	13.4%	13.7%	12.9%	12.6%	11.0%	11.6%	11.4%	12.2%
Genesee County, NY	13%	11.3%	14.7%	12%	13.4%	11.4%	10.8%	9.9%	10.5%	10.2%	9.6%
Orleans County, NY	14.5%	15.9%	15.7%	15.5%	14.2%	15.2%	15.2%	12.6%	13.2%	13.2%	16.1%
New York	16.1%	15.9%	16%	16%	15.5%	14.8%	14.1%	13.7%	13.1%	12.7%	14%
United States	15.9%	15.9%	15.8%	15.5%	14.7%	14%	13.4%	13.1%	12.3%	11.9%	12.8%

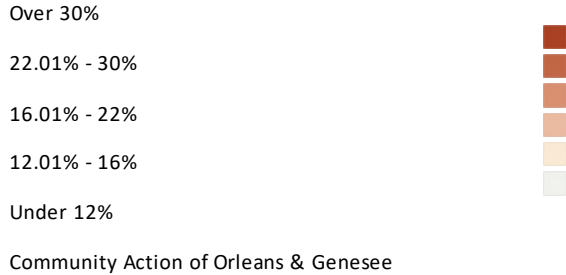
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates. 2021. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2021



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-17

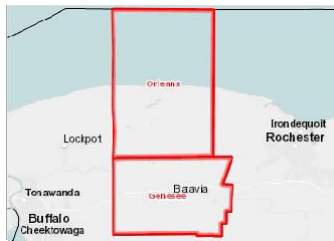
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5- year data, an average of 14.5% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 17.0%.

Report Area	Ages 0-17 Total Population	Ages 0-17 In Poverty	Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	19,167	2,772	14.5%
Genesee County, NY	11,496	1,281	11.1%
Orleans County, NY	7,671	1,491	19.4%
New York	4,138,136	760,862	18.4%
United States	72,996,065	12,443,424	17.0%



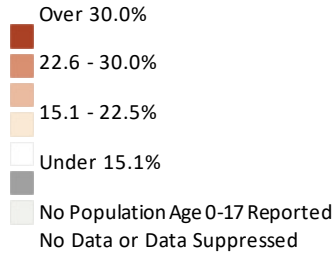
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

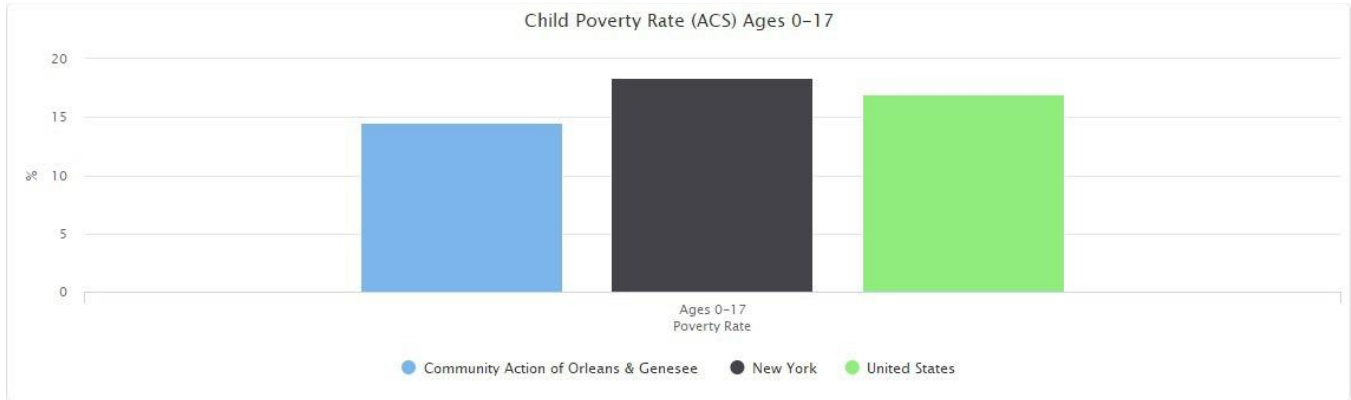


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Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



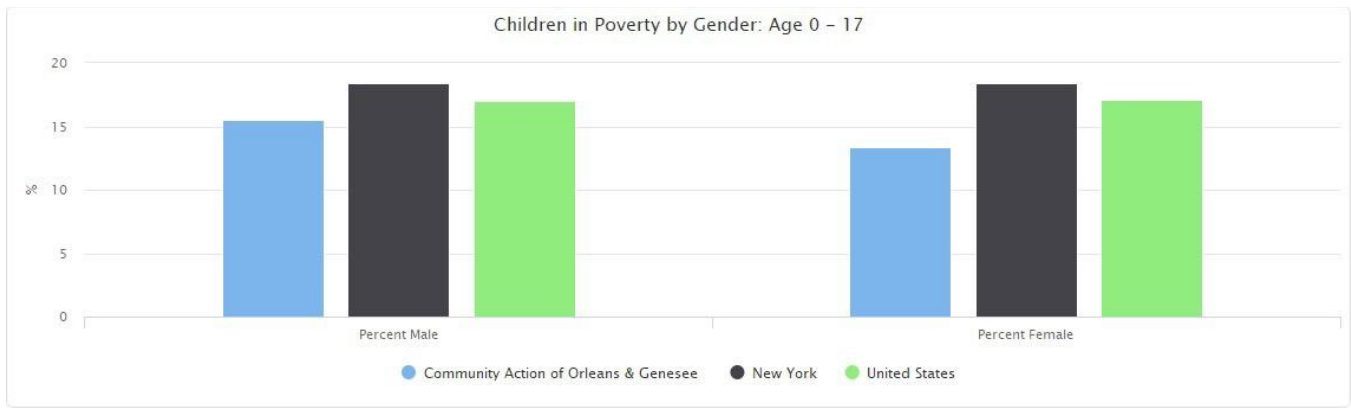
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,519	1,253	15.54%	13.34%
Genesee County, NY	787	494	13.53%	8.70%
Orleans County, NY	732	759	18.49%	20.45%
New York	389,607	371,255	18.40%	18.38%
United States	6,344,138	6,099,286	16.99%	17.10%

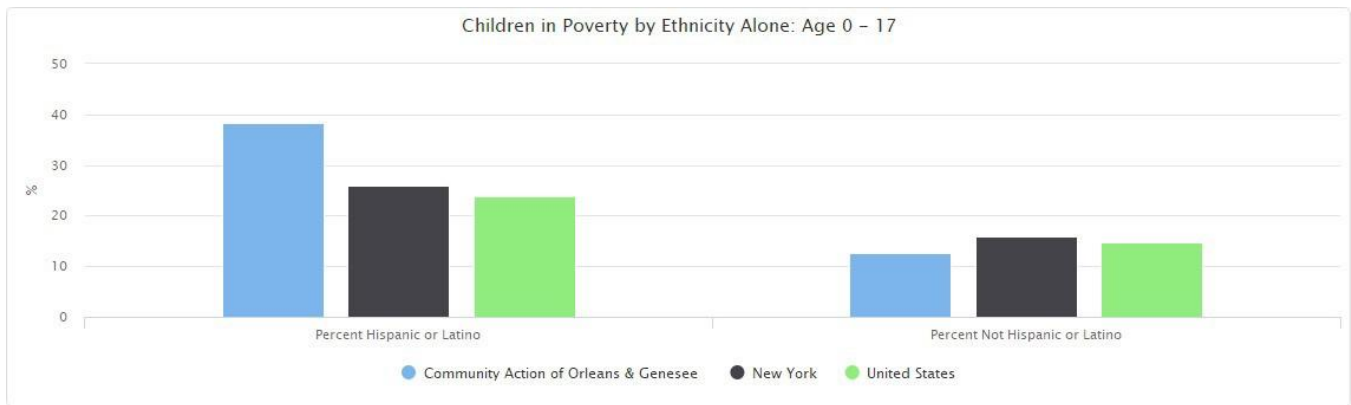
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	532	2,240	38.22%	12.60%
Genesee County, NY	225	1,056	30.20%	9.82%
Orleans County, NY	307	1,184	47.45%	16.86%
New York	262,087	498,775	25.89%	15.96%
United States	4,407,933	8,035,491	23.76%	14.76%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	16,099	375	26	140	0	470	1,541
Genesee County, NY	9,783	143	0	106	0	224	967
Orleans County, NY	6,316	232	26	34	0	246	574
New York	1,955,572	665,953	18,614	337,585	1,443	454,708	390,267
United States	35,989,420	10,004,938	701,824	3,739,022	149,294	5,126,908	8,374,216

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

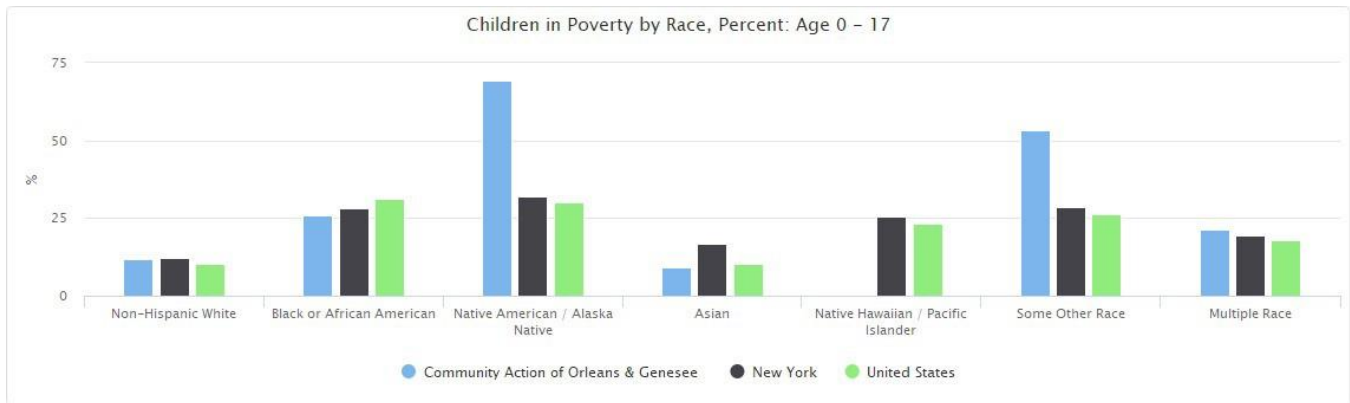
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,891	97	18	13	0	250	330
Genesee County, NY	821	40	0	13	0	40	273
Orleans County, NY	1,070	57	18	0	0	210	57
New York	237,312	186,451	5,965	56,232	369	130,386	75,624
United States	3,738,385	3,120,620	211,585	390,351	34,641	1,347,313	1,485,989

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.75%	25.87%	69.23%	9.29%	No data	53.19%	21.41%
Genesee County, NY	8.39%	27.97%	No data	12.26%	No data	17.86%	28.23%
Orleans County, NY	16.94%	24.57%	69.23%	0.00%	No data	85.37%	9.93%
New York	12.14%	28.00%	32.05%	16.66%	25.57%	28.67%	19.38%
United States	10.39%	31.19%	30.15%	10.44%	23.20%	26.28%	17.74%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



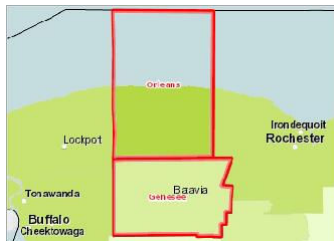
Poverty Rate Change Age 0-17

Poverty rate change for children ages 0 - 17 in the report area from 2011 to 2021 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 17.6% in 2021 and was 19.1% in 2011.

Report Area	Poverty Age 0-17 2011	Poverty Age 0-17 2012	Poverty Age 0-17 2013	Poverty Age 0-17 2014	Poverty Age 0-17 2015	Poverty Age 0-17 2016	Poverty Age 0-17 2017	Poverty Age 0-17 2018	Poverty Age 0-17 2019	Poverty Age 0-17 2020	Poverty Age 0-17 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	19.1%	18.9%	21.5%	18.9%	20.7%	18.6%	18.2%	15.5%	15.9%	15.5%	17.6%
Genesee County, NY	18.1%	15.9%	19.3%	17.1%	19.4%	16.2%	14.5%	14.1%	13.6%	12.6%	14.2%
Orleans County, NY	20.6%	23.3%	24.7%	21.5%	22.6%	22.2%	23.7%	17.6%	19.2%	20.1%	22.8%
New York	22.8%	23%	22.9%	22.9%	22.3%	20.8%	19.9%	18.8%	18.2%	16.7%	18.8%
United States	22.5%	22.6%	22.2%	21.7%	20.7%	19.5%	18.4%	18%	16.8%	15.7%	16.9%

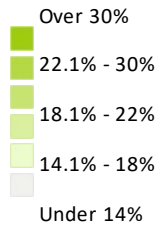
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates. 2021. Source geography: County

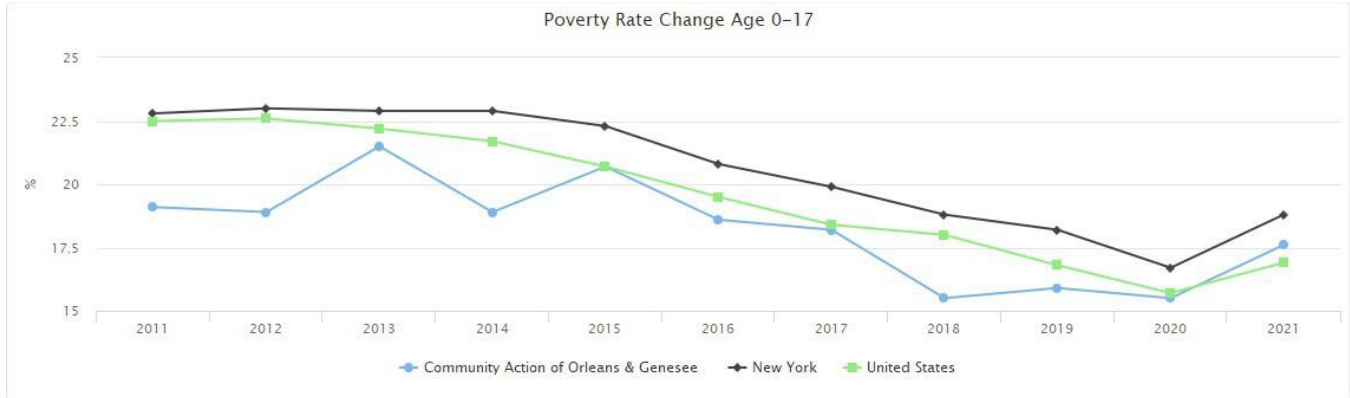


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Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-18), Percent by County, SAIPE 2021



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

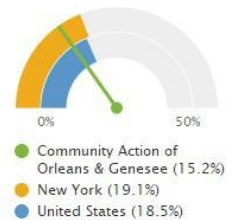


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 15.2% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 18.5%.

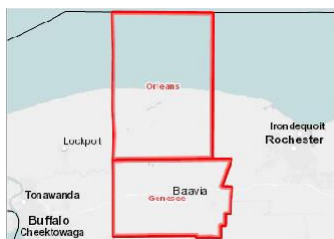
Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4,883	742	15.2%
Genesee County, NY	2,930	419	14.3%
Orleans County, NY	1,953	323	16.5%
New York	1,129,723	215,759	19.1%
United States	19,064,128	3,535,591	18.5%

Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate



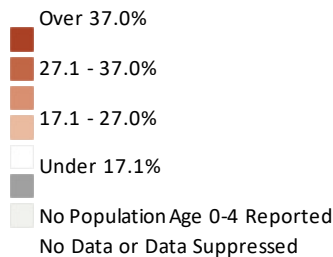
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

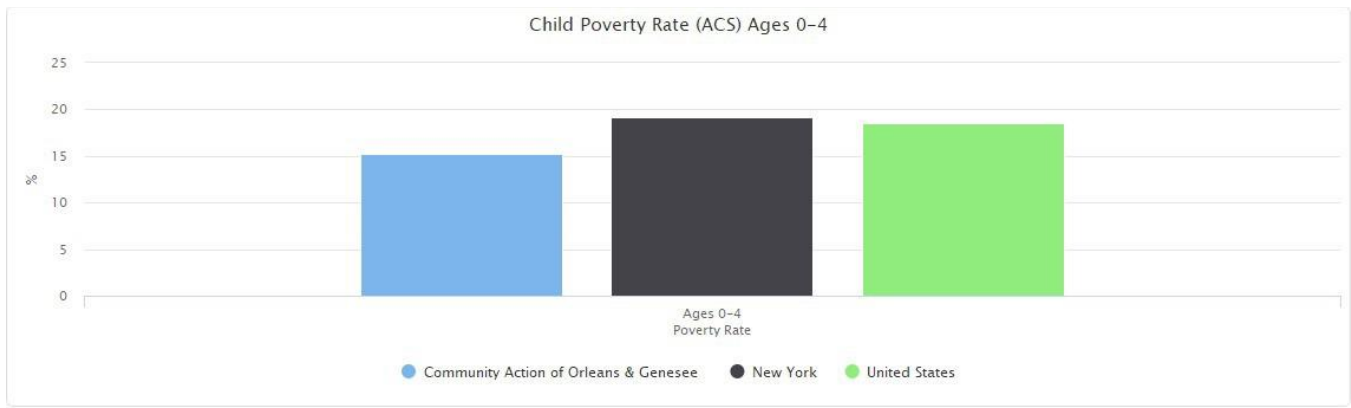


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Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



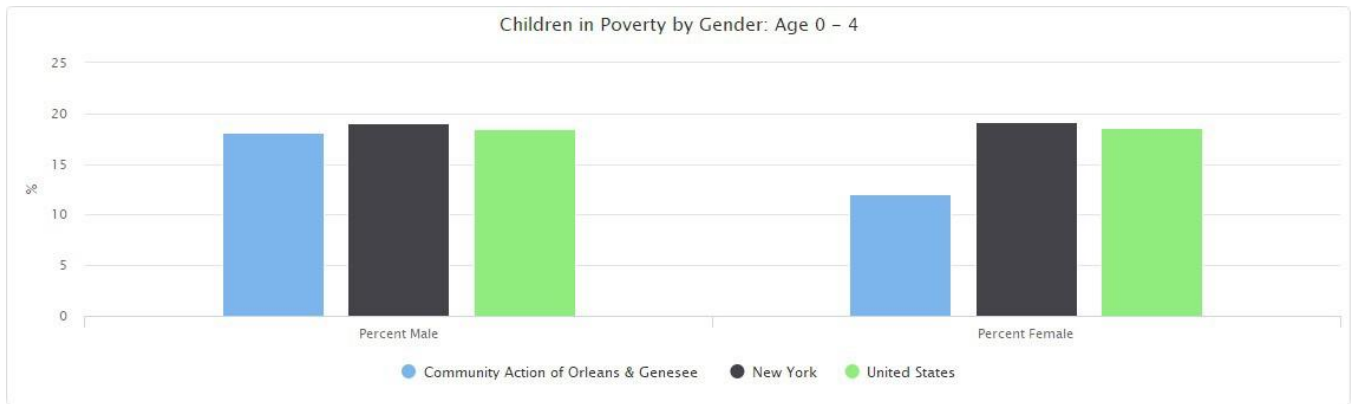
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	459	283	18.09%	12.06%
Genesee County, NY	255	164	16.74%	11.66%
Orleans County, NY	204	119	20.12%	12.67%
New York	109,920	105,839	19.02%	19.18%
United States	1,804,943	1,730,648	18.50%	18.59%

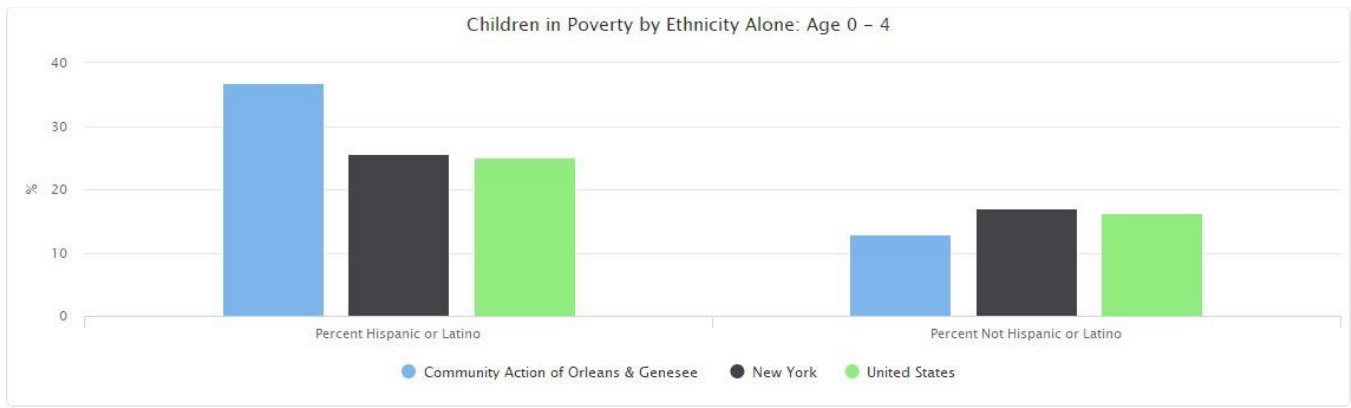
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	170	572	36.80%	12.94%
Genesee County, NY	54	365	24.32%	13.48%
Orleans County, NY	116	207	48.33%	12.08%
New York	72,222	143,537	25.59%	16.94%
United States	1,228,017	2,307,574	25.04%	16.30%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,988	72	7	93	0	203	461
Genesee County, NY	2,405	45	0	93	0	82	269
Orleans County, NY	1,583	27	7	0	0	121	192
New York	516,952	174,602	4,945	97,879	635	120,995	125,032
United States	9,172,099	2,596,567	169,849	1,001,913	39,572	1,269,613	2,439,904

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

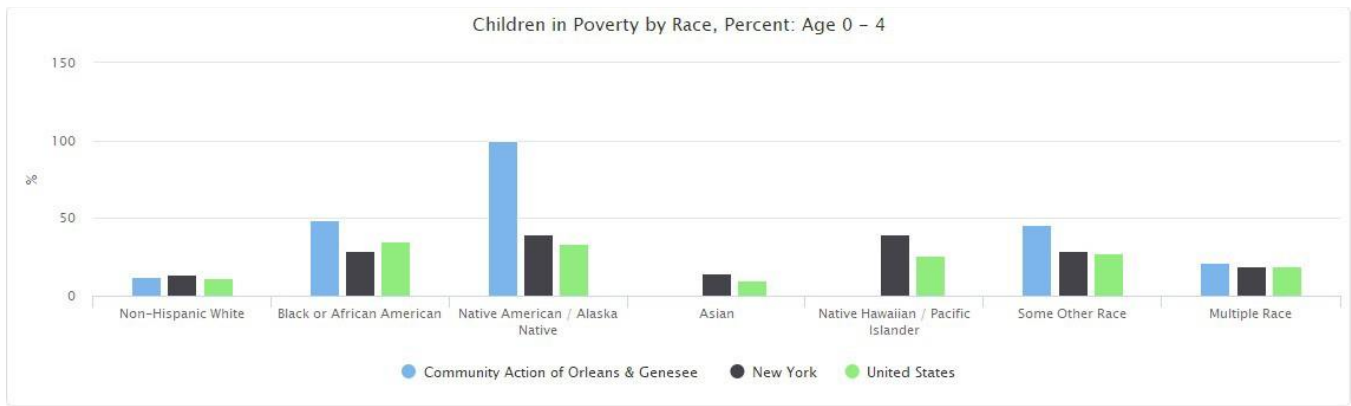
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	477	35	7	0	0	93	97
Genesee County, NY	298	35	0	0	0	0	76
Orleans County, NY	179	0	7	0	0	93	21
New York	70,631	50,019	1,941	14,523	253	34,563	24,241
United States	1,048,840	908,711	56,826	102,624	10,179	349,322	456,248

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.96%	48.61%	100.00%	0.00%	No data	45.81%	21.04%
Genesee County, NY	12.39%	77.78%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	28.25%
Orleans County, NY	11.31%	0.00%	100.00%	No data	No data	76.86%	10.94%
New York	13.66%	28.65%	39.25%	14.84%	39.84%	28.57%	19.39%
United States	11.44%	35.00%	33.46%	10.24%	25.72%	27.51%	18.70%

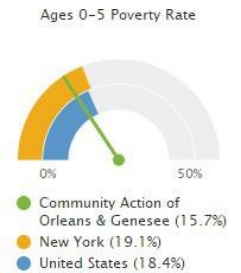
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-5

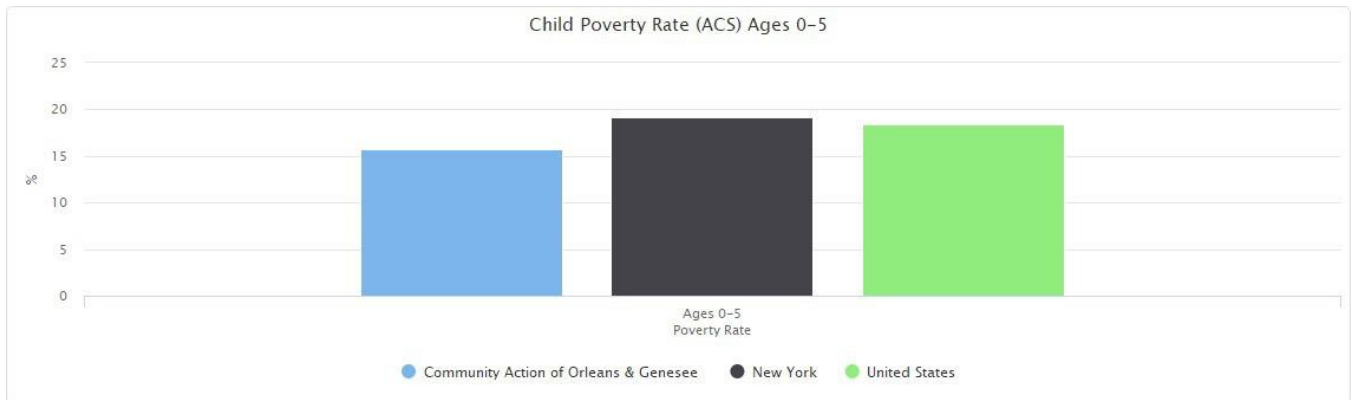
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-5 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 15.7% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 18.4%.

Report Area	Ages 0-5 Total Population	Ages 0-5 In Poverty	Ages 0-5 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,915	931	15.7%
Genesee County, NY	3,479	504	14.5%
Orleans County, NY	2,436	427	17.5%
New York	1,349,740	258,427	19.1%
United States	22,940,195	4,227,649	18.4%



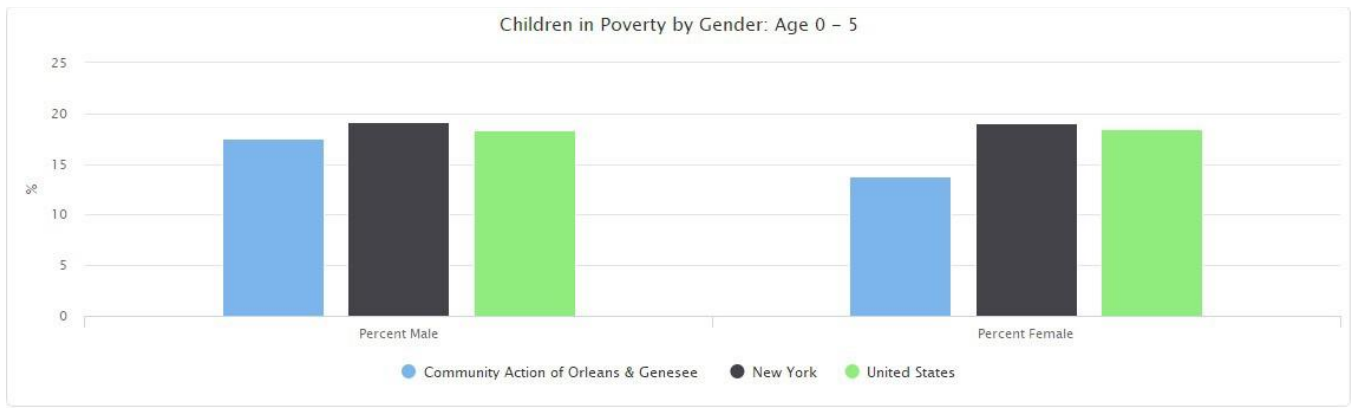
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



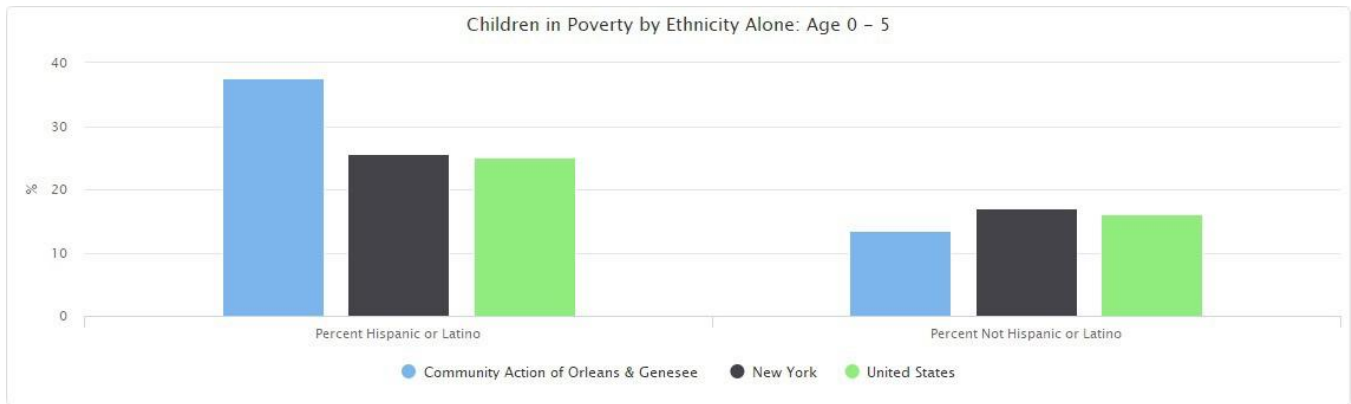
Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	534	397	17.57%	13.80%
Genesee County, NY	279	225	16.42%	12.64%
Orleans County, NY	255	172	19.03%	15.69%
New York	132,428	125,999	19.20%	19.09%
United States	2,158,741	2,068,908	18.39%	18.47%



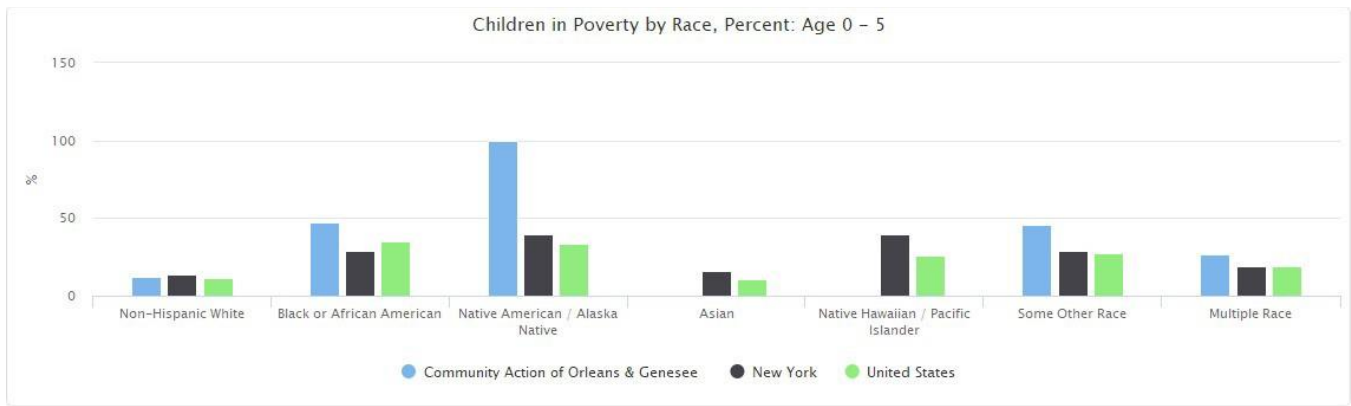
Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	208	723	37.48%	13.49%
Genesee County, NY	69	435	26.95%	13.50%
Orleans County, NY	139	288	46.49%	13.48%
New York	86,033	172,394	25.57%	17.01%
United States	1,471,927	2,755,722	25.01%	16.16%



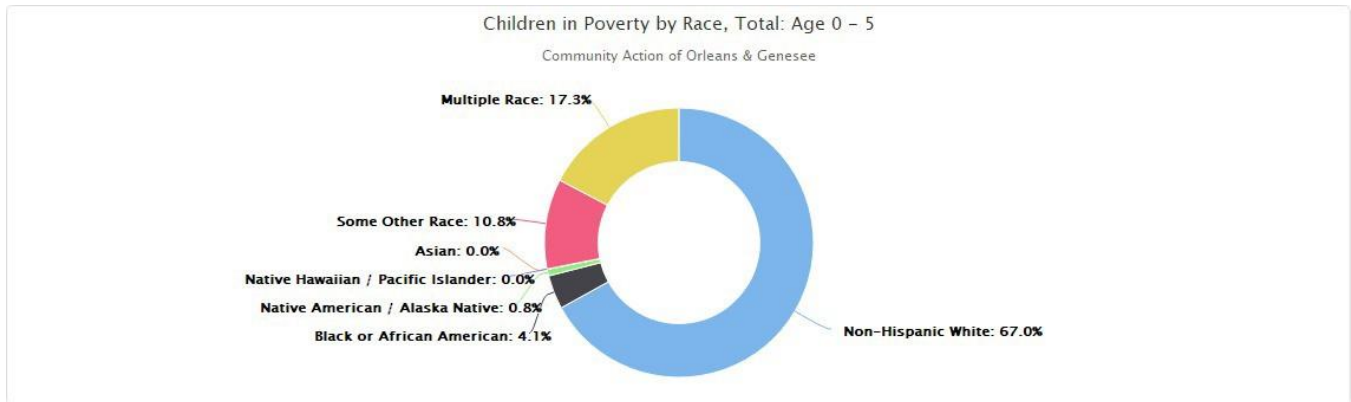
Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.92%	47.30%	100.00%	0.00%	No data	45.81%	26.70%
Genesee County, NY	11.14%	77.78%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	35.75%
Orleans County, NY	13.02%	0.00%	100.00%	No data	No data	76.86%	10.50%
New York	13.58%	28.79%	39.74%	15.92%	39.43%	28.73%	19.20%
United States	11.31%	34.80%	33.59%	10.36%	25.67%	27.52%	18.72%



Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 5

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	576	35	7	0	0	93	149
Genesee County, NY	316	35	0	0	0	0	128
Orleans County, NY	260	0	7	0	0	93	21
New York	84,094	60,269	2,329	18,792	261	41,480	28,220
United States	1,252,216	1,084,833	69,166	125,257	12,092	420,213	547,142



Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

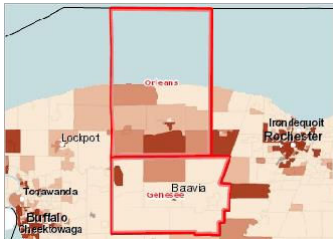
Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5- year data, an average of 14.2% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 16.5%.

Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	14,284	2,030	14.2%
Genesee County, NY	8,566	862	10.1%
Orleans County, NY	5,718	1,168	20.4%
New York	3,008,413	545,103	18.1%
United States	53,931,937	8,907,833	16.5%



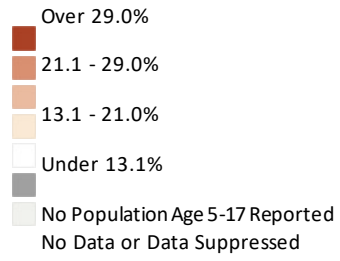
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

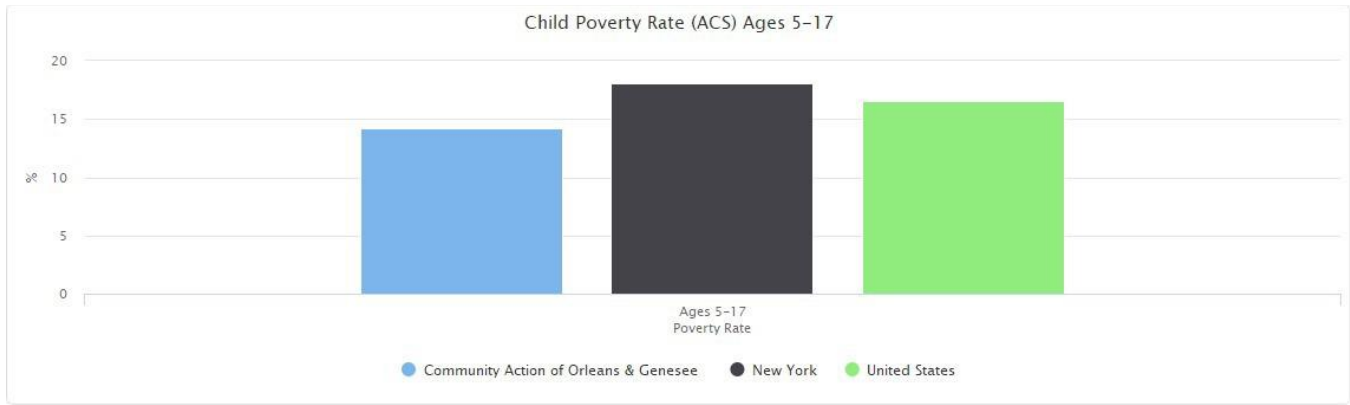


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Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



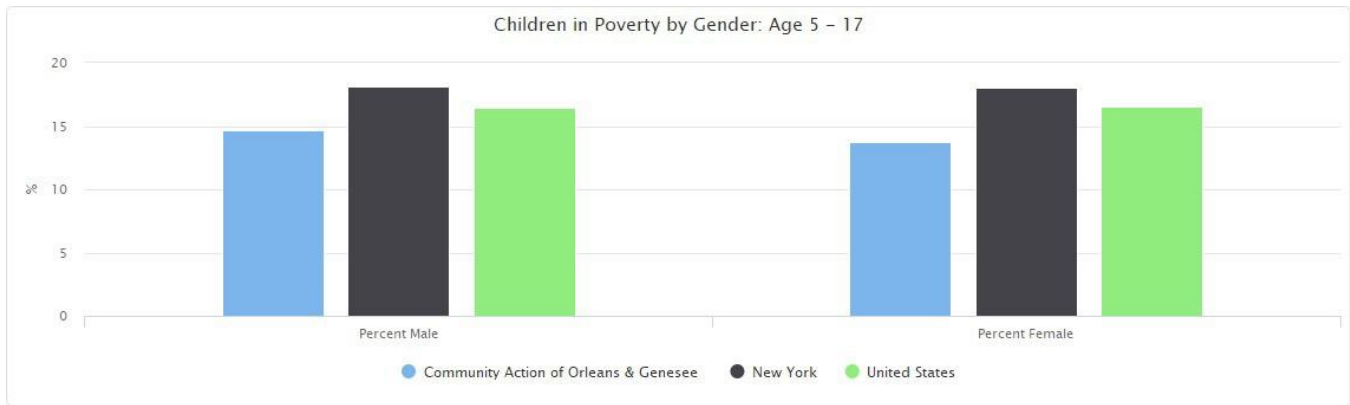
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,060	970	14.64%	13.77%
Genesee County, NY	532	330	12.39%	7.72%
Orleans County, NY	528	640	17.93%	23.08%
New York	279,687	265,416	18.16%	18.08%
United States	4,539,195	4,368,638	16.46%	16.58%

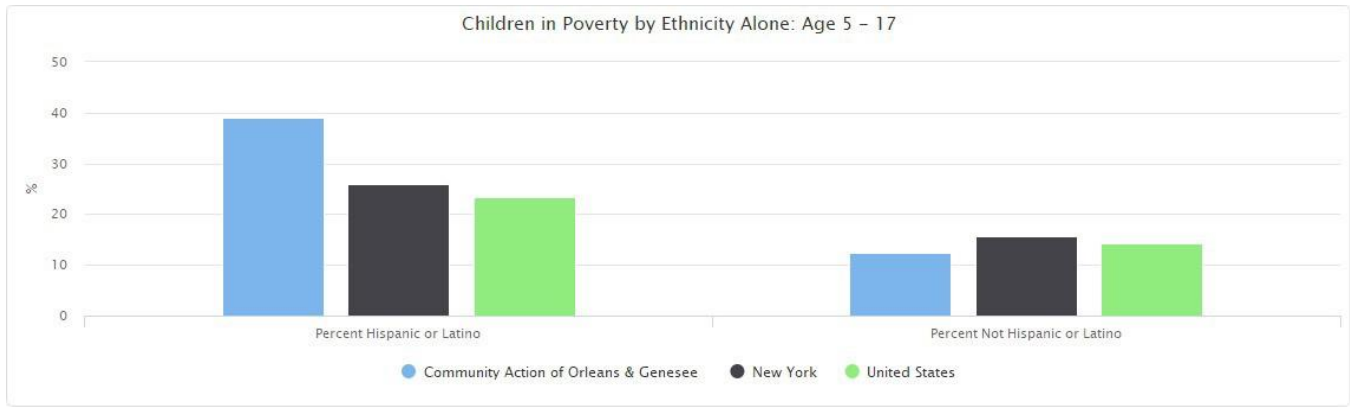
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	362	1,668	38.92%	12.49%
Genesee County, NY	171	691	32.70%	8.59%
Orleans County, NY	191	977	46.93%	18.40%
New York	189,865	355,238	26.01%	15.59%
United States	3,179,916	5,727,917	23.31%	14.22%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Children by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12,111	303	19	47	0	267	1,080
Genesee County, NY	7,378	98	0	13	0	142	698
Orleans County, NY	4,733	205	19	34	0	125	382
New York	1,438,620	491,351	13,669	239,706	808	333,713	265,235
United States	26,817,321	7,408,371	531,975	2,737,109	109,722	3,857,295	5,934,312

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

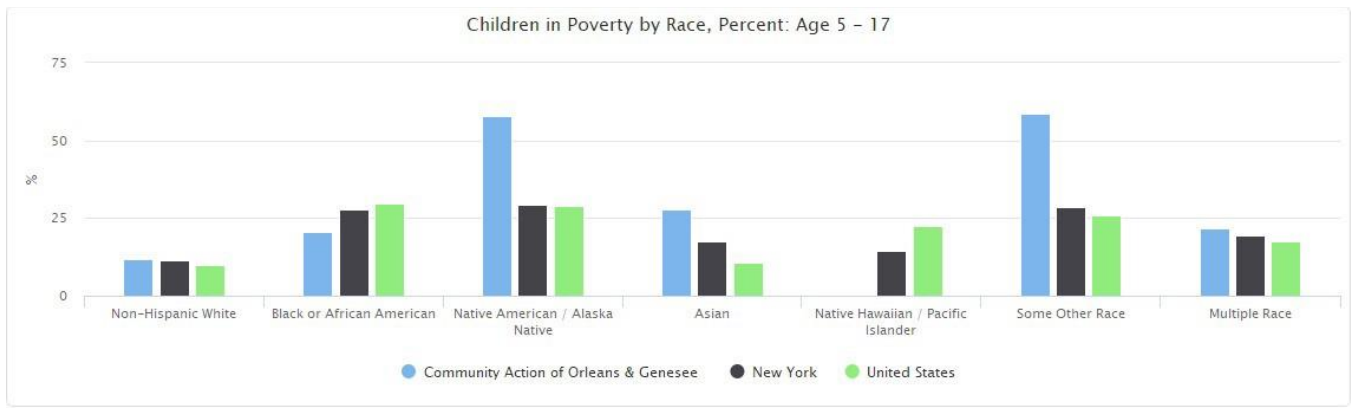
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,414	62	11	13	0	157	233
Genesee County, NY	523	5	0	13	0	40	197
Orleans County, NY	891	57	11	0	0	117	36
New York	166,681	136,432	4,024	41,709	116	95,823	51,383
United States	2,689,545	2,211,909	154,759	287,727	24,462	997,991	1,029,741

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.

Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	11.68%	20.46%	57.89%	27.66%	No data	58.80%	21.57%
Genesee County, NY	7.09%	5.10%	No data	100.00%	No data	28.17%	28.22%
Orleans County, NY	18.83%	27.80%	57.89%	0.00%	No data	93.60%	9.42%
New York	11.59%	27.77%	29.44%	17.40%	14.36%	28.71%	19.37%
United States	10.03%	29.86%	29.09%	10.51%	22.29%	25.87%	17.35%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



Poverty Rate Change Age 5-17

Poverty rate change for children ages 5 - 17 in the report area from 2011 to 2021 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area was 16.1% in 2021 and was 16.7% in 2011.

Report Area	Poverty Age 5-17 2011	Poverty Age 5-17 2012	Poverty Age 5-17 2013	Poverty Age 5-17 2014	Poverty Age 5-17 2015	Poverty Age 5-17 2016	Poverty Age 5-17 2017	Poverty Age 5-17 2018	Poverty Age 5-17 2019	Poverty Age 5-17 2020	Poverty Age 5-17 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	16.7%	17.6%	20.0%	17.2%	18.6%	16.3%	16.7%	13.7%	14.4%	14.9%	16.1%
Genesee County, NY	15.2%	14.9%	19.2%	15.8%	18.2%	14.3%	13.1%	12.3%	11.8%	12.2%	13.3%
Orleans County, NY	18.8%	21.4%	21.1%	19.2%	19.1%	19.1%	22%	15.7%	18.3%	19.2%	20.4%
New York	21.5%	21.7%	22.2%	21.7%	21.3%	19.8%	18.9%	17.8%	17.2%	16.3%	18.2%
United States	20.8%	21%	20.8%	20.4%	19.5%	18.3%	17.3%	17%	15.8%	14.9%	16.1%

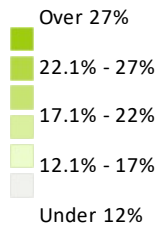
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates*, 2021. Source geography: County

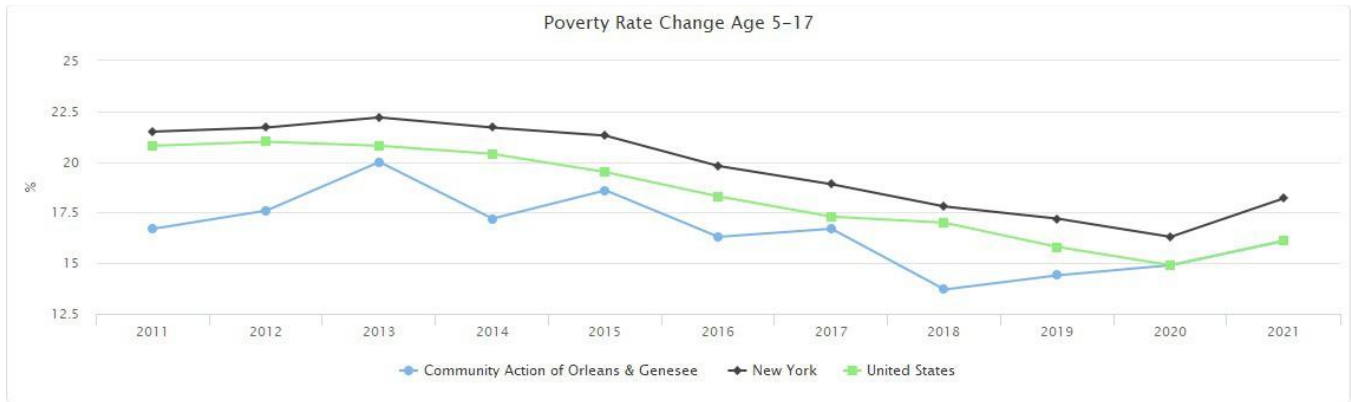


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Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by County, SAIPE 2021



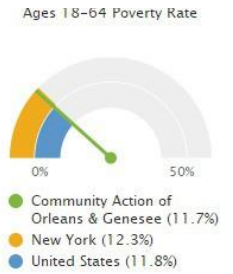
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 18-64

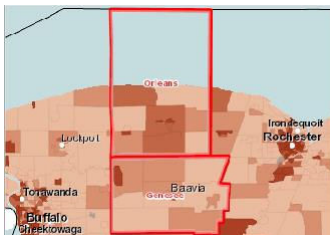
Population and poverty estimates for children aged 18-65 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 11.7% of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 11.8%.

Report Area	Ages 18-64 Total Population	Ages 18-64 In Poverty	Ages 18-64 Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	58,519	6,832	11.7%
Genesee County, NY	35,201	3,671	10.4%
Orleans County, NY	23,318	3,161	13.6%
New York	12,228,961	1,498,416	12.3%
United States	197,195,974	23,280,096	11.8%



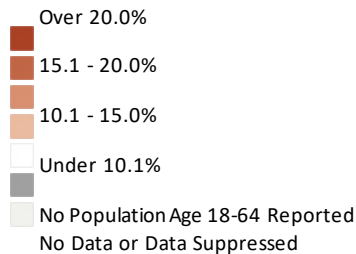
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

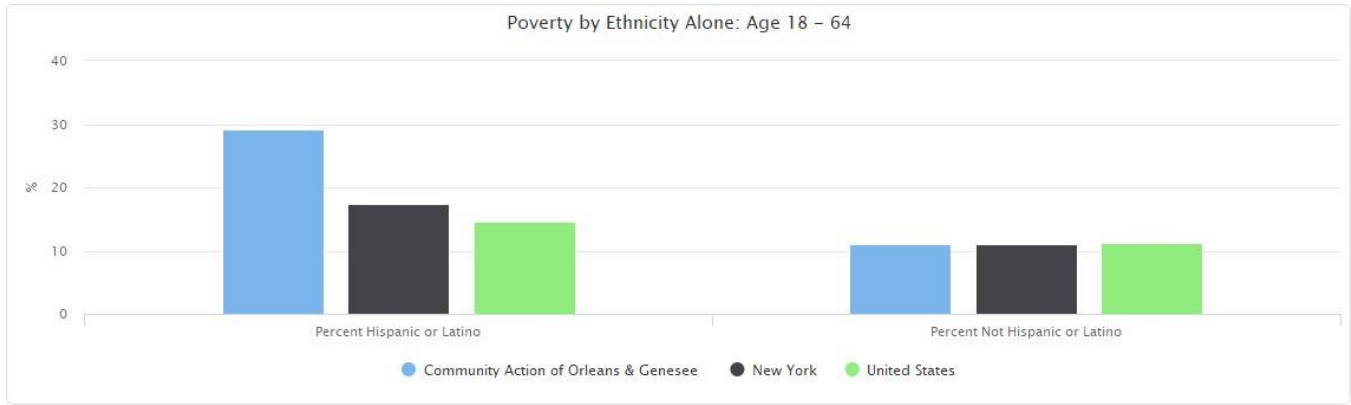


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Population Below the Poverty Level, Adult (Age 18-64), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

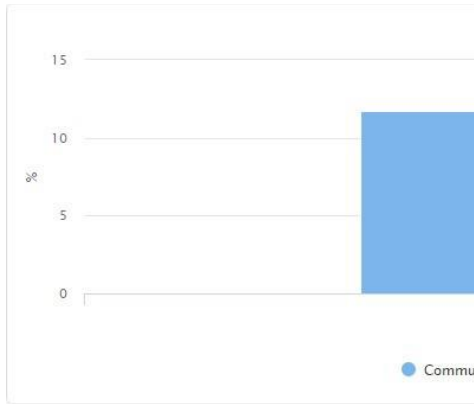


Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Orleans County, NY	436	2,725
New York	416,569	1,081,847
United States	5,359,883	17,920,213

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 18 - 64

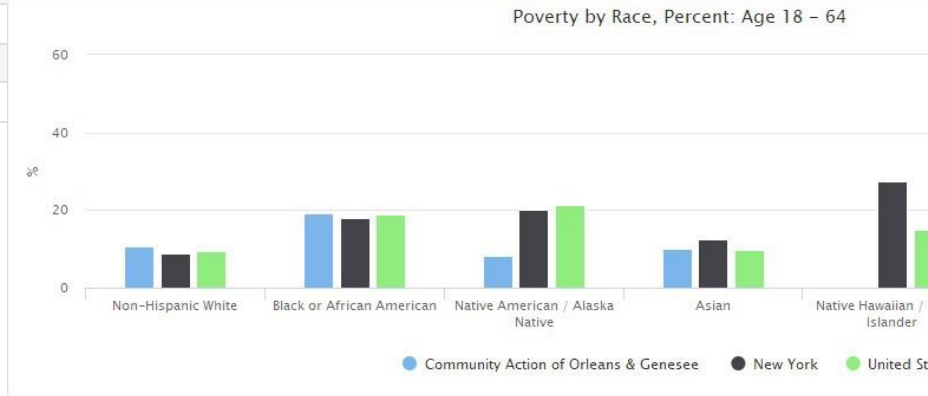
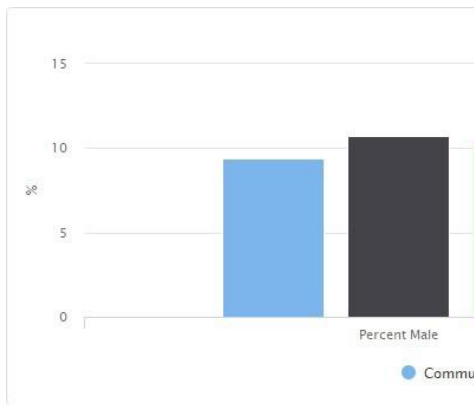
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	10.57%	19.12%	8.23%	9.92%
Genesee County, NY	9.42%	24.30%	11.18%	17.41%
Orleans County, NY	12.37%	14.42%	0.00%	0.89%
New York	8.75%	18.06%	20.16%	12.34%
United States	9.46%	18.76%	21.46%	9.81%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Poverty by Gender: Age 18 - 64

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,797	4,035	9.37%	14.08%
Genesee County, NY	1,436	2,235	7.95%	13.05%
Orleans County, NY				
New York				
United States				

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Poverty by Race, Total: Age 18 - 64

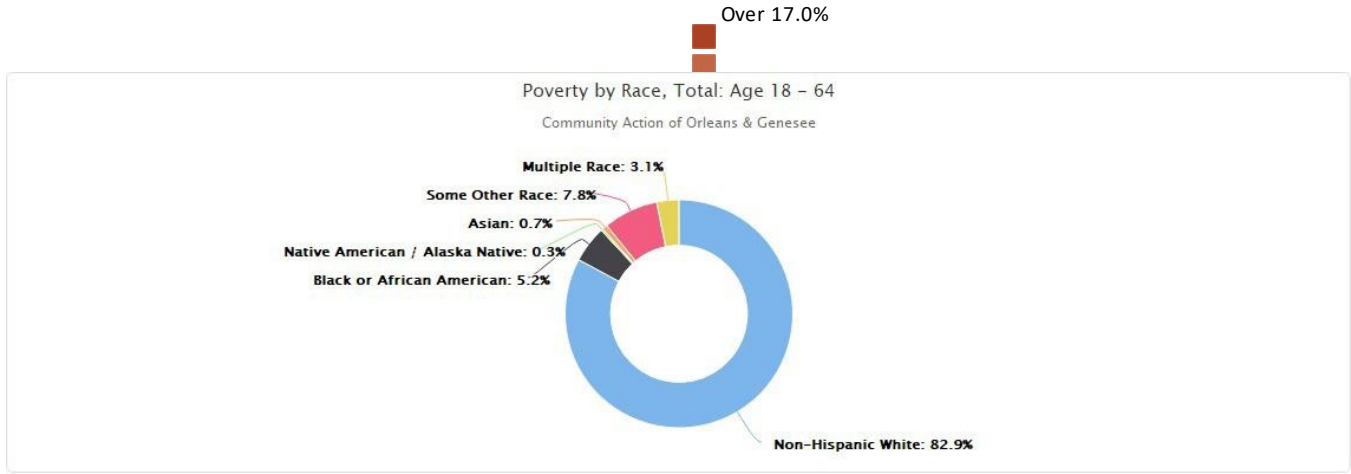
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,526	346	19	49
Genesee County, NY	2,997	209	19	47
Orleans County, NY	2,529	137	0	2
New York	574,906	341,417	10,679	140,263
United States	247	3,424	21.74%	10.05%

Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 18 - 64

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,797	4,035	9.37%	14.08%
Genesee County, NY	1,436	2,235	7.95%	13.05%
Orleans County, NY				
New York				
United States				

United States	11,027,636	4,696,296	Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS, 2017-21	333,498	1,205,870	87,441	1,830,169	1,644,407
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Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



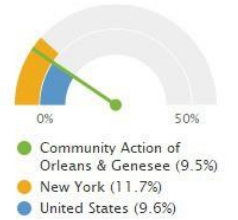
- Over 17.0%
- 12.1 - 17.0%
- 7.1 - 12.0%
- Under 7.1%
- No Population Age 65+ Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 65 and Up

Population and poverty estimates for persons aged 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 9.5% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.6%.

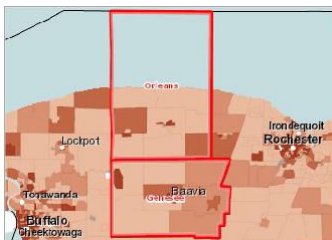
Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up in Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	17,576	1,671	9.5%
Genesee County, NY	10,636	1,025	9.6%
Orleans County, NY	6,940	646	9.3%
New York	3,237,033	377,545	11.7%
United States	51,705,664	4,938,116	9.6%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate

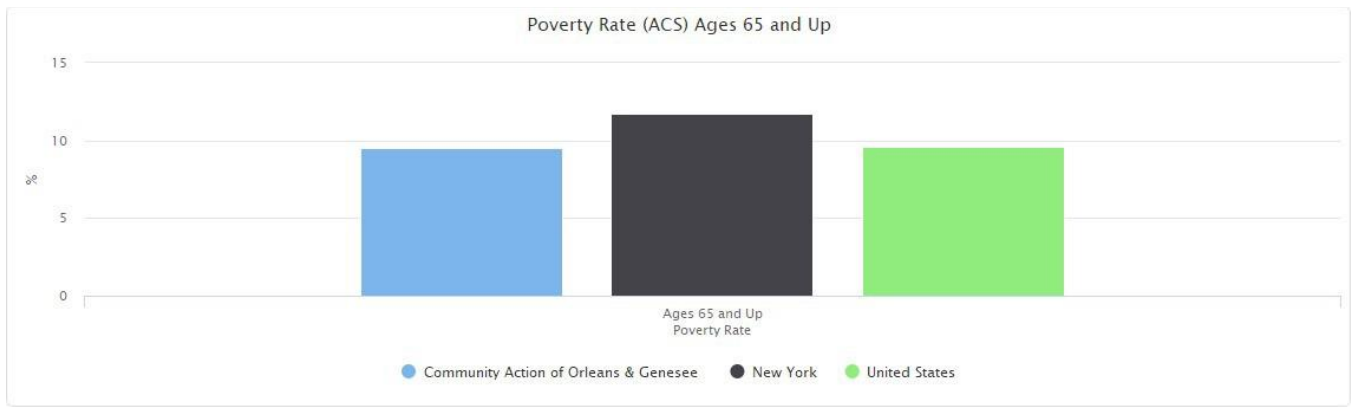


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



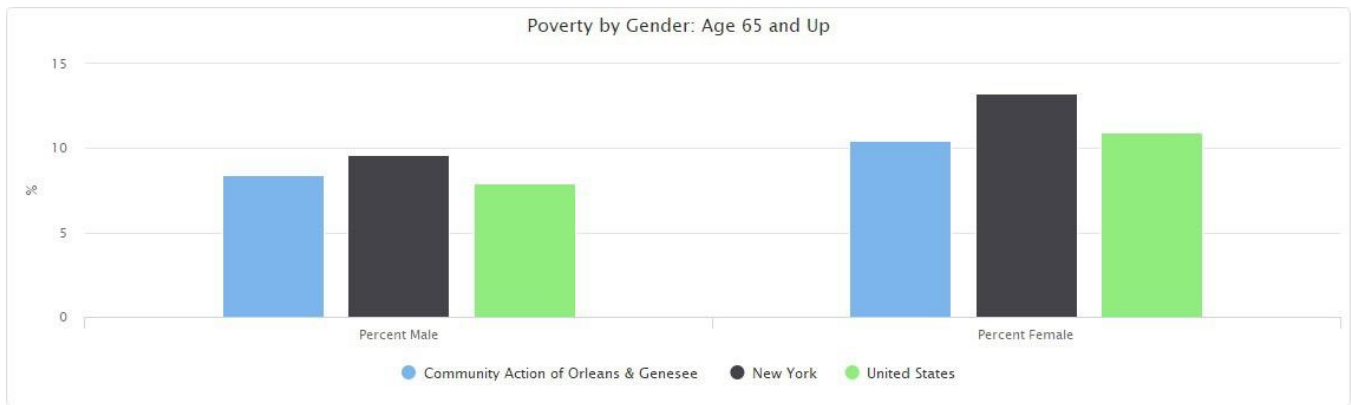
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Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

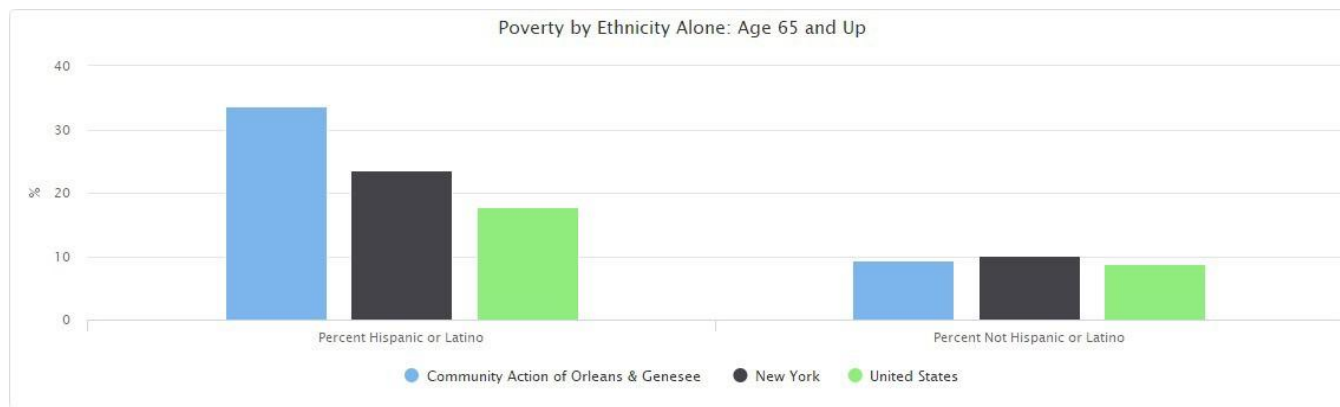
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	691	980	8.43%	10.45%
Genesee County, NY	408	617	8.38%	10.70%
Orleans County, NY	283	363	8.51%	10.04%
New York	136,136	241,409	9.61%	13.27%
United States	1,841,561	3,096,555	7.90%	10.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	59	1,612	33.71%	9.26%
Genesee County, NY	20	1,005	20.41%	9.54%
Orleans County, NY	39	607	50.65%	8.84%
New York	88,081	289,464	23.49%	10.11%
United States	792,504	4,145,612	17.71%	8.78%

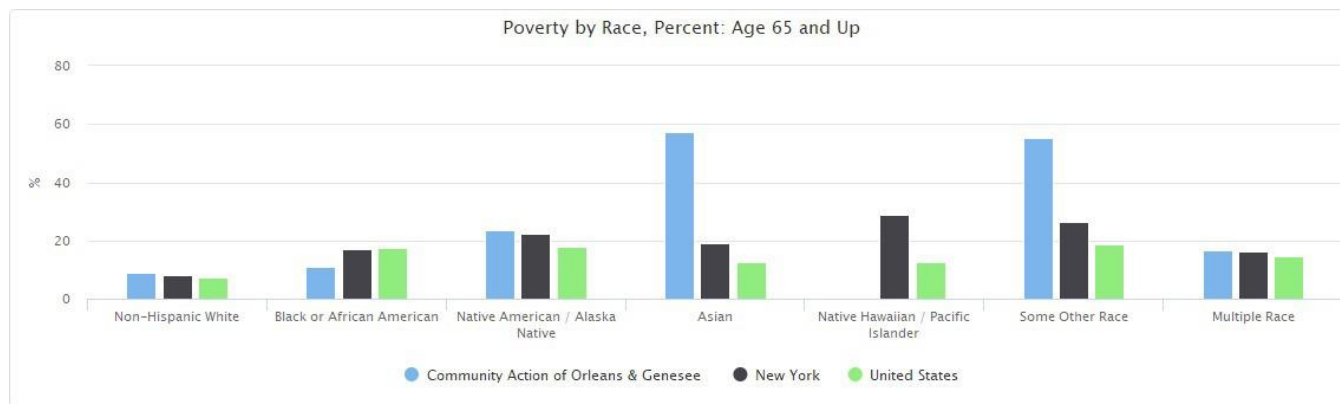


Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 65 and Up

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	8.89%	11.03%	23.74%	57.35%	No data	55.29%	16.57%
Genesee County, NY	9.12%	0.98%	29.46%	87.50%	No data	0.00%	19.86%
Orleans County, NY	8.54%	17.39%	0.00%	14.29%	No data	75.81%	0.00%
New York	8.02%	16.95%	22.47%	18.94%	28.83%	26.41%	16.15%
United States	7.42%	17.30%	17.86%	12.66%	12.50%	18.76%	14.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Poverty by Race, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,491	29	33	39	0	47	29
Genesee County, NY	927	1	33	35	0	0	29
Orleans County, NY	564	28	0	4	0	47	0
New York	176,535	66,216	2,101	42,764	333	48,045	15,751
United States	2,902,508	813,823	50,268	304,604	7,545	262,590	227,921

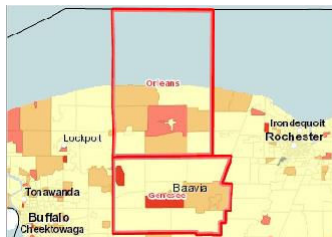
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 7.98% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 6.85%.

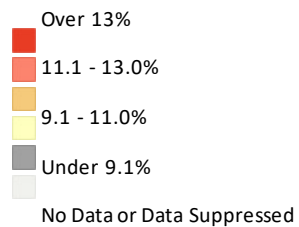
Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	6,313	6,001	312	7.98%	15.13%	0.79%
Genesee County, NY	3,634	3,469	165	7.84%	14.89%	0.71%
Orleans County, NY	2,679	2,532	147	8.18%	15.48%	0.90%
New York	665,257	616,194	49,063	4.19%	8.07%	0.60%
United States	17,431,290	15,794,025	1,637,265	6.85%	12.72%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2017-21

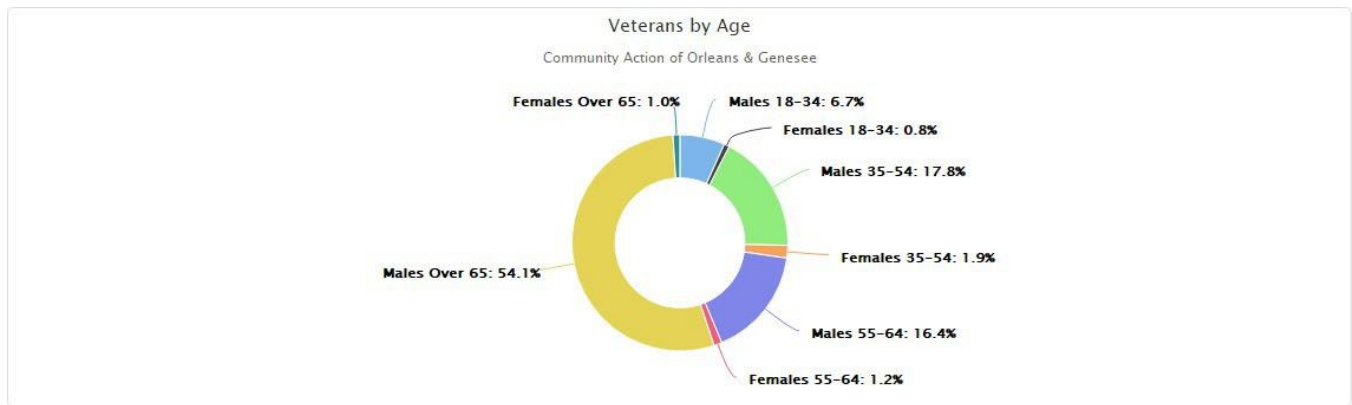


Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Females 18-34	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Females 35-54	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Females 55-64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	425	51	1,126	119	1,037	76	3,413	66
Genesee County, NY	203	44	799	62	484	32	1,983	27
Orleans County, NY	222	7	327	57	553	44	1,430	39
New York	41,047	8,236	113,253	18,137	101,129	11,922	360,765	10,768
United States	1,236,709	271,484	3,508,488	643,115	2,796,781	392,360	8,252,047	330,306

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

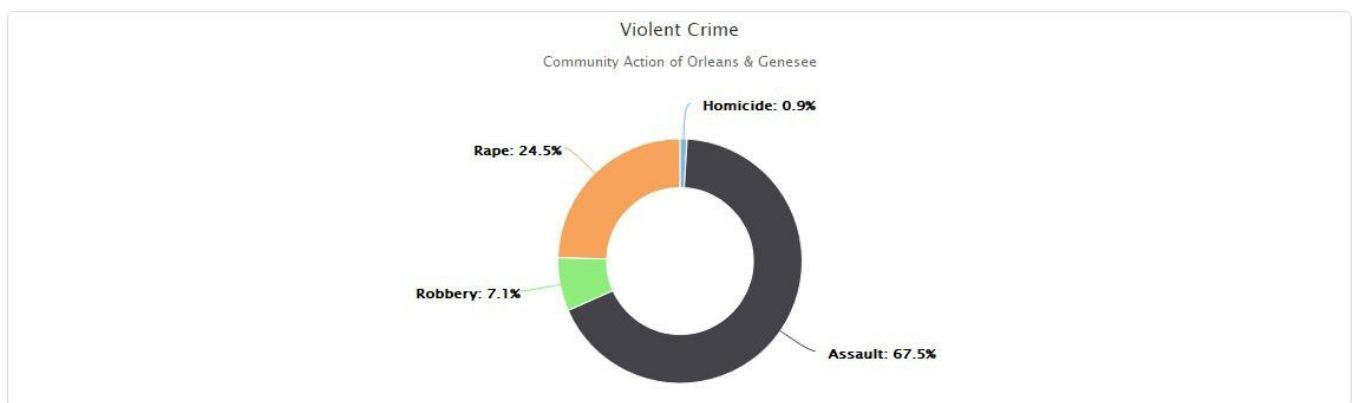


Violent Crime

Occurrences of violent crime within the report area are shown in the table below. According to the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services reporting system, a total of 2 murders, 143 assaults, 15 robberies and 52 rapes took place within the report area in 2021.

Report Area	Total Violent Crime	Homicide	Assault	Robbery	Rape
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	212	2	143	15	52
Genesee County, NY	155	2	102	11	40
Orleans County, NY	57	0	41	4	12
New York	76,229	880	51,086	18,050	6,213

Data Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. Source geography: County

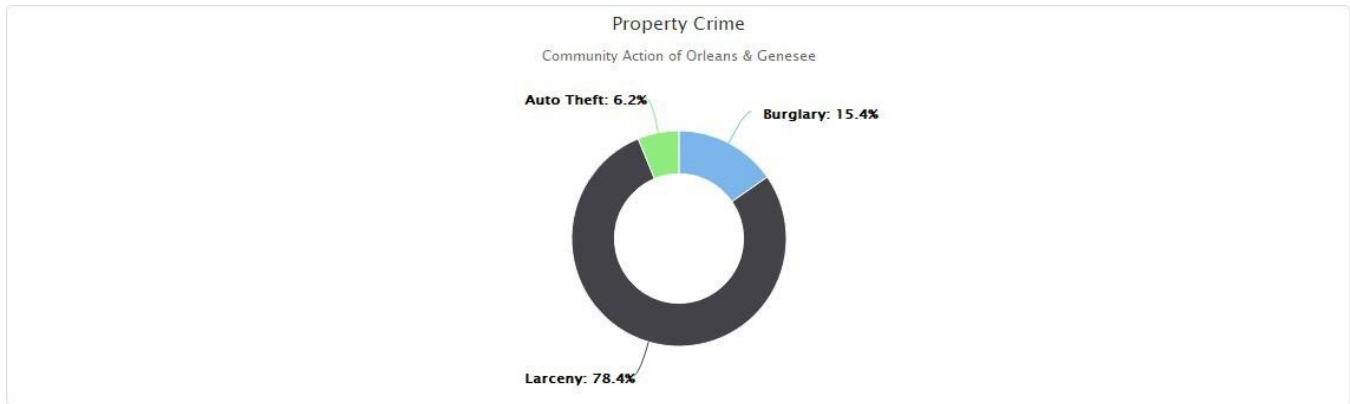


Property Crime

Occurrences of property crime within the report area are shown in the table below. According to the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services reporting system, a total of 156 burglaries, 797 incidents of larceny, and 63 automotive thefts were recorded in 2021 within the report area.

Report Area	Total Property Crime	Burglary	Larceny	Auto Theft
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,016	156	797	63
Genesee County, NY	706	106	557	43
Orleans County, NY	310	50	240	20
New York	267,128	27,129	218,129	21,870

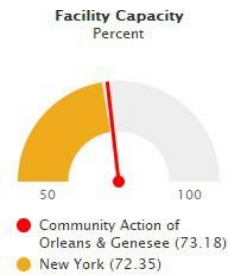
Data Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. Source geography: County



Average Daily Population Counts in County Jails

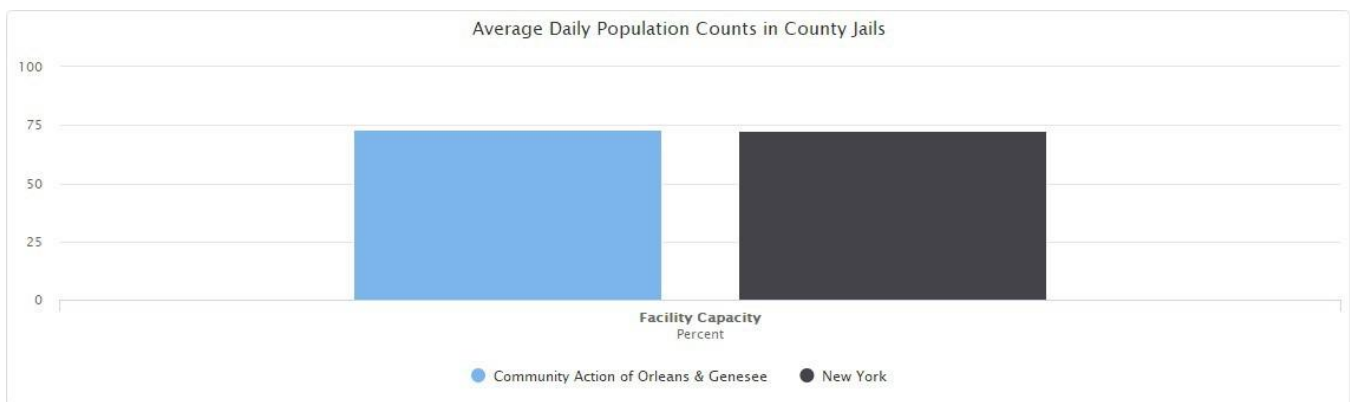
The average daily number of people held in county jails are shown in the selected report area. An average total of 131 people were held in county jails in 2015.

Report Area	Average Daily Population Count Total	Average Daily Population Count Male	Average Daily Population Count Female	Facility Capacity Total	Facility Capacity Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	131	120	11	179	73.18
Genesee County, NY	66	66	0	97	68.04
Orleans County, NY	65	54	11	82	79.27
New York	15,550	13,484	2,066	21,494	72.35



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government. Source geography: County

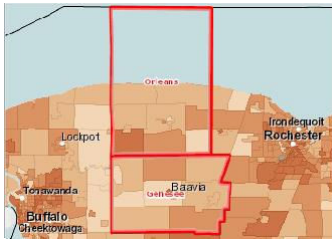


Citizenship Status

The table below shows the numbers and percent of population by citizenship status for the report area. According to the latest American Community Survey (ACS), the report area has a total of 1,132 non-Citizens, or 1.14% of the total population of 98,975 persons, in contrast to the state average of 9.26% of the population and the national average of 6.58% non-Citizens living in the United States.

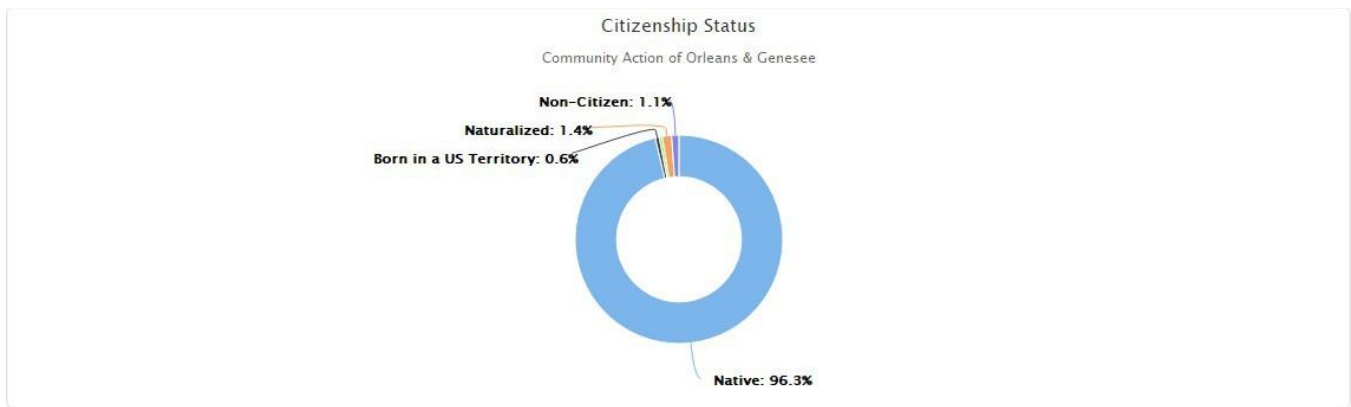
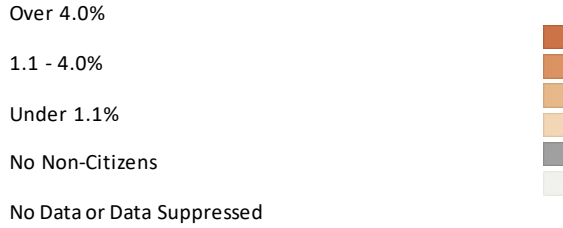
Report Area	Native	Born in a US Territory	Born Abroad to US Citizens	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Non-Citizen, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	95,349	614	470	1,410	1,132	1.14%
Genesee County, NY	56,514	170	299	726	678	1.16%
Orleans County, NY	38,835	444	171	684	454	1.12%
New York	15,079,782	273,118	237,949	2,661,793	1,862,103	9.26%
United States	279,427,702	2,074,899	3,378,072	23,141,369	21,703,439	6.58%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Non US Citizen Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

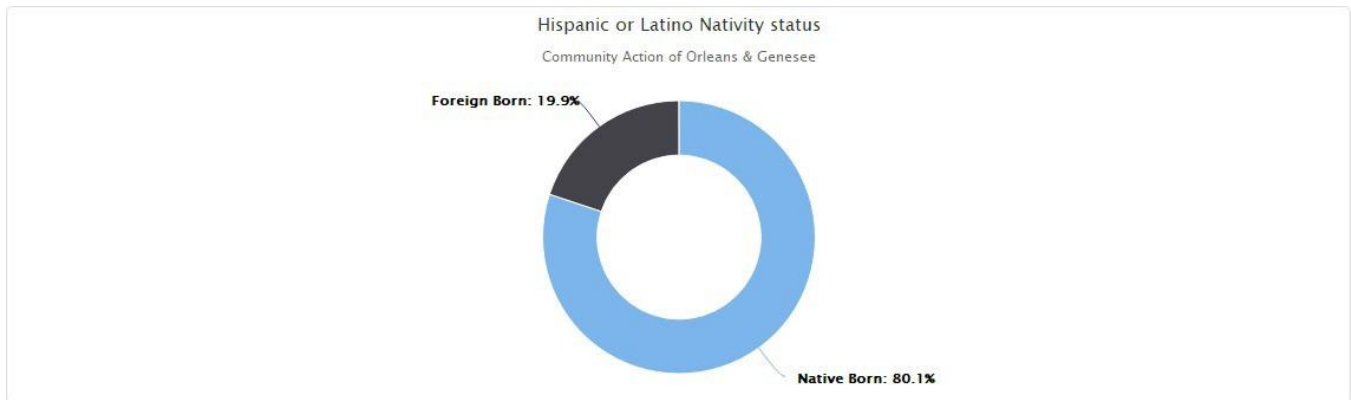


Hispanic or Latino Nativity status

This indicator reports the nativity status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Foreign Born	Foreign Born, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,302	80.09%	821	19.91%
Genesee County, NY	1,533	75.04%	510	24.96%
Orleans County, NY	1,769	85.05%	311	14.95%
New York	2,441,684	63.06%	1,430,069	36.94%
United States	41,130,718	67.64%	19,676,251	32.36%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

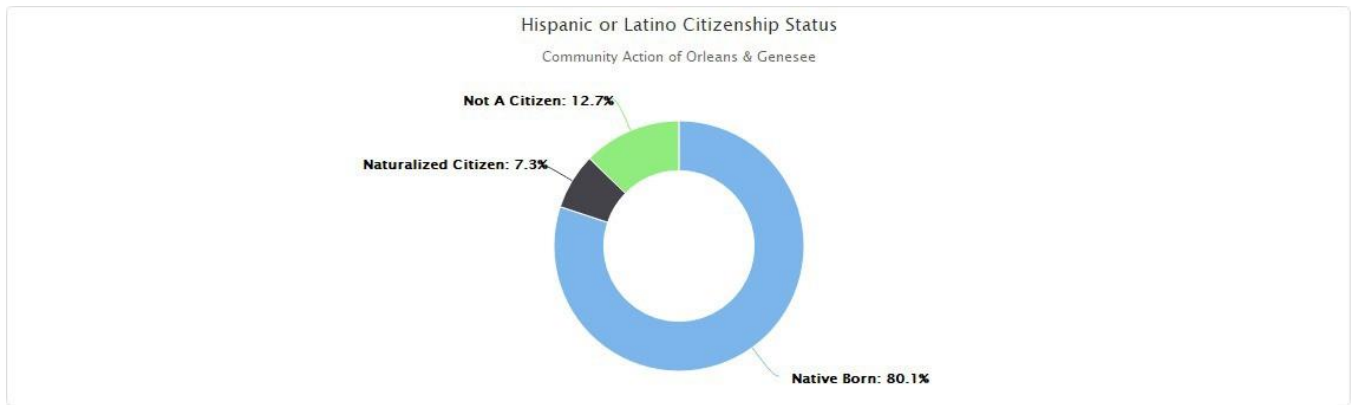


Hispanic or Latino Citizenship Status

This indicator reports the citizenship status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Naturalized Citizen	Naturalized Citizen, Percent	Not A Citizen	Not A Citizen, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3,302	80.09%	299	7.25%	522	12.66%
Genesee County, NY	1,533	75.04%	147	7.20%	363	17.77%
Orleans County, NY	1,769	85.05%	152	7.31%	159	7.64%
New York	2,441,684	63.06%	681,150	17.59%	748,919	19.34%
United States	41,130,718	67.64%	7,868,061	12.94%	11,808,190	19.42%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21.



Vulnerable Communities

The 2019 Community Resilience Estimates (CRE) is a new data product from the Census Bureau as initially released on August 10, 2021. The CRE provides an easily understood metric for how at-risk every neighborhood in the United States is to the impacts of disasters, including COVID-19.

Within the report area of 94,605 population, 19.87% of residents are faced with 3+ predominant risk factors (RF).

Note: Modeled population estimates are from Census 2019 CRE data.

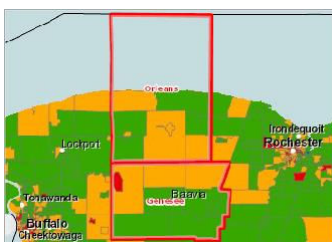
Report Area	Total Population	Residents with 0 RF, Percent	Residents with 1-2 RF, Percent	Residents with 3+ RF, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	94,605	39.66%	40.47%	19.87%
Genesee County, NY	56,153	41.85%	38.74%	19.41%
Orleans County, NY	38,452	36.46%	43.01%	20.53%
New York	19,139,406	30.46%	44.03%	25.51%
United States	323,207,249	34.56%	43.86%	21.57%

% of Residents with 3+ RF



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, US Census Community Resilience Estimates. 2019. Source geography: Tract

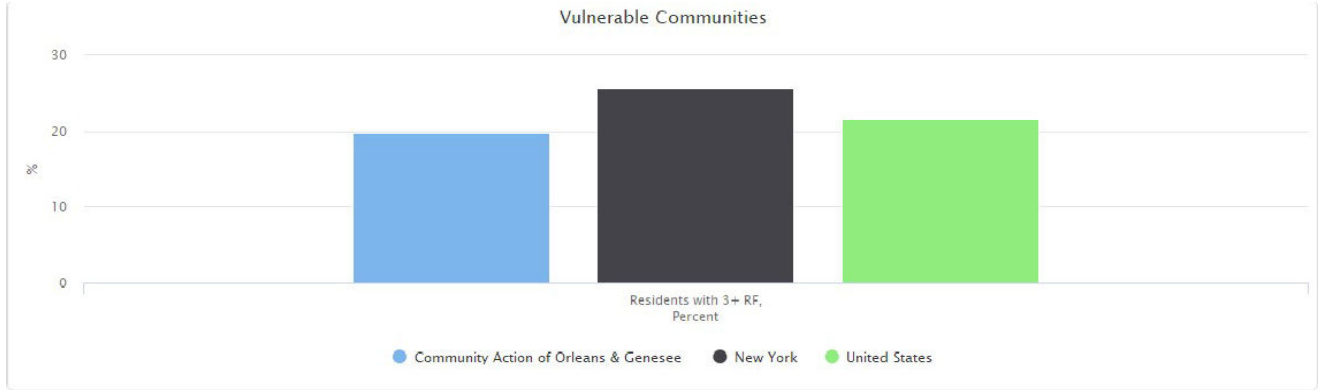
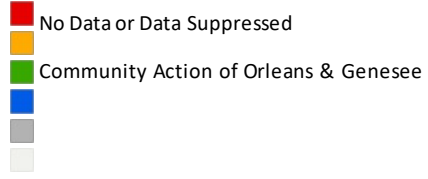


[View larger map](#)

**Community Resilience Estimates -
Predominant Risk Factor by Tract,
CENSUS CRE 2019**

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Estimated Population with 3+ Risk Factors
Estimated Population with 1-2 Risk Factors
Estimated Population with 0 Risk Factors
TIED



Community Resilience Estimates for Equity - Key Facts

This indicator displays the key facts of the 2019 Community Resilience Estimates for Equity as selected in the interactive [CRE for Equity](#) portal.

**Householder, no spouse present, with own children of the householder under 18 years.*

Report Area	Population below the Poverty Level	Population 65+	Population w/ Disability	Households w/o Vehicle	Female Householder no Spouse*	Male Householder no Spouse*	Households w/ Broadband Internet
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12.06%	17.93%	15.45%	8.44%	4.40%	1.37%	80.64%
Genesee County, NY	10.90%	18.30%	14.70%	8.40%	3.60%	1.20%	80.60%
Orleans County, NY	13.70%	17.40%	16.50%	8.50%	5.50%	1.60%	80.70%
New York	14.10%	16.10%	11.50%	29.10%	5.50%	1.10%	82.80%
United States	13.40%	15.60%	12.60%	8.60%	5.30%	1.30%	82.70%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [US Census Community Resilience Estimates](#). 2019.

Employment

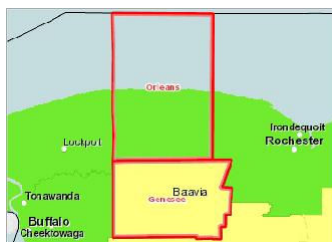
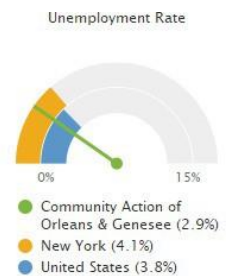
Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 2.9% unemployment rate in July 2023.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	48,667	47,245	1,422	2.9%
Genesee County, NY	30,909	30,115	794	2.6%
Orleans County, NY	17,758	17,130	628	3.5%
New York	9,869,173	9,461,762	407,411	4.1%
United States	169,539,172	163,086,649	6,452,524	3.8%

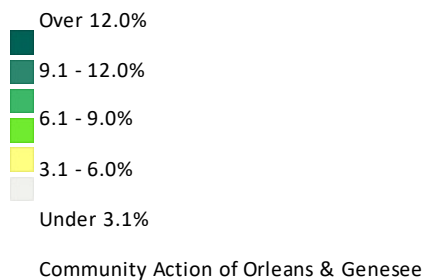
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

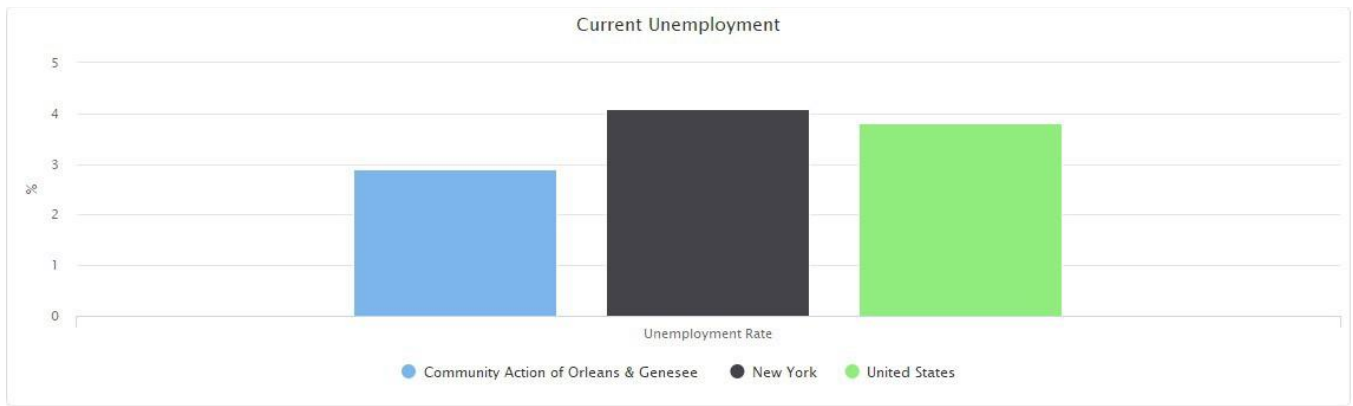
Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2023 - July. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2023 - July





Unemployment Change

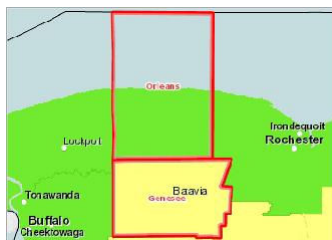
Unemployment change within the report area from July 2022 to July 2023 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this one year period fell from 3.5% to 2.9%.

Report Area	Unemployment July 2022	Unemployment July 2023	Unemployment Rate July 2022	Unemployment Rate July 2023	Rate Change
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,632	1,422	3.5%	2.9%	-0.5%
Genesee County, NY	916	794	3.1%	2.6%	-0.5%
Orleans County, NY	716	628	4.1%	3.5%	-0.6%
New York	417,425	407,411	4.3%	4.1%	-0.2%
United States	6,340,058	6,452,524	3.8%	3.8%	0.0%



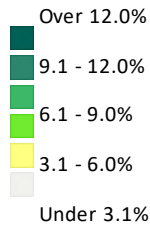
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2023 - July. Source geography: County

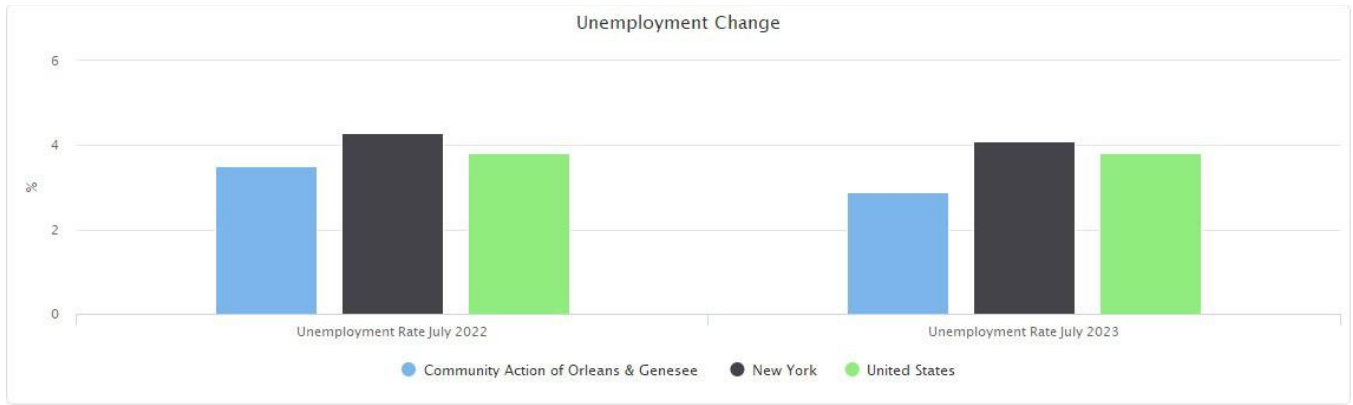


[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2023 - July



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

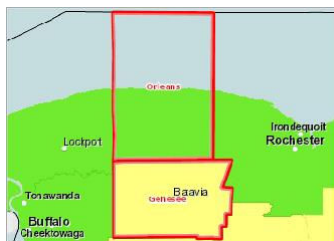


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from July 2022 to July 2023 is shown in the chart below.

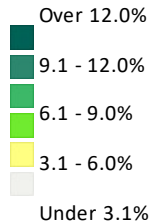
Report Area	Jul. 2022	Aug. 2022	Sep. 2022	Oct. 2022	Nov. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023	Feb. 2023	Mar. 2023	Apr. 2023	May 2023	Jun. 2023	Jul. 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3.5%	3.5%	2.7%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%
Genesee County, NY	3.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.8%	3.1%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
Orleans County, NY	4.1%	4.2%	3.1%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%
New York	4.3%	4.2%	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.8%	4.2%	4.1%
United States	3.8%	3.8%	3.3%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.9%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2023 - July. Source geography: County



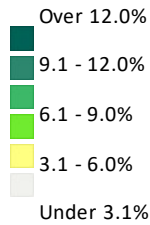
[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2023 - July



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2023 - July



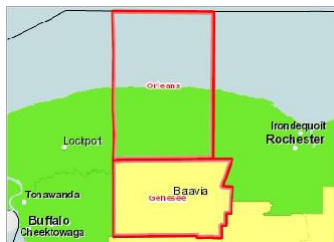
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Five Year Unemployment Rate

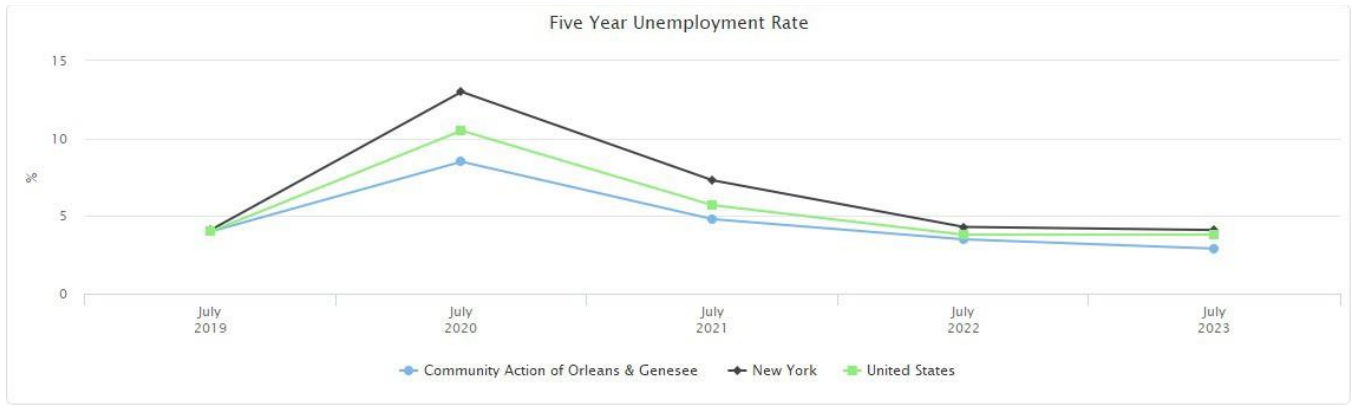
Unemployment change within the report area from July 2019 to July 2023 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period fell from 4.0% to 2.9%.

Report Area	July 2019	July 2020	July 2021	July 2022	July 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4.0%	8.5%	4.8%	3.5%	2.9%
Genesee County, NY	3.4%	7.8%	4.3%	3.1%	2.6%
Orleans County, NY	4.9%	9.5%	5.5%	4.1%	3.5%
New York	4.1%	13.0%	7.3%	4.3%	4.1%
United States	4.0%	10.5%	5.7%	3.8%	3.8%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2023 - July. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

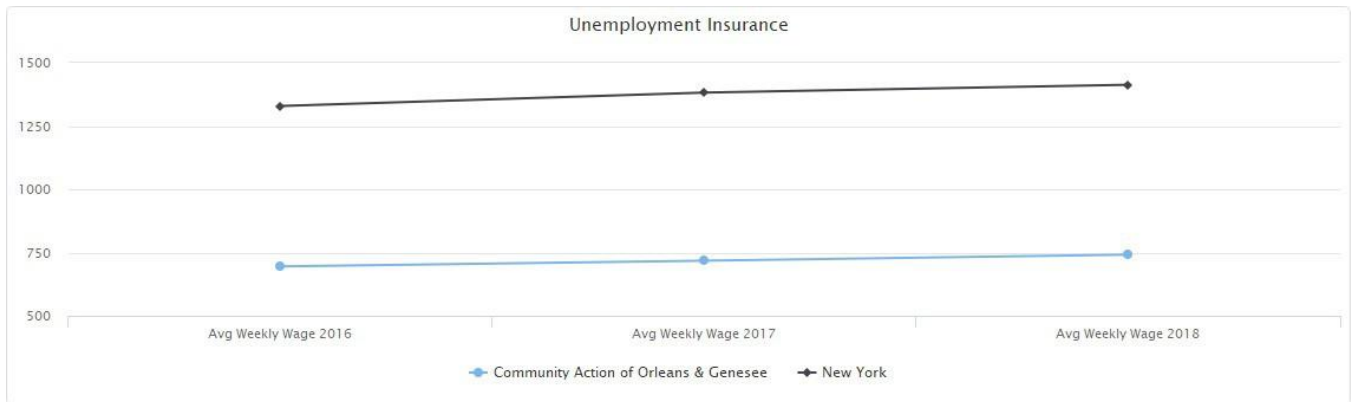


Unemployment Insurance

The table below shows the private sector employment, payrolls, and average weekly wages of employees that are covered by Unemployment Insurance for the years 2016-2018.

Report Area	Avg Empl 2016	Avg Empl 2017	Avg Empl 2018	Tot Payroll (\$millions) 2016	Tot Payroll (\$millions) 2017	Tot Payroll (\$millions) 2018	Avg Weekly Wage 2016	Avg Weekly Wage 2017	Avg Weekly Wage 2018
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	26,532	26,422	26,530	\$959	\$986	\$1,023	\$695.10	\$717.64	\$741.54
Genesee County, NY	17,654	17,807	18,023	\$649	\$672	\$702	\$707.22	\$725.42	\$749.12
Orleans County, NY	8,878	8,615	8,507	\$310	\$314	\$321	\$671.82	\$701.72	\$726.51
New York	7,780,924	7,899,321	8,015,859	\$537,744	\$567,698	\$588,950	\$1,329.05	\$1,382.05	\$1,412.94

Data Source: The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government. Source geography: County



High School Graduates

The table below shows the number of Public High School graduates, where reported, in the selected region for the 2021/2022 academic years.

Report Area	Graduates	Graduates	Graduates	Graduates	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate	Graduation Rate
	Total	Male	Female	Nonbinary	Total	Male	Female	Nonbinary
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	914	445	469	No data	85.98%	83.96%	87.99%	No data
Genesee County, NY	580	280	300	No data	93.10%	90.61%	95.54%	No data
Orleans County, NY	334	165	169	No data	75.91%	74.66%	77.17%	No data
New York	175,886	87,482	88,374	30	87.03%	83.79%	90.50%	85.71%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Wages

Average weekly wages for the report area during the period of September 2022 are provided below. Wage and employment figures are shown by county of employment. The report area has an average weekly wage of \$968.91.

Report Area	Total Employees	Avg Weekly Wage	Federal Employees	Avg Federal Government Weekly Wage	State/Local Employees	Avg State/Local Government Weekly Wage	Private Employees	Avg Private Weekly Wage
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	34,964	\$968.91	640	\$1,485.46	8,115	\$1,016.18	26,209	\$941.66
Genesee County, NY	23,316	\$992	571	\$1,542	4,624	\$1,389.5	18,121	\$956
Orleans County, NY	11,648	\$1,005	69	\$1,122	3,491	\$1,470	8,088	\$875
New York	9,354,987	\$1,608	112,868	\$1,716	1,257,472	\$1,799.5	7,984,647	\$1,607
United States	151,239,638	\$1,334	2,871,673	\$1,813	18,699,889	\$1,332	129,668,076	\$1,333

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2022 Quarter 3. Source geography: County



Living Wage

The living wage shown is the hourly rate that an individual must earn to support their family, if they are the sole provider and are working full-time (2080 hours per year). The Minimum Hourly Wage for the majority of New York counties is \$14.20. In New York City, it is \$15.00 per hour. In Long Island and Westchester Counties, it is \$15.00 per hour.

Report Area	One Adult	One Adult One Child	Two Adults	Two Adults One Child	Two Adults Two Children
Genesee County, NY	\$14.78	\$32.24	\$12.38	\$18.07	\$23.35
Orleans County, NY	\$16.03	\$33.77	\$12.90	\$18.84	\$24.12
New York	\$21.46	\$41.59	\$15.60	\$22.75	\$29.03

Data Source: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Living Wage Calculator. Source geography: County

Commuter Travel Patterns

This indicator shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 45,493 workers in the report area, 80.0% drove to work alone while 8.2% carpoolled. 0.1% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 4.4% walking or riding bicycles, and 1.9% used taxicabs to travel to work.

Report Area	Workers 16 and up	Percent Drive Alone	Percent Carpool	Percent Public Transportation	Percent Bicycle or Walk	Percent Taxi or Other	Percent Work at Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	45,493	80.0%	8.2%	0.1%	4.4%	1.9%	5.4%
Genesee County, NY	28,404	81.9%	6.8%	0.1%	4.6%	1.7%	4.8%
Orleans County, NY	17,089	76.7%	10.4%	0.2%	4.2%	2.1%	6.4%
New York	9,440,371	51.4%	6.3%	24.7%	6.6%	1.6%	9.5%
United States	155,284,955	73.2%	8.6%	4.2%	3.0%	1.4%	9.7%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: County

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	34,359	87.17%	0.07%	6.42%	6.34%
Genesee County, NY	22,547	88.25%	0.09%	6.12%	5.54%
Orleans County, NY	11,812	85.11%	0.03%	6.98%	7.88%
New York	5,610,601	66.30%	16.30%	6.96%	10.45%
United States	95,511,828	82.88%	2.52%	3.89%	10.71%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 748 Hispanic workers in the report area, 77.94% drove to work. 2.94% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 16.84% walking or riding bicycles, and 2.27% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	748	77.94%	2.94%	16.84%	2.27%
Genesee County, NY	748	77.94%	2.94%	16.84%	2.27%
Orleans County, NY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
New York	1,754,440	43.15%	40.57%	9.87%	6.41%
United States	28,317,021	83.50%	5.41%	4.80%	6.29%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

Travel Time to Work

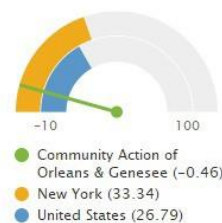
Travel time for workers who travel to work (do not work at home) is shown for the report area. The average commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is on average -0.46 minutes compared to the national average commute time of 26.79 minutes.

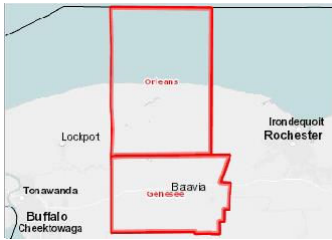
Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and up	% Workers Travelling < 10 mins	% Workers Travelling between 10 and 30 mins	% Workers Travelling between 30 and 60 mins	% Workers Travelling > 60 mins	Average Commute Time (mins)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	43,027	20.22%	45.07%	28.54%	6.17%	-0.46
Genesee County, NY	27,034	20.40%	47.45%	26.68%	5.46%	No data
Orleans County, NY	15,993	19.91%	41.06%	31.68%	7.35%	No data
New York	8,540,691	9.63%	39.58%	33.01%	17.78%	33.34
United States	140,223,271	12.38%	49.47%	29.09%	9.06%	26.79

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

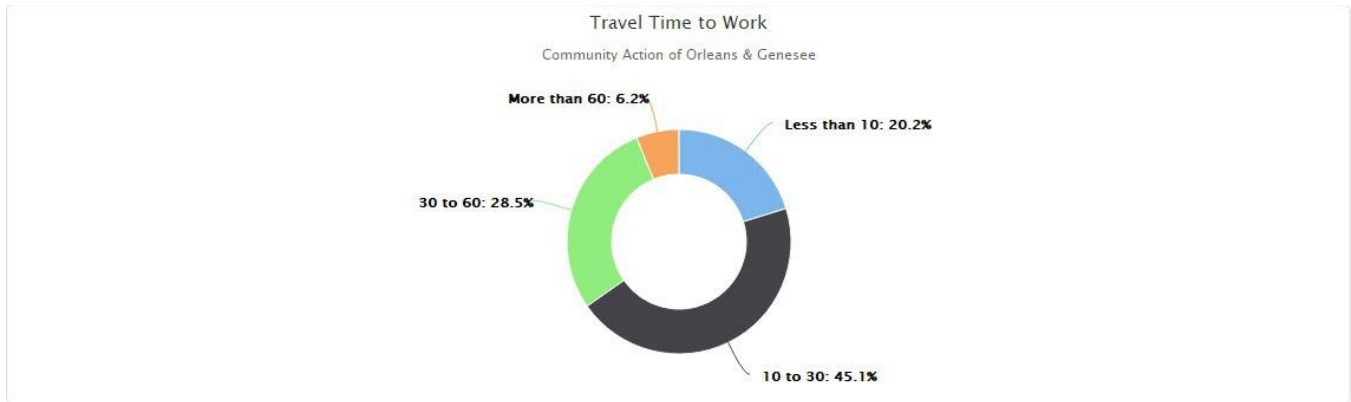
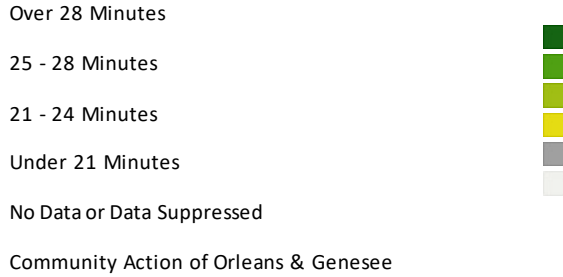
Average Commute Time (mins)





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Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2017-21



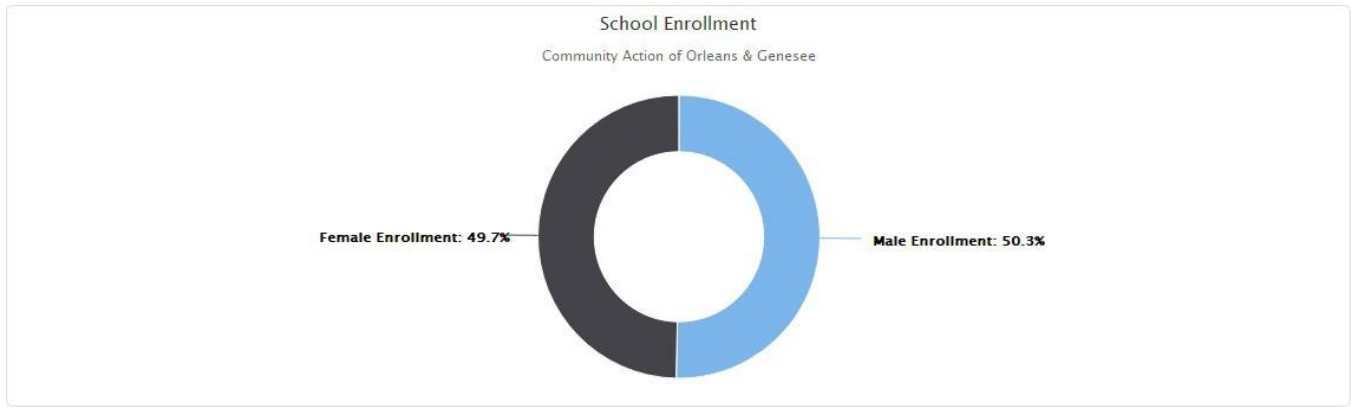
Education

School Enrollment

The below table shows the total public school enrollment in the selected region. Totals were updated to reflect counts for the 2021/2022 school year.

Report Area	Total Enrollment	Male Enrollment	Male Enrollment Percent	Female Enrollment	Female Enrollment Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12,406	6,242	50.31%	6,164	49.69%
Genesee County, NY	7,265	3,648	50.21%	3,617	49.79%
Orleans County, NY	5,141	2,594	50.46%	2,547	49.54%
New York	2,415,053	1,233,288	51.07%	1,181,765	48.93%

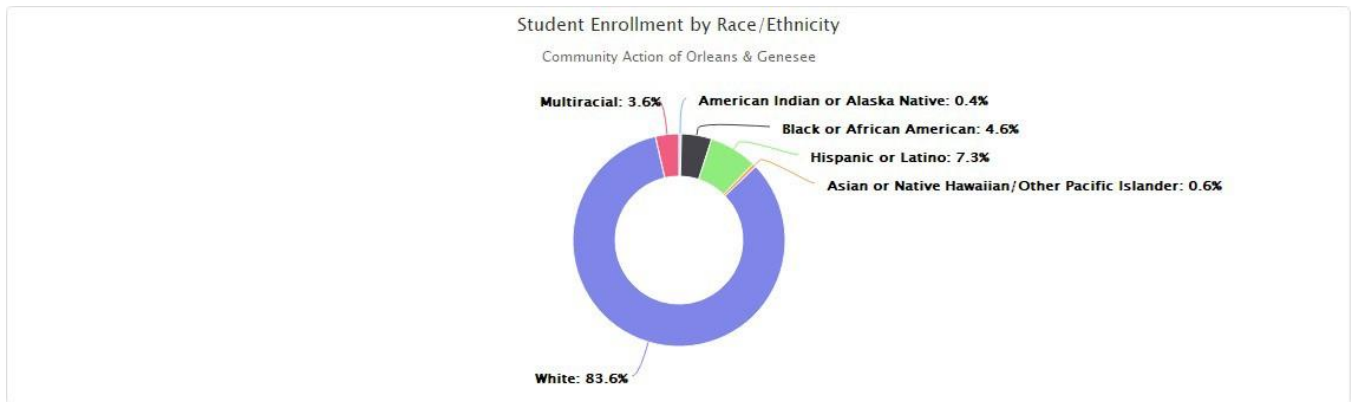
Data Source: New York State Education Department. Source geography: County



Student Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity

Report Area	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	45	574	907	70	10,370	441
Genesee County, NY	22	290	467	42	6,214	231
Orleans County, NY	23	284	440	28	4,156	210
New York	17,438	386,079	695,796	245,977	993,578	76,485

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).



Student Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity Percent

Report Area	American Indian or Alaska Native	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian or Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	White	Multiracial
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	0.36%	4.63%	7.31%	0.56%	83.59%	3.55%
Genesee County, NY	0.30%	3.99%	6.43%	0.58%	85.53%	3.18%
Orleans County, NY	0.45%	5.52%	8.56%	0.54%	80.84%	4.08%
New York	0.72%	15.99%	28.81%	10.19%	41.14%	3.17%

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#).

High School Dropouts

The table below shows the number of Public High School dropouts, where reported, in the selected region. Totals were updated to reflect counts for the 2021/2022 school year.

Report Area	Dropouts Total	Dropouts Male	Dropouts Female	Dropouts Nonbinary	Dropout Rate Total	Dropout Rate Males	Dropout Rate Females	Dropout Rate Nonbinary
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40	28	12	No data	3.76%	5.28%	No data	No data
Genesee County, NY	13	9	4	No data	2.09%	2.91%	1.27%	No data
Orleans County, NY	27	19	8	No data	6.14%	8.60%	3.65%	No data
New York	9,605	6,284	3,319	2	4.75%	6.02%	3.40%	5.71%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#). Source geography: County

High School Graduates

The table below shows the number of Public High School graduates, where reported, in the selected region for the 2021/2022 academic years.

Report Area	Graduates Total	Graduates Male	Graduates Female	Graduates Nonbinary	Graduation Rate Total	Graduation Rate Male	Graduation Rate Female	Graduation Rate Nonbinary
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	914	445	469	No data	85.98%	83.96%	87.99%	No data
Genesee County, NY	580	280	300	No data	93.10%	90.61%	95.54%	No data
Orleans County, NY	334	165	169	No data	75.91%	74.66%	77.17%	No data
New York	175,886	87,482	88,374	30	87.03%	83.79%	90.50%	85.71%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

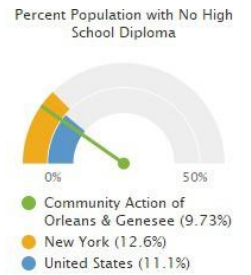
Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#). Source geography: County

Educational Attainment

Educational Attainment shows the distribution of the highest level of education achieved in the report area and helps schools and businesses to understand the needs of adults, whether it be workforce training or the ability to develop science, technology, engineering, and mathematics opportunities. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25 years old and is an estimated average for the period from 2017 to 2021.

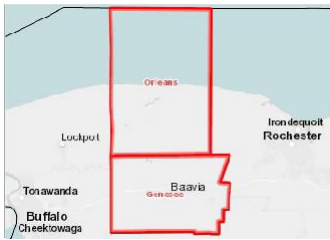
For the selected area, 12.34% have at least a college bachelor's degree, while 39.31% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	9.73%	39.31%	18.33%	12.62%	12.34%	7.67%
Genesee County, NY	7.4%	38.4%	18.2%	14.0%	13.1%	8.9%
Orleans County, NY	13.0%	40.6%	18.4%	10.7%	11.3%	5.9%
New York	12.6%	25.2%	15.2%	8.9%	21.3%	16.8%
United States	11.1%	26.5%	20.0%	8.7%	20.6%	13.1%



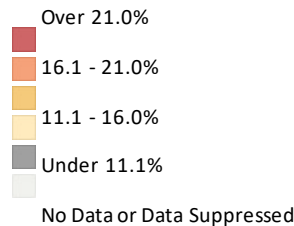
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract

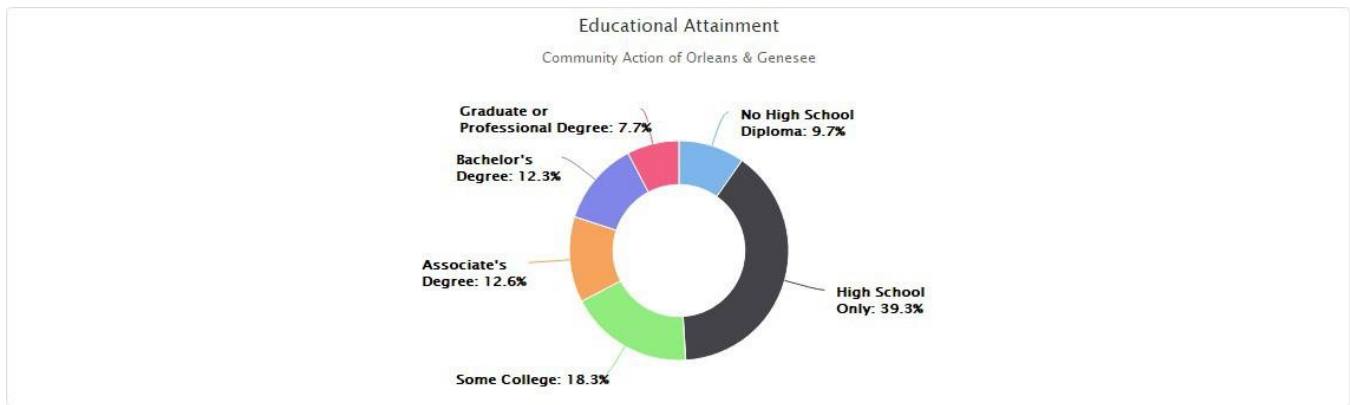


[View larger map](#)

Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

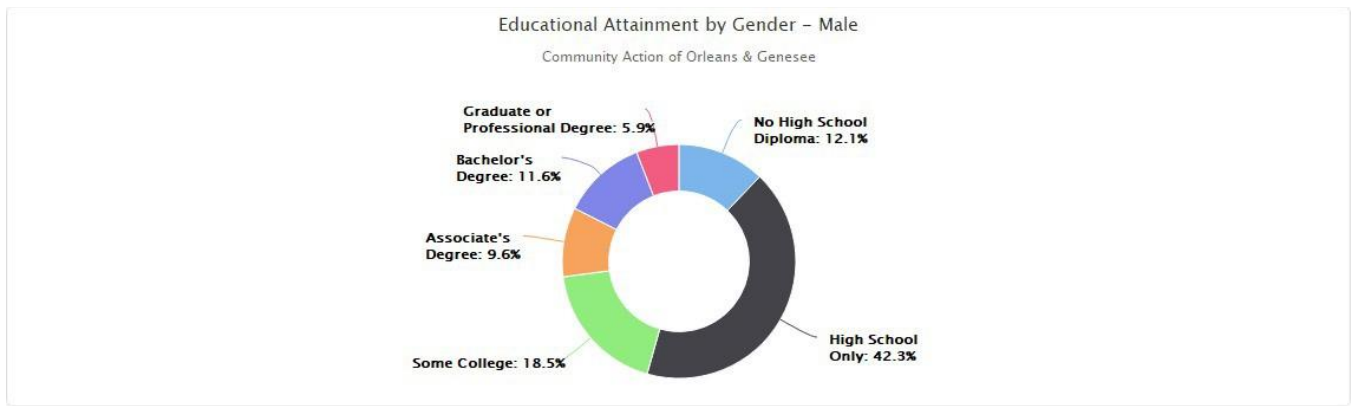


Educational Attainment by Gender - Male

This indicator reports the distribution of the highest level of education achieved by males age 25+ in the report area.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	4,328	15,077	6,589	3,423	4,142	2,103
Genesee County, NY	1,874	8,707	4,091	2,214	2,697	1,438
Orleans County, NY	2,454	6,370	2,498	1,209	1,445	665
New York	879,139	1,773,724	1,068,846	549,429	1,440,091	1,040,717
United States	13,014,399	30,403,580	21,786,306	8,549,095	22,074,780	13,887,263

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

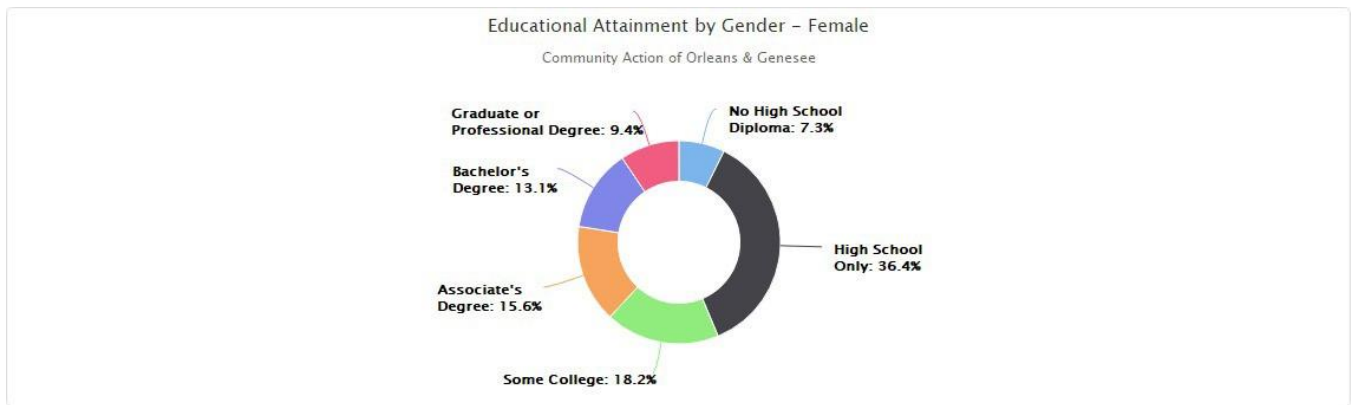


Educational Attainment by Gender - Female

This indicator reports the distribution of the highest level of education achieved by females age 25+ in the report area.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,634	13,048	6,521	5,603	4,685	3,387
Genesee County, NY	1,222	7,356	3,539	3,630	2,768	2,294
Orleans County, NY	1,412	5,692	2,982	1,973	1,917	1,093
New York	890,518	1,779,874	1,075,629	697,209	1,556,215	1,329,689
United States	12,035,957	29,232,806	23,255,725	11,065,615	24,279,551	15,567,240

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Veterans - Educational Attainment

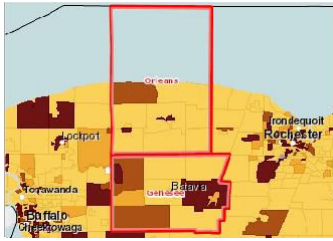
Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25 and is an estimated average for the period from 2017 to 2021.

Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans % No Diploma	Non-Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	6.59%	45.80%	34.80%	12.81%	10.03%	38.68%	30.58%	20.70%
Genesee County, NY	6.97%	42.71%	36.80%	13.52%	7.44%	38.00%	31.78%	22.78%
Orleans County, NY	6.07%	50.04%	32.06%	11.83%	13.69%	39.65%	28.89%	17.77%

New York	6.77%	31.89%	33.56%	27.78%	12.87%	24.92%	23.60%	38.62%
United States	5.25%	27.49%	37.29%	29.97%	11.65%	26.45%	27.95%	33.95%

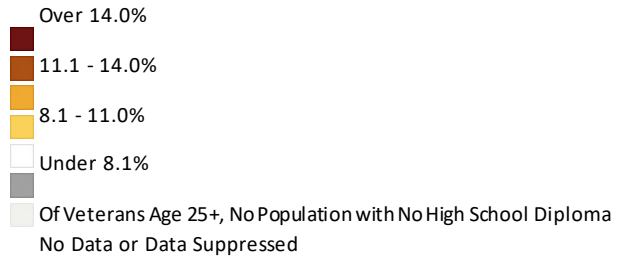
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

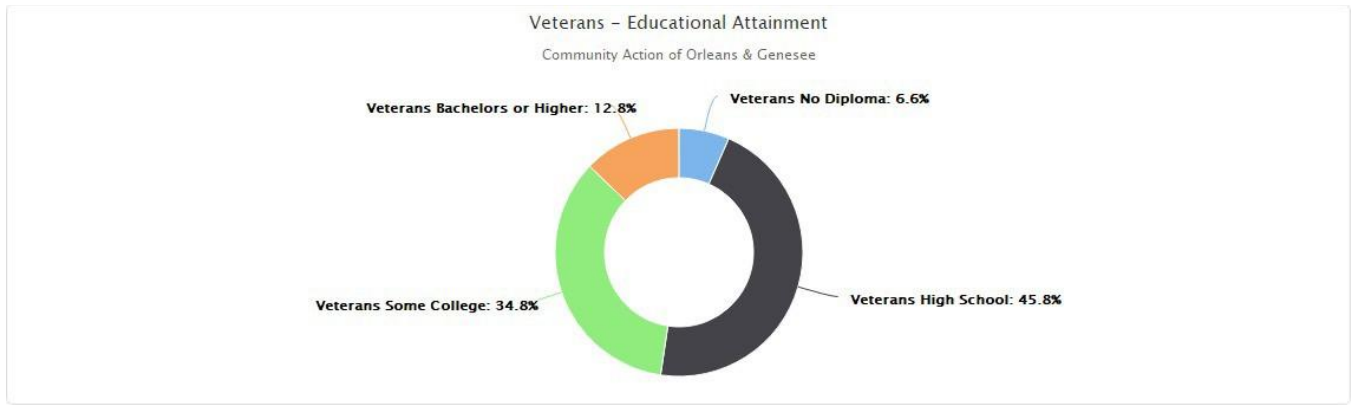


[View larger map](#)

No High School Diploma, Veterans, Percent by Tract, ACS 2016-20



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Colleges, Universities, and Trade Schools

The number of colleges, universities, and trade schools for 2021/2022 school year are in the report area shown below.

Report Area	Total Institutions	4-Year or Higher Institutions	2-Year Institutions	Other Institutions
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2	0	1	1
Genesee County, NY	2	0	1	1
New York	432	242	84	106

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Integrated Post-secondary Education Data System*. Source geography: County

Housing

Housing Units

The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2013-2022 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 44,449 housing units in the report area in 2022, an increase of 356 (or 0.81%) since 2013 compared to a 319.16% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2013	July 2014	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020	July 2021	July 2022
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,093	44,131	44,249	44,317	44,371	44,410	44,502	44,239	44,343	44,449
Genesee County, NY	25,590	25,610	25,707	25,750	25,788	25,819	25,902	26,020	26,098	26,180
Orleans County, NY	18,503	18,521	18,542	18,567	18,583	18,591	18,600	18,219	18,245	18,269
New York	8,193,686	8,219,287	32,974,224	33,127,872	33,286,728	33,450,744	33,617,524	33,991,536	34,124,252	34,344,912
United States	133,538,615	134,388,318	135,285,123	136,286,436	137,366,902	138,516,439	139,684,244	140,805,345	142,153,010	143,786,655

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *US Census Population Estimates*. Source geography: County



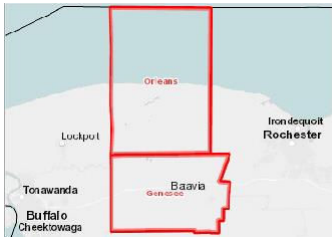
Housing Age

American Community Survey (ACS) totals for housing units, median year built and median age in 2021 for the report area are shown in the table below.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year built	Built After 2000	Built 1980 - 1999	Built 1960 - 1979	Built Before 1960
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,191	No data	3,048	8,101	8,845	24,197
Genesee County, NY	25,954	1955	1,788	4,459	5,599	14,108
Orleans County, NY	18,237	1953	1,260	3,642	3,246	10,089
New York	8,449,178	1957	843,680	1,167,109	1,884,500	4,553,889
United States	139,647,020	1979	29,383,698	37,425,443	35,140,091	37,697,788

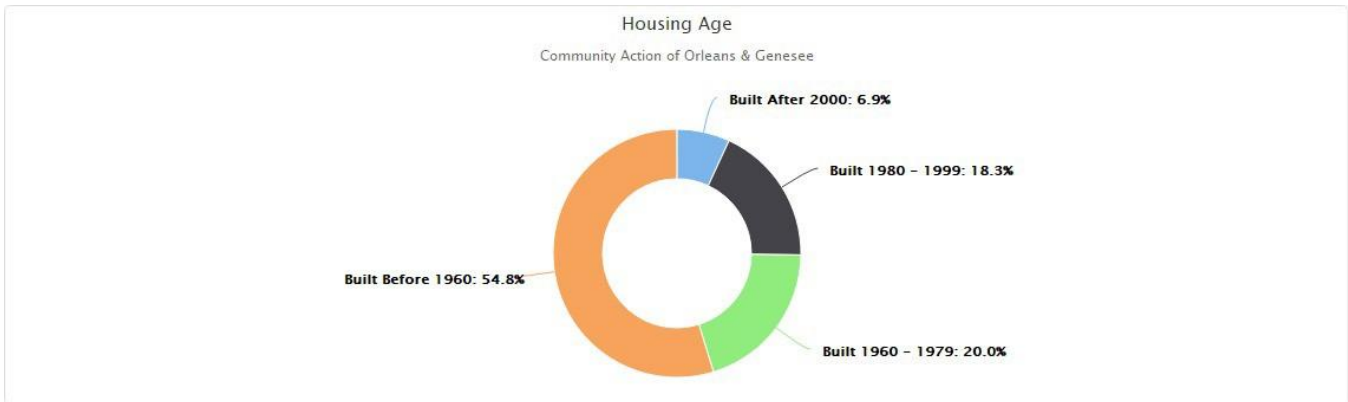
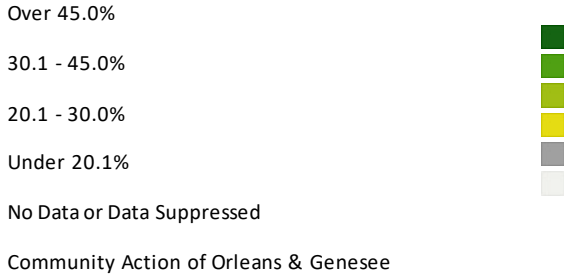
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Housing Constructed Before 1960, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Fair Market Rent

Fair market monthly rent for 2023 (0-4 bedrooms) is shown below.

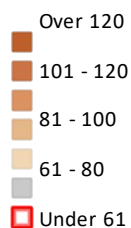
Report Area	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 0 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 1 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 2 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 3 Bedrooms	Fair Market Rent (Monthly) 4 Bedrooms
Genesee County, NY	\$633	\$777	\$946	\$1,233	\$1,349
Orleans County, NY	\$839	\$950	\$1,186	\$1,443	\$1,593
New York	\$979.19	\$1,057.76	\$1,279.60	\$1,615	\$1,787.65

Data Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition, 2023. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Hours per Week at Minimum Wage Needed to Afford Housing, 1-Bedroom (at FMR) by County, NLIHC 2021



Housing Affordability

The National Low Income Housing Coalition reports each year on the amount of money a household must earn in order to afford a rental unit based on Fair Market Rents in the area and an accepted limit of 30% of income for housing costs.

Report Area	Average Renter Hourly Wage	Hourly Wage 0 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 1 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 2 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 3 Bedrooms	Hourly Wage 4 Bedrooms
Genesee County, NY	\$13.24	\$10.77	\$13.19	\$16.02	\$21.62	\$23.29
Orleans County, NY	\$14.25	\$13.98	\$15.92	\$19.98	\$24.69	\$27.10
New York	\$32.01	\$31.26	\$32.56	\$37.72	\$47.61	\$51.62

Data Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition, 2022. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Hourly Wage Needed to Afford Housing, 1-Bedroom (at FMR) by County, NLIHC 2022



No Data or Data Suppressed

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Vacancy Rates

The U.S. Census Bureau provides vacancy data based on American Community Survey 5-year estimates (2017 - 2021). Vacancy rates for the report area are reported below.

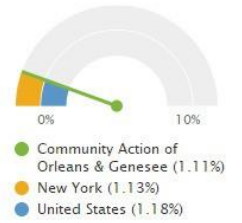
Vacant non-rental housing totals 491 units and includes those for sale only and sold but not occupied. For the report area, that is a non-rental housing vacancy rate of 1.11%, in comparison the national rate is 1.18%.

Vacant rental housing totals 347 units and includes those for rent and rented but not occupied. For the report area, that is a rental housing vacancy rate of 0.79%, in comparison the national rate is 2.31%.

Vacant other housing totals 2,689 units and includes those used for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use, as well as units used for migrant workers. For the report area, that is an other housing vacancy rate of 6.08%, in comparison the national rate is 7.71%.

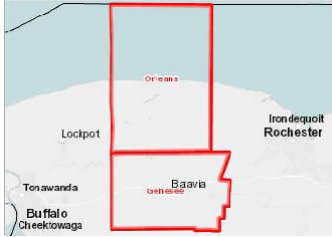
Report Area	Total Housing Units	Vacant Non-Rental	Vacant Non-Rental Rate	Vacant Rental	Vacant Rental Rate	Vacant Other	Vacant Other Rate
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	44,191	491	1.11%	347	0.79%	2,689	6.08%
Genesee County, NY	25,954	300	1.16%	164	0.63%	1,029	3.96%
Orleans County, NY	18,237	191	1.05%	183	1.00%	1,660	9.10%
New York	8,449,178	95,452	1.13%	184,446	2.18%	639,130	7.56%
United States	139,647,020	1,642,968	1.18%	3,226,323	2.31%	10,766,737	7.71%

Vacant Non-Rental Rate



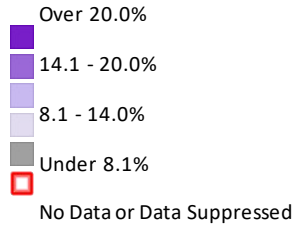
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Vacant Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Homeowners

The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 29,821 owner occupied homes of the estimated 44,191 housing units in the report area in 2021. This 67.48% is a decrease over the 74.04% owner occupied homes in 2000.

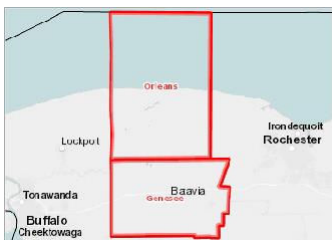
Report Area	Total Housing Units 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Total Housing Units 2021	Owner Occupied Homes 2021	Owner Occupied Homes 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	38,133	28,232	74.04%	44,191	29,821	67.48%
Genesee County, NY	22,770	16,611	72.95%	25,954	17,756	68.41%
Orleans County, NY	15,363	11,621	75.64%	18,237	12,065	66.16%
New York	7,056,860	3,739,166	52.99%	8,449,178	4,095,636	48.47%
United States	105,480,101	69,815,753	66.19%	139,647,020	80,152,161	57.40%

Owner Occupied Homes 2021



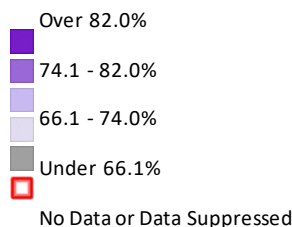
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

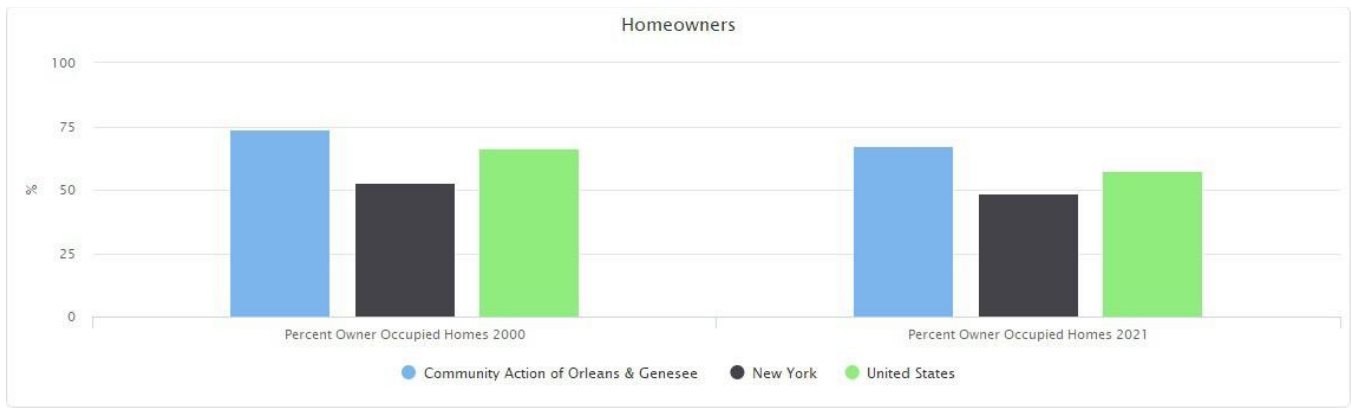


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Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



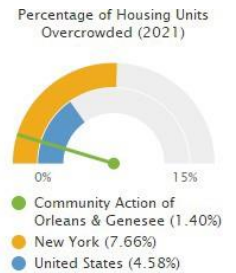
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Overcrowded Housing

Occupied housing units, overcrowded housing units, and percent overcrowded for 2012-2016 and 2017-2021 American Community Survey Estimates are provided for the report area below. The average for the report area for 2021 is 1.4%, compared to a statewide average of 7.66%.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2016	Overcrowded Housing Units 2016	Percent Overcrowded 2016	Occupied Housing Units 2021	Overcrowded Housing Units 2021	Percent Overcrowded 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	37,620	518	1.38%	37,830	528	1.40%
Genesee County, NY	22,411	194	0.87%	22,920	375	1.64%
Orleans County, NY	15,209	324	2.13%	14,910	153	1.03%
New York	5,034,049	368,693	7.32%	4,977,721	381,355	7.66%
United States	90,970,439	3,932,606	4.32%	90,254,560	4,134,928	4.58%



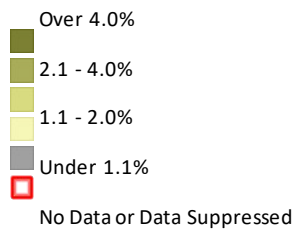
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County

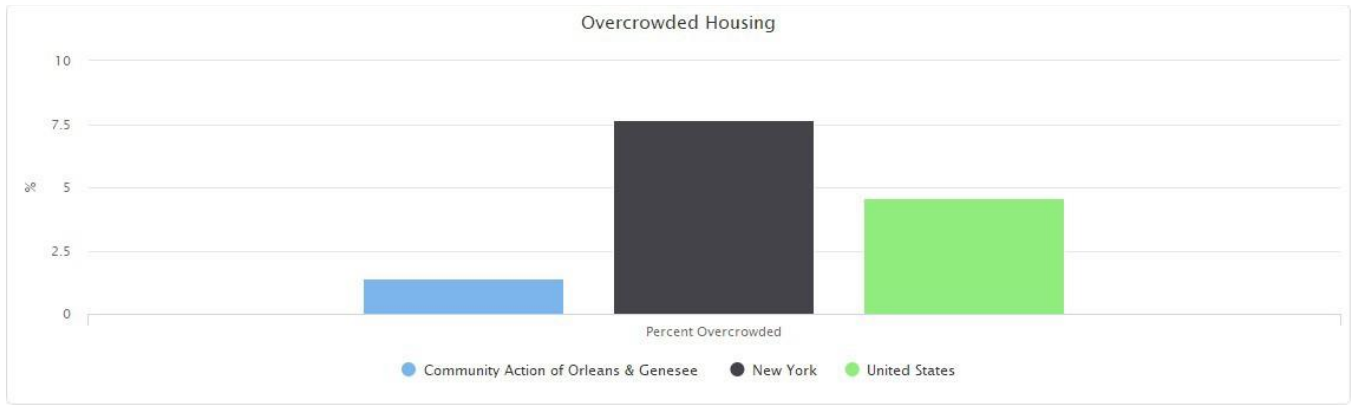


[View larger map](#)

Overcrowded Housing (Over 1 Person/Room), Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



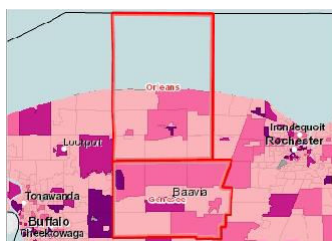
Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 138 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS 5 year estimates show 228 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2021.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2021	Housing Units without Plumbing 2021	Percent without Plumbing 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	38,133	138	0.36%	40,664	228	0.56%
Genesee County, NY	22,770	73	0.30%	24,461	153	0.63%
Orleans County, NY	15,363	65	0.37%	16,203	75	0.46%
New York	7,056,860	58,418	0.76%	7,530,150	28,193	0.37%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	125,207,782	491,394	0.39%



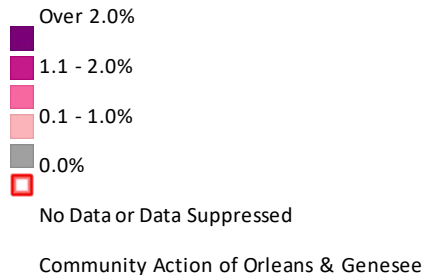
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

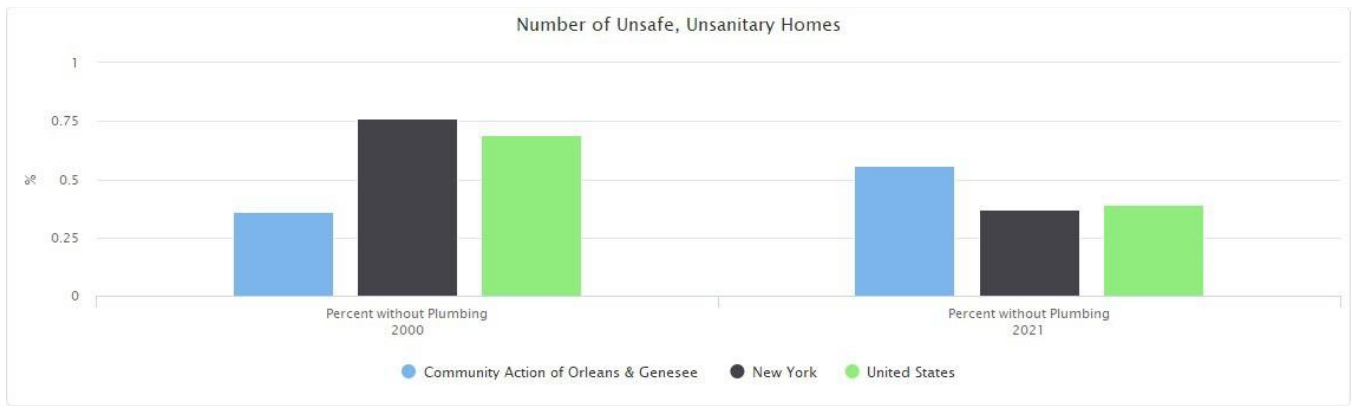
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21





Point in Time Homeless

Point-in-time counts (collected January 27, 2022) by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Continuum of Care Assistance Programs are provided for the report area below.

This indicator section has been broken into three different tables, with the first being totals for both households and per person counts. Additionally, there are tables indicating numbers collected for both traditional housing homeless and emergency shelter homeless.

NOTE: CoC areas can be made up of multiple counties. Numbers listed for those areas with "Included CoC Counties" are the sum of all homeless counted in those counties.

New York State totals include New York City, and New York Balance of State.

Report Area	Included CoC Counties	Household Without Children	Household At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Household With Only Children	Persons Without Children	Persons At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Persons With Only Children
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	no data	1,034	194	20	1,074	618	20
Genesee County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming	517	97	10	537	309	10
Orleans County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Genesee, Wyoming	517	97	10	537	309	10
New York	No data	45,815	12,922	231	48,344	40,277	249

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. Source geography: County

Transitional Housing Homeless Count

Report Area	Included CoC Counties	Household Without Children	Household At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Household With Only Children	Persons Without Children	Persons At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Persons With Only Children
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	no data	348	48	0	348	180	0
Genesee County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming	174	24	0	174	90	0
Orleans County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Genesee, Wyoming	174	24	0	174	90	0
New York	No data	4,881	606	62	5,027	2,008	63

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Emergency Shelter Homeless Count

Report Area	Included CoC Counties	Household Without Children	Household At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Household With Only Children	Persons Without Children	Persons At Least 1 Adult 1 Child	Persons With Only Children
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	no data	642	146	20	682	438	20
Genesee County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming	321	73	10	341	219	10
Orleans County, NY	Erie, Niagara, Genesee, Wyoming	321	73	10	341	219	10
New York	No data	36,288	12,314	166	38,661	38,488	183

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development.

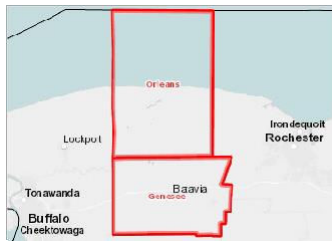
Income

Income Levels

Three common measures of income are Median Household Income, Per Capita Income, and Average Income based on American Community Survey (ACS) estimates. All Three measures from the 2017 - 2021 ACS are shown for the report area below. The Census Bureau defines an earner as someone age 15 and older that receives any form of income, whether it be wages, salaries, benefits, or other type of income.

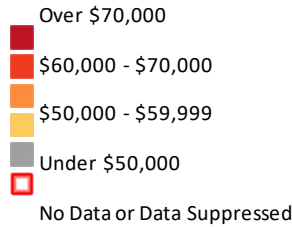
Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income	Average Income Per Earner
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	No data	\$31,086	\$41,597
Genesee County, NY	\$63,734	\$32,477	\$42,579
Orleans County, NY	\$54,882	\$29,085	\$40,111
New York	\$75,157	\$43,208	\$60,530
United States	\$69,021	\$37,638	\$53,104

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by Tract, ACS 2017-21



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Household Income

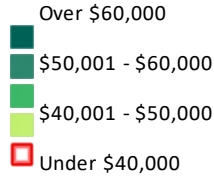
Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2021 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Genesee County, NY	55,719	\$62,785
Orleans County, NY	37,969	\$56,140
New York	19,307,521	\$74,230
United States	323,384,188	\$69,717



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2021



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee



Household Income Trend

2011 - 2021 trend data estimates for Median Annual Household incomes are shown in the report area below.

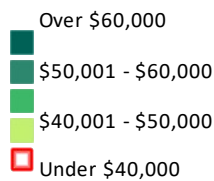
Note: Median incomes cannot be calculated for Report Location.

Report Area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Genesee County, NY	\$45,955	\$50,476	\$42,641	\$52,410	\$53,771	\$54,211	\$55,522	\$58,925	\$62,570	\$62,641	\$62,785
Orleans County, NY	\$43,870	\$45,329	\$43,876	\$46,577	\$48,126	\$50,750	\$48,799	\$52,658	\$53,115	\$57,318	\$56,140
New York	\$55,147	\$56,357	\$57,255	\$58,771	\$60,805	\$62,700	\$64,783	\$67,648	\$72,038	\$73,354	\$74,230
United States	\$50,502	\$51,371	\$52,250	\$53,657	\$55,775	\$57,617	\$60,336	\$61,937	\$65,712	\$67,340	\$69,717

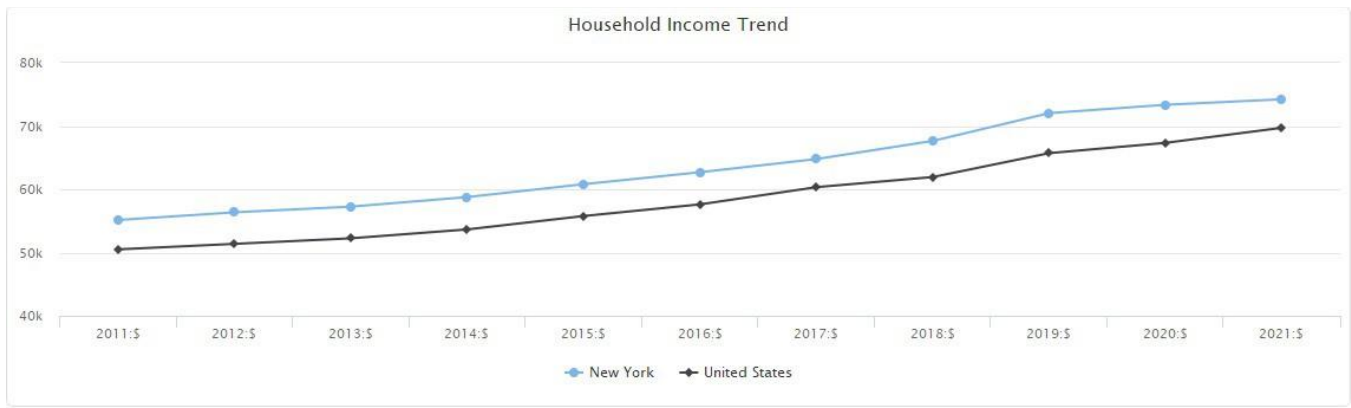


[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2021



Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

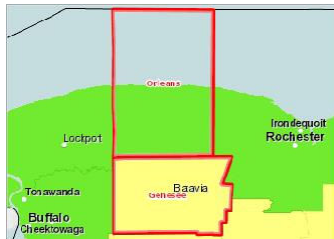


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from July 2022 to July 2023 is shown in the chart below.

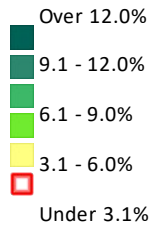
Report Area	Jul. 2022	Aug. 2022	Sep. 2022	Oct. 2022	Nov. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023	Feb. 2023	Mar. 2023	Apr. 2023	May 2023	Jun. 2023	Jul. 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	3.5%	3.5%	2.7%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%
Genesee County, NY	3.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%	2.8%	3.1%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	2.3%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
Orleans County, NY	4.1%	4.2%	3.1%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	4.8%	4.3%	4.0%	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%
New York	4.3%	4.2%	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.8%	4.2%	4.1%
United States	3.8%	3.8%	3.3%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.9%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%

Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2023 - July. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2023 - July



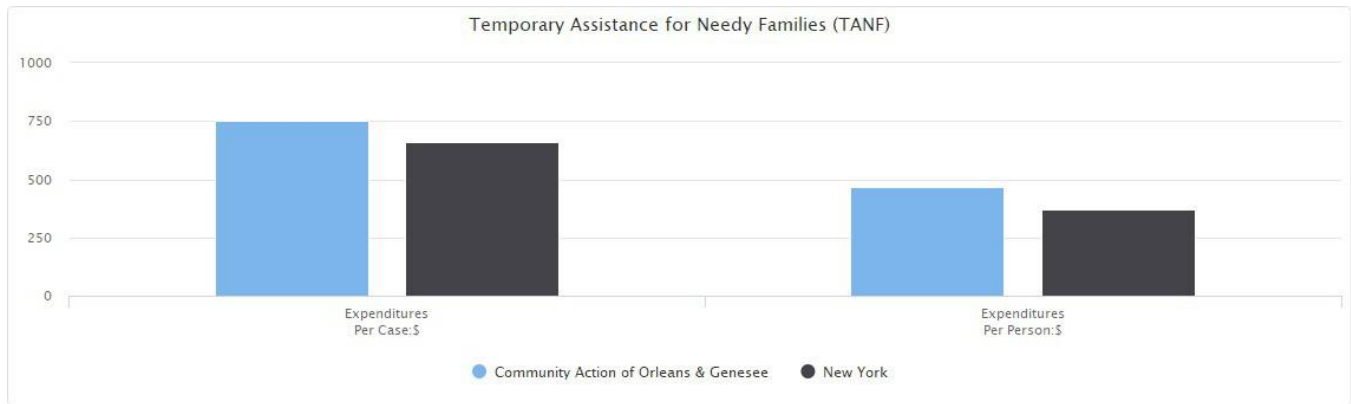
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)

The number of persons receiving TANF in January 2023, within the report area is shown below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 1,086 persons were receiving TANF benefits at a cost of \$506,702, or \$466.58 per recipient.

Report Area	Recipients Total	Recipients Children	Recipients Adults	Cases	Expenditures Total	Expenditures Per Case	Expenditures Per Person
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,086	550	536	674	\$506,702	\$751.78	\$466.58
Genesee County, NY	362	189	173	220	\$170,128	\$773.31	\$469.97
Orleans County, NY	724	361	363	454	\$336,574	\$741.35	\$464.88
New York	555,266	232,315	322,951	310,123	\$205,256,752	\$661.86	\$369.65

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

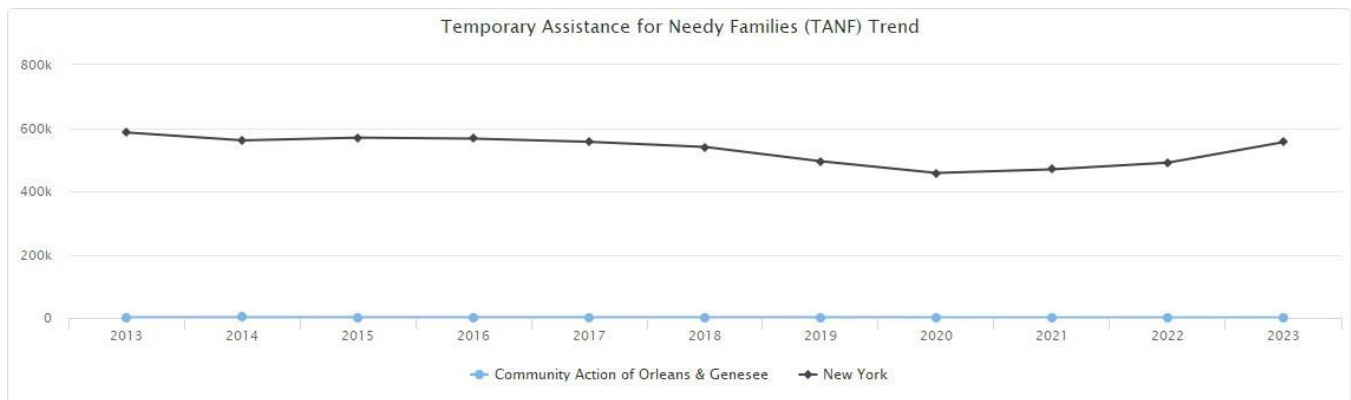


Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Trend

Below are trend amounts for total recipients of Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) for the selected report area. The total recipients decreased from 1,810 in 2013 to 1,086 in 2023. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,810	2,006	1,864	1,814	1,745	1,741	1,625	1,461	1,135	968	1,086
Genesee County, NY	628	658	580	580	625	626	533	422	356	325	362
Orleans County, NY	1,182	1,348	1,284	1,234	1,120	1,115	1,092	1,039	779	643	724
New York	585,685	560,991	569,551	566,387	556,305	540,031	494,824	457,899	469,351	490,402	555,266

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County



Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January 2023. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies. 58.05% of the students in the report area were eligible for free or reduced lunches, compared to a statewide rate of 72.78%.

Report Area	Total Student Enrollment (January 2023)	Students Eligible	Percent of Students Eligible
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12,689	7,366	58.05%
Genesee County, NY	7,300	3,903	53.47%
Orleans County, NY	5,389	3,463	64.26%
New York	2,603,579	1,895,013	72.78%

Percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: New York State Education Department. Source geography: County



Free and Reduced Lunch Program by School

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January 2023. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies, including public and non-public.

County Name	School Food Authority	Enrollment	Free Eligible	Free Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Free and Reduced
Genesee County	Batavia City SD	2,188	1,825	83.4%	0	0%	83.4%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen CSD	826	326	39.5%	71	8.6%	48.1%
Genesee County	Elba CSD	427	152	35.6%	20	4.7%	40.3%
Genesee County	Le Roy CSD	1,162	447	38.5%	51	4.4%	42.9%
Genesee County	Notre Dame High School	402	73	18.2%	20	5%	23.1%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama CSD	738	290	39.3%	60	8.1%	47.4%
Genesee County	Pavilion CSD	649	208	32%	31	4.8%	36.8%
Genesee County	Pembroke CSD	908	296	32.6%	33	3.6%	36.2%
Genesee County	Genesee County Total	7,300	3,617	49.5%	286	3.9%	53.5%
Orleans County	Albion CSD	1,667	957	57.4%	28	1.7%	59.1%
Orleans County	Holley CSD	964	732	75.9%	0	0%	75.9%
Orleans County	Kendall CSD	765	299	39.1%	32	4.2%	43.3%
Orleans County	Lyndonville CSD	591	273	46.2%	40	6.8%	53%
Orleans County	Medina CSD	1,402	1,102	78.6%	0	0%	78.6%
Orleans County	Orleans County Total	5,389	3,363	62.4%	100	1.9%	64.3%
New York State	Total	2,603,579	1,865,798	71.7%	29,215	1.1%	72.8%

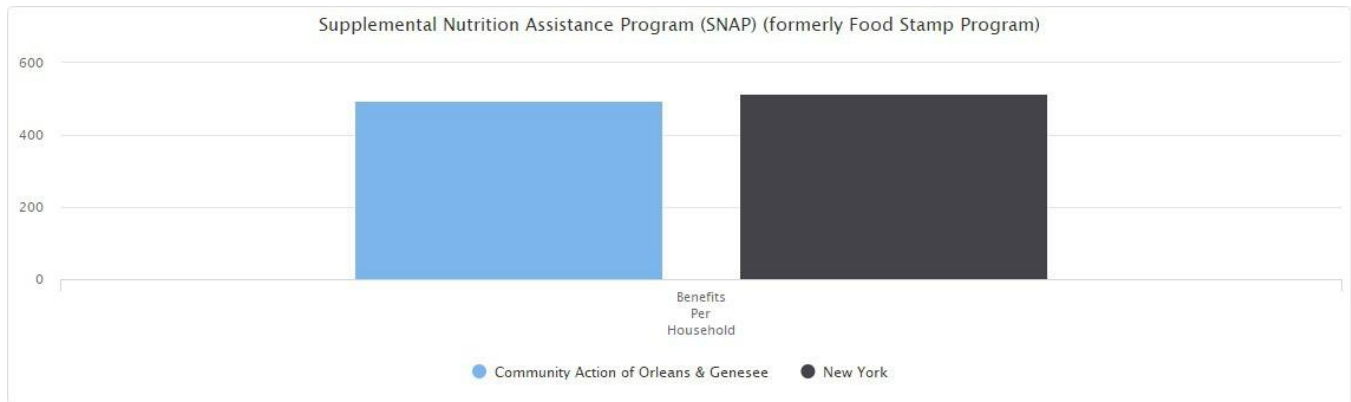
Data Source: New York State Education Department. Source geography: County

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) (formerly Food Stamp Program)

The number of persons receiving SNAP benefits and the total SNAP dollars issued per county in January 2023, within the report area is shown in below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 5,917 households were receiving SNAP benefits totalling \$2,921,651, or \$493.77 per household.

Report Area	Household Receiving Benefits Total	Household Receiving Benefits Temp	Household Receiving Benefits Non-Temp	Persons Receiving Benefits Total	Persons Receiving Benefits Temp	Persons Receiving Benefits Non-Temp	Benefits Issued Total	Benefits Issued Temp	Benefits Issued Non-Temp	Benefits Per Household
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,917	1,735.00	4,182.00	10,245	2,212	8,033	\$2,921,651	\$714,085	\$2,207,566	\$493.77
Genesee County, NY	2,906	813.00	2,093.00	4,928	993	3,935	\$1,416,464	\$321,216	\$1,095,248	\$487.43
Orleans County, NY	3,011	922.00	2,089.00	5,317	1,219	4,098	\$1,505,187	\$392,869	\$1,112,318	\$499.90
New York	1,691,805	648,589.00	1,043,216.00	2,925,621	943,812	1,981,809	\$872,379,327	\$302,297,822	\$570,081,505	\$515.65

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

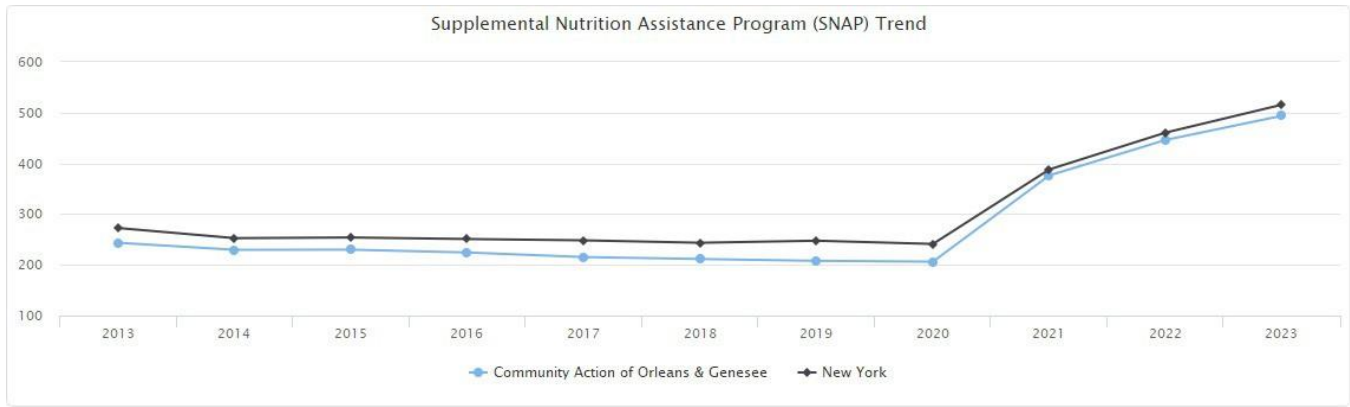


Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Trend

Below are trend amounts for Benefits Per Household of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) for the selected report area. The amount has increased from \$243.44 to \$493.77 over the last 11 years. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$243.44	\$229.56	\$229.86	\$224.29	\$215.29	\$211.42	\$207.86	\$206.24	\$376.23	\$446.18	\$493.77
Genesee County, NY	\$241.59	\$225.65	\$224.44	\$218.11	\$203.89	\$203.81	\$197.71	\$194.13	\$364.36	\$436.79	\$487.43
Orleans County, NY	\$245.33	\$233.53	\$235.40	\$230.53	\$226.21	\$218.83	\$217.66	\$218.01	\$387.52	\$454.80	\$499.90
New York	\$272.50	\$252.56	\$253.86	\$250.83	\$248.27	\$243.48	\$247.54	\$241.12	\$388.00	\$460.64	\$515.65

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

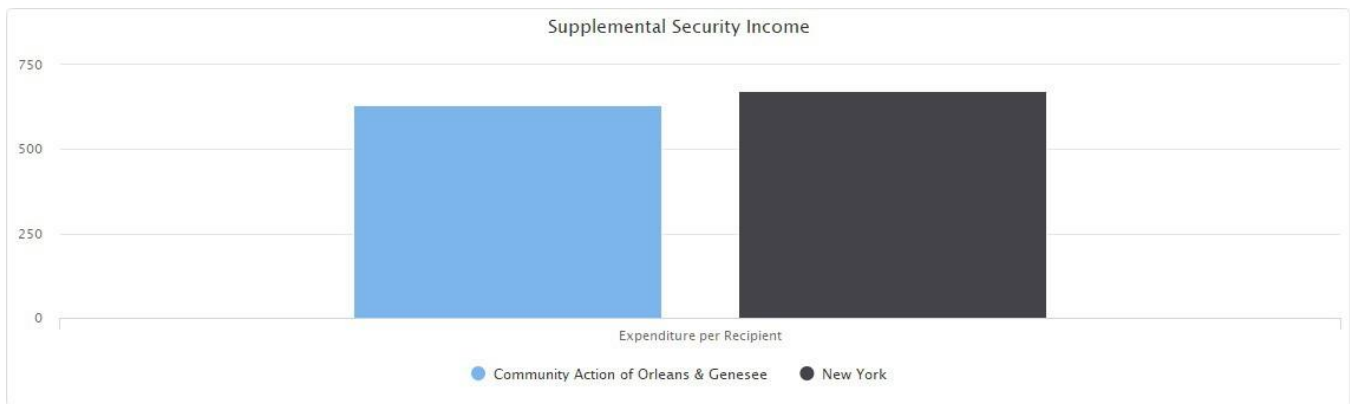


Supplemental Security Income

The below table shows the number of Supplemental Security Income recipients and expenditures by the state and federal governments issued per county in January 2023 for the report area. The report area average payment of \$630.23 to each recipient is less than the state average of \$671.63 per recipient.

Report Area	Recipients	Recipients Total	Recipients Federal	Recipients State	Expenditure per Recipient
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2,178	\$1,372,642	\$1,209,771	\$162,871	\$630.23
Genesee County, NY	1,234	\$767,587	\$660,445	\$107,142	\$622.03
Orleans County, NY	944	\$605,055	\$549,326	\$55,729	\$640.95
New York	616,422	\$414,009,089	\$371,116,677	\$42,892,412	\$671.63

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

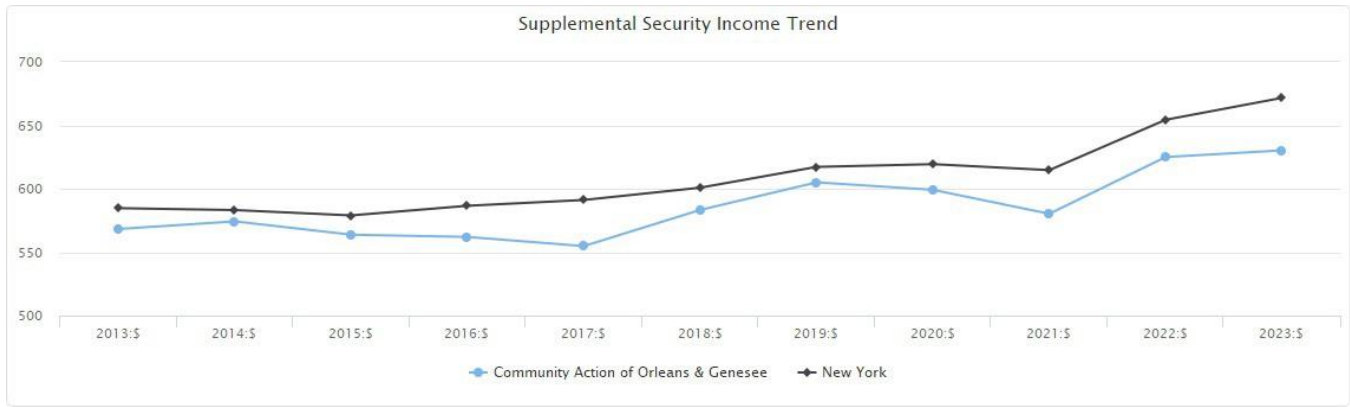


Supplemental Security Income Trend

Below are trend amounts in Expenditures Per Recipient of Supplemental Security Income for the selected report area. The amount has increased from \$568.25 to \$630.23 over the last 11 years. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$568.25	\$574.25	\$563.76	\$561.98	\$554.76	\$583.29	\$605.02	\$599.13	\$580.24	\$624.97	\$630.23
Genesee County, NY	\$569.05	\$566.98	\$577.84	\$561.91	\$557.22	\$576.26	\$596.73	\$574.87	\$568.59	\$613.87	\$622.03
Orleans County, NY	\$567.28	\$583.43	\$546.17	\$562.06	\$551.79	\$592.19	\$615.92	\$629.49	\$594.88	\$638.63	\$640.95
New York	\$584.68	\$583.17	\$578.96	\$586.55	\$591.13	\$600.83	\$617.20	\$619.36	\$614.67	\$654.35	\$671.63

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County



Family Assistance

The number of persons receiving Family Assistance within the report area is shown in the table below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 540 persons were receiving Family Assistance benefits at a cost of \$195,207, or \$361.49 per recipient, in the report area during January 2023.

Report Area	Family Assistance Recipients	Cases	Cases	Cases	Expenditures	Expenditures	Expenditures
	Total	Children	Adult	Total	Total	Per Case	Per Person
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	540	409	131	256	\$195,207	\$762.53	\$361.49
Genesee County, NY	172	133	39	81	\$91,478	\$1,129.36	\$531.85
Orleans County, NY	368	276	92	175	\$103,729	\$592.74	\$281.87
New York	176,395	121,471	54,924	75,909	\$52,066,412	\$685.91	\$295.17

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

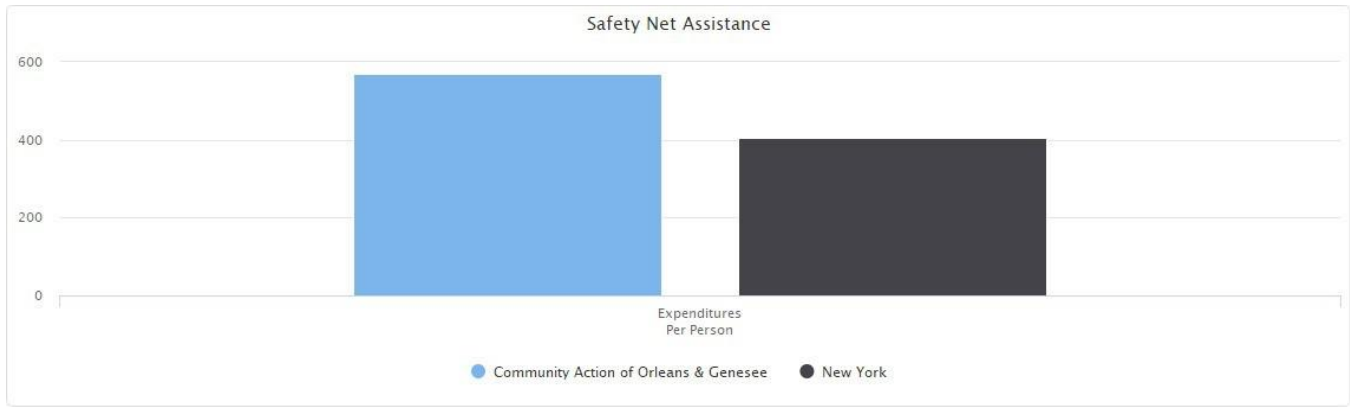


Safety Net Assistance

The number of persons receiving Safety Net Assistance within the report area is shown in the table below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 546 persons were receiving Safety Net Assistance benefits at a cost of \$311,495, or \$570.50 per recipient, in the report area during January 2023.

Report Area	Safety Net Recipients	Cases	Cases	Cases	Expenditures	Expenditures	Expenditures
	Total	Children	Adult	Total	Total	Per Case	Per Person
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	546	141	405	418	\$311,495	\$745.20	\$570.50
Genesee County, NY	190	56	134	139	\$78,650	\$565.83	\$413.95
Orleans County, NY	356	85	271	279	\$232,845	\$834.57	\$654.06
New York	378,871	110,844	268,027	234,214	\$153,190,340	\$654.06	\$404.33

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

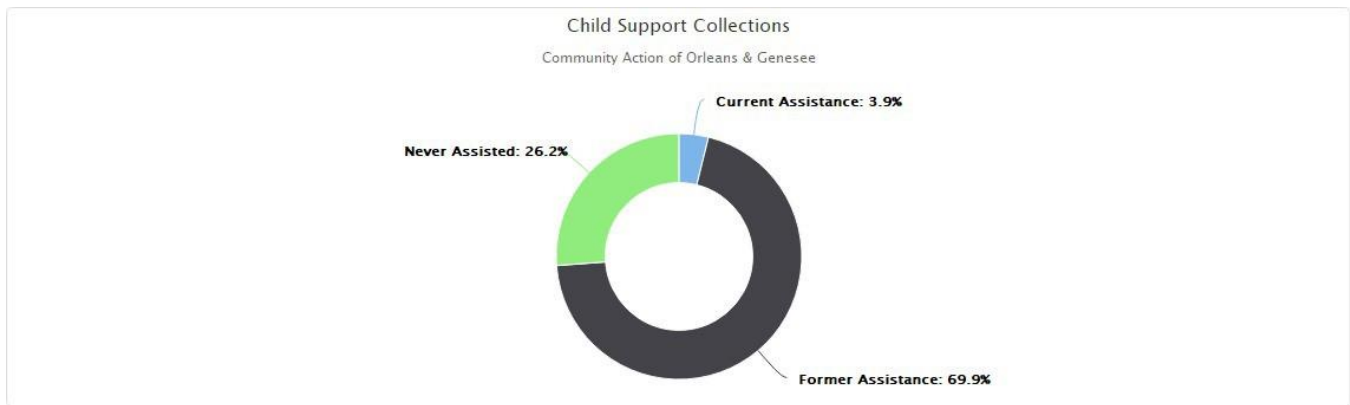


Child Support Collections

Child support collections for the report area are shown below. During January 2023, child support collections totaled \$744,106.89.

Report Area	Child Support Collections Total	Child Support Collections Current Assistance	Child Support Collections Former Assistance	Child Support Collections Never Assisted
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$744,106.89	\$28,889.03	\$520,469.02	\$194,748.84
Genesee County, NY	\$430,370.84	\$6,740.3	\$299,710.25	\$123,920.29
Orleans County, NY	\$313,736.05	\$22,148.73	\$220,758.77	\$70,828.55
New York	\$122,733,628.06	\$3,609,138.88	\$72,487,070.32	\$46,637,418.86

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County



Health Care

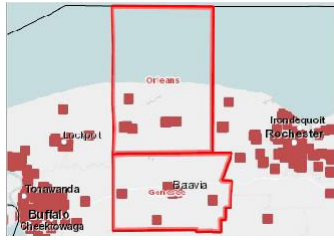
Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 20 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the third quarter of 2021.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	20	3	7	6	1	0
Genesee County, NY	10	2	4	3	0	0
Orleans County, NY	10	1	3	3	1	0
New York	2,482	223	613	519	46	0

United States	77,398	7,292	15,269	10,382	4,894	129
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Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). 2021. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

All Providers of Service, POS September 2020

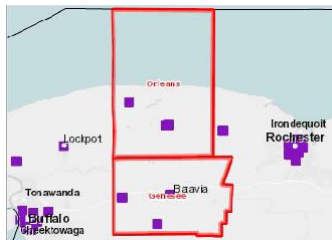
- All Providers of Service, POS September 2020
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Federally Qualified Health Centers

Federally Qualified Health Centers in this selected area.

County	Provider Number	FQHC Name	Address	City	Phone
Genesee County	PN: 571802	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER INC.	319 W MAIN STREET	BATAVIA	(585) 344-2203
Genesee County	PN: 571803	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	860 MAIN ROAD	CORFU	(670) 590-2424
Genesee County	PN: 571804	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER INC	3384 CHURCH STREET	ALEXANDER	(585) 599-6446
Orleans County	PN: 571197	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER INC.	317 WEST AVE	ALBION	(585) 765-2060
Orleans County	PN: 331008	OAK ORCHARD COMM HLTH CTR	77 SOUTH MAIN STREET	LYNDONVILLE	(585) 765-2060
Orleans County	PN: 331843	OAK ORCHARD COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER	301 WEST AVE	ALBION	(585) 589-5613

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). September 2020. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Federally Qualified Health Centers, POS September 2020

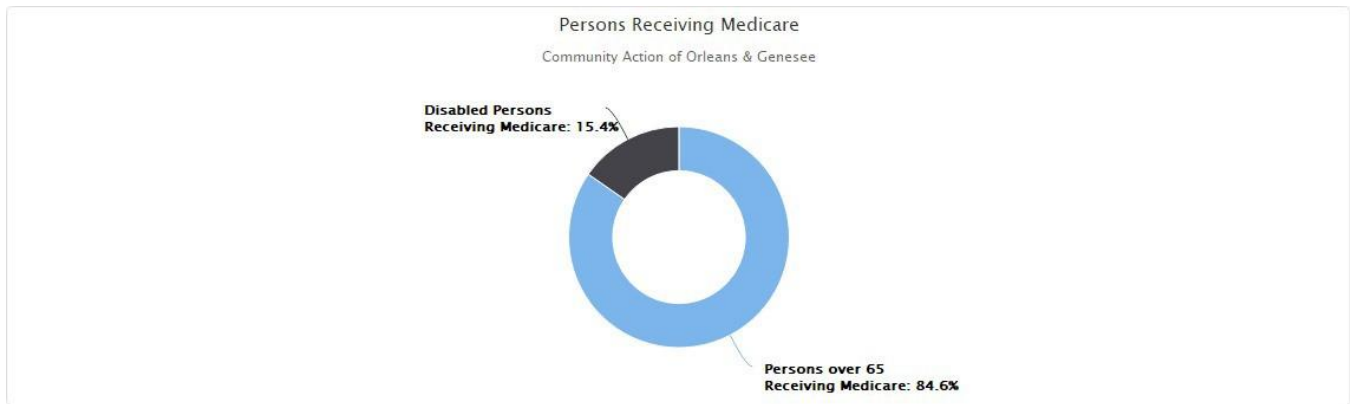
- Federally Qualified Health Centers, POS September 2020
- Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 23,113 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2022. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 3,548 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2022.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	19,565	3,548	23,113
Genesee County, NY	11,812	1,894	13,706
Orleans County, NY	7,753	1,654	9,407
New York	3,307,009	445,013	3,752,022
United States	57,284,076	7,723,275	65,007,351

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File](#) . 2022. Source geography: County

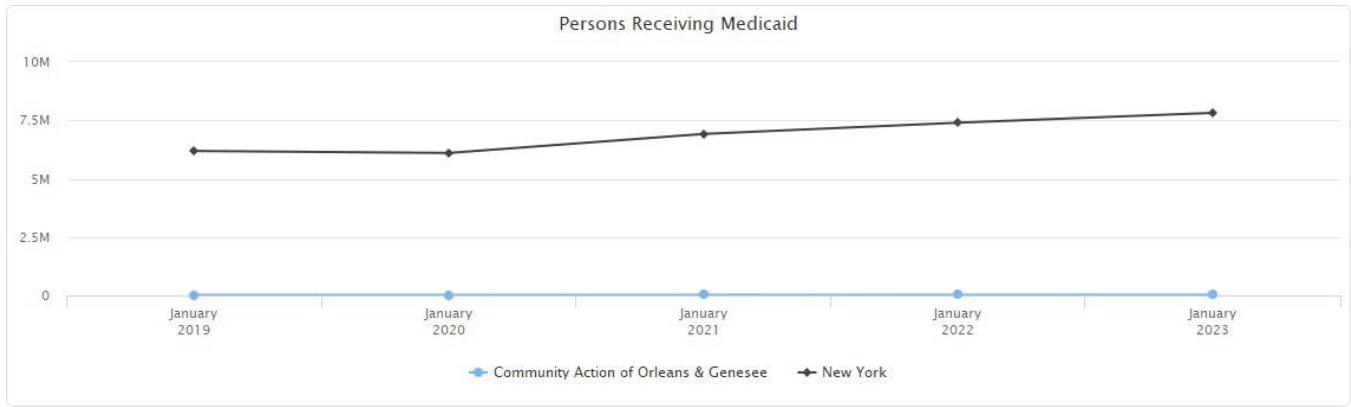


Persons Receiving Medicaid

New York Medicaid enrollment trends for the last five years are seen in the below table. For the selected area, the number of Medicaid users has increased from 23,140 in 2019 to 28,962 in 2023. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	January 2019	January 2020	January 2021	January 2022	January 2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	23,140	23,103	25,737	27,383	28,962
Genesee County, NY	12,505	12,461	14,063	15,057	15,912
Orleans County, NY	10,635	10,642	11,674	12,326	13,050
New York	6,184,609	6,100,902	6,915,064	7,396,274	7,817,672

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#). Source geography: County

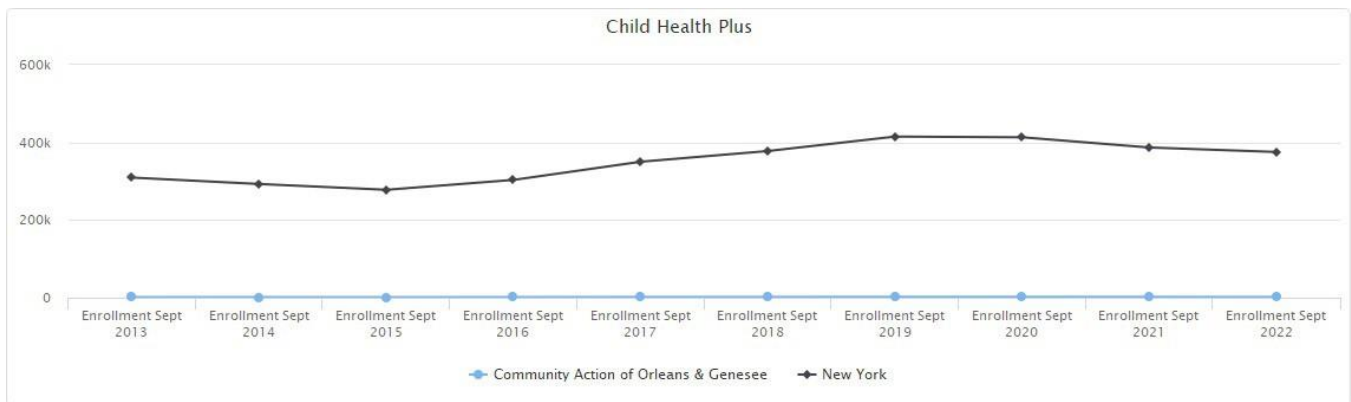


Child Health Plus

The table below shows the total enrollment for the New York Child Health Plus program for each September 2013 - 2022. According to the New York Department of Health, there were 1,969 persons enrolled in the Child Health Plus Program during September 2022. Between September 2013 and September 2022, enrollment increased in the report area by 391 persons, or 24.8%.

Report Area	Enrollment Sept 2013	Enrollment Sept 2014	Enrollment Sept 2015	Enrollment Sept 2016	Enrollment Sept 2017	Enrollment Sept 2018	Enrollment Sept 2019	Enrollment Sept 2020	Enrollment Sept 2021	Enrollment Sept 2022
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,578	1,502	1,451	1,586	1,906	2,002	2,205	2,224	2,080	1,969
Genesee County, NY	919	847	803	871	1,087	1,140	1,257	1,267	1,221	1,141
Orleans County, NY	659	655	648	715	819	862	948	957	859	828
New York	309,335	292,802	277,947	303,430	350,195	377,789	414,986	413,166	386,849	375,284

Data Source: New York State Department of Health. Source geography: County



Uninsured Population

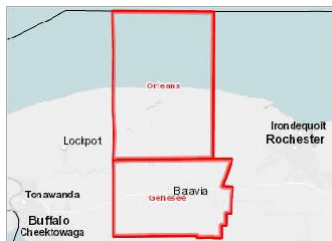
The uninsured population of 2020 is calculated by estimating the number of persons eligible for insurance (generally those under 65) minus the estimated number of insured persons.

Report Area	Insurance Population (2021 Estimate)	Number Insured	Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	98,975	70,720	3,687	3.73%
Genesee County, NY	58,387	42,206	2,157	3.69%
Orleans County, NY	40,588	28,514	1,530	3.77%
New York	20,114,745	14,632,095	949,729	4.72%
United States	329,725,481	239,173,287	27,895,218	8.46%



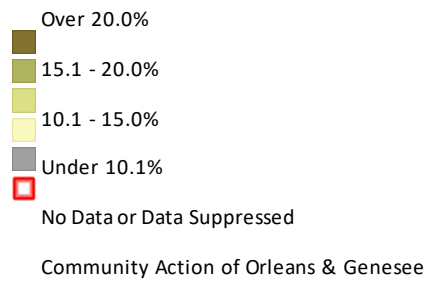
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

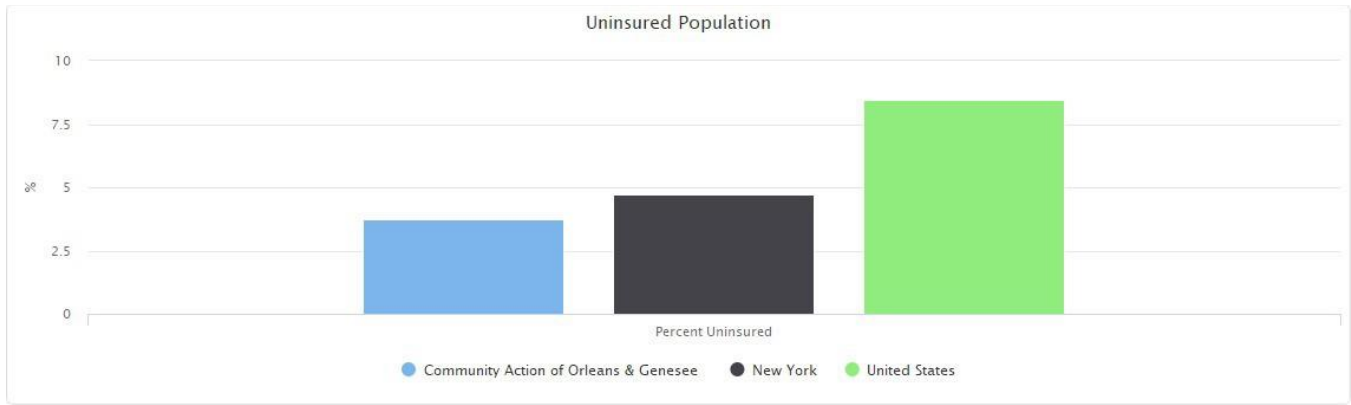
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates. 2020. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Uninsured Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21

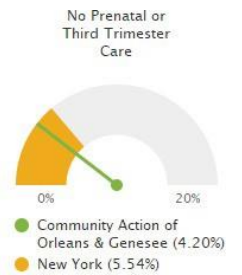




Prenatal Care

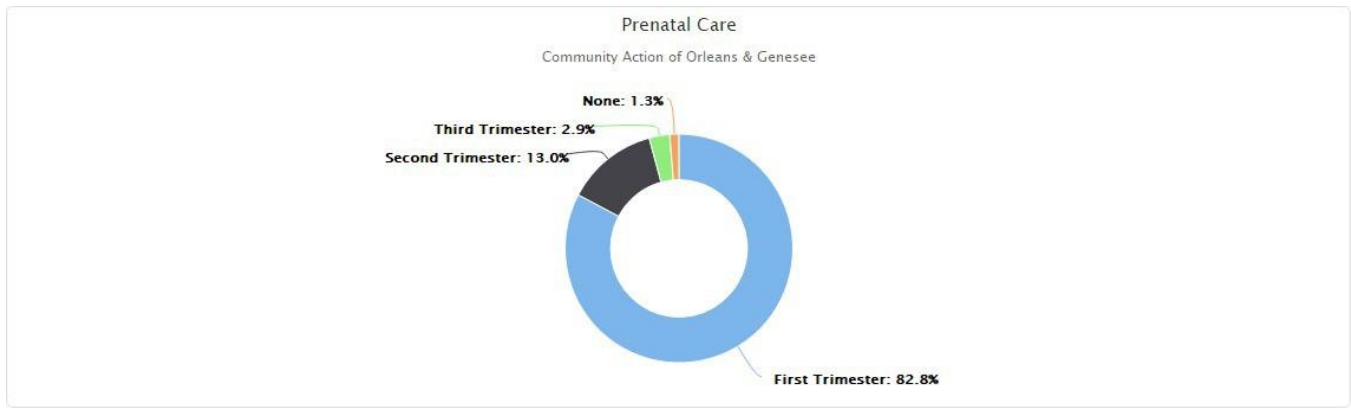
In 2019, a total of 56 women did not receive, or report prenatal care in the report area. This figure indicates that 5.73% of pregnant women did not receive or report prenatal care during pregnancy.

Report Area	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	No Prenatal Care	Start Unknown	Not Reported	Total Births	No Prenatal or Third Trimester Care
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	768	121	27	12	6	44	978	4.20%
Genesee County, NY	449	57	13	5	3	28	555	3.44%
Orleans County, NY	319	64	14	7	3	16	423	5.20%
New York	166,733	36,445	10,288	1,630	2,367	3,073	220,536	5.54%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

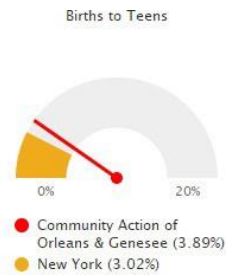
Data Source: New York State Department of Health. Source geography: County



Teen Births

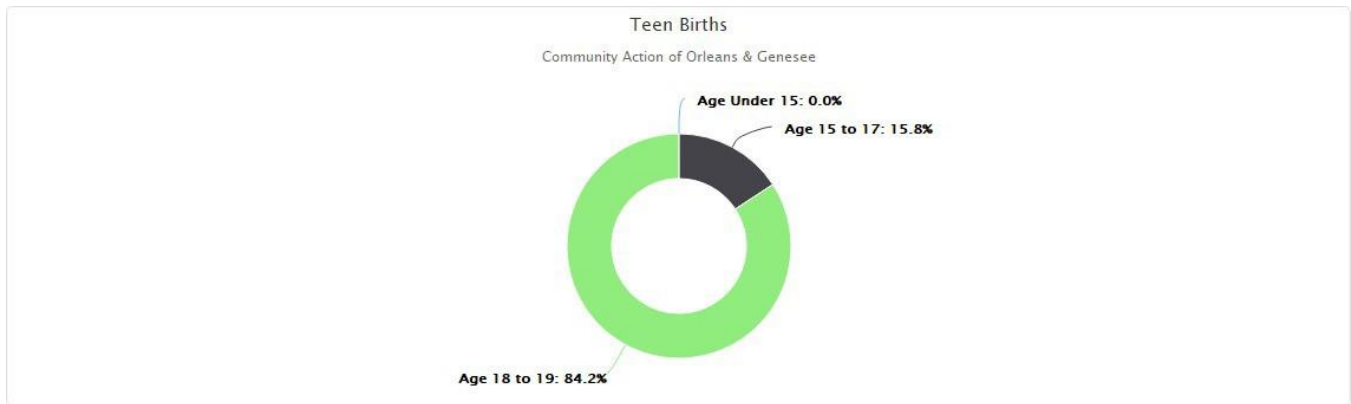
In 2019, there was a total of 38, or 3.89% of all births to women under the age of 20.

Report Area	Age Under 15	Age 15 to 17	Age 18 to 19	Total Live Births	Births to Teens	Births to Teens
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	0	6	32	978	38	3.89%
Genesee County, NY	0	2	13	555	15	2.70%
Orleans County, NY	0	4	19	423	23	5.44%
New York	58	1,582	5,012	220,536	6,652	3.02%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: New York State Department of Health. Source geography: County



HIV/AIDS

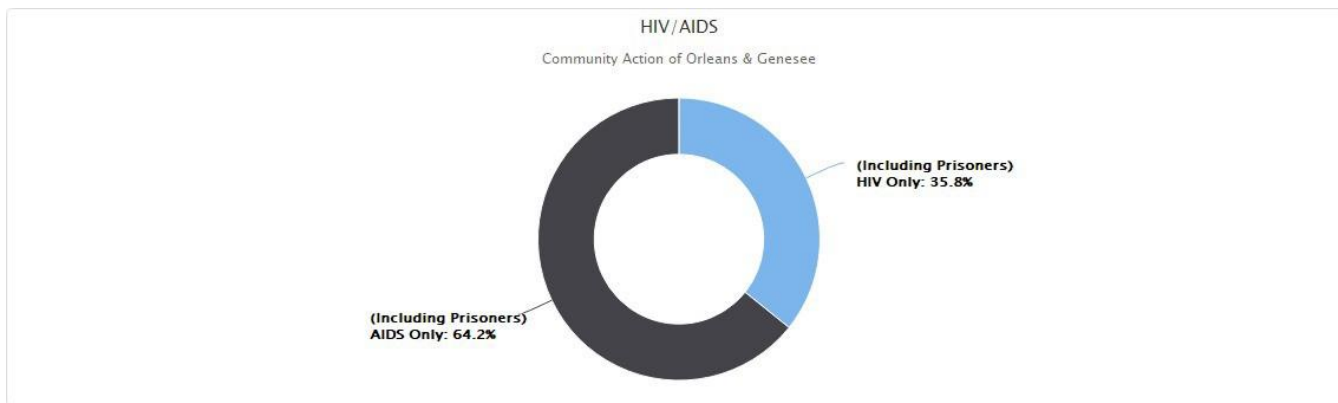
In 2017, there were 82 reported cases of HIV/AIDS in the report area. HIV/AIDS cases are reported as total cases and non-prison cases. Based on this, an estimated 48% of reported cases were in the prison population.

Note: Certain counties were included together, and as a result data for those areas may show up twice.
Essex and Hamilton Counties

Lewis and St. Lawrence Counties
Schuyler and Yates Counties

Report Area	(Including Prisoners) Total HIV/AIDS	(Including Prisoners) HIV Only	(Including Prisoners) AIDS Only	(Excluding Prisoners) Total HIV/AIDS	(Excluding Prisoners) HIV Only	(Excluding Prisoners) AIDS Only
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	82	103	185	43	62	105
Genesee County, NY	32	35	67	25	29	54
Orleans County, NY	50	68	118	18	33	51
New York	10,708	13,961	24,669	10,309	13,456	23,765

Data Source: The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government. Source geography: County



Deaths

In 2019, there was a total of 1,098 deaths in the report area, which equals a death rate of 11.2 per 1000 persons.

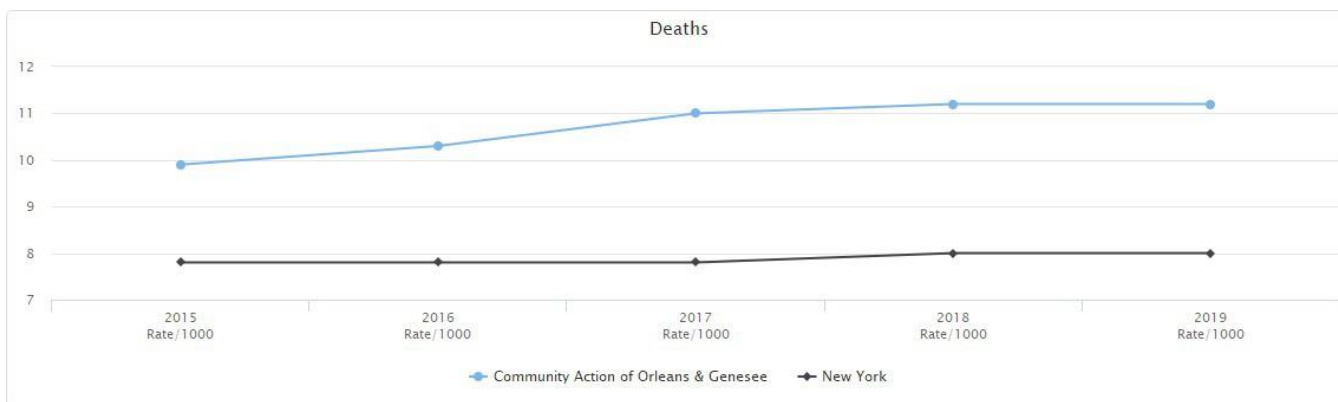
Report Area	2015	2015	2016	2016	2017	2017	2018	2018	2019	2019
	Total	Rate/1000	Total	Rate/1000	Total	Rate/1000	Total	Rate/1000	Total	Rate/1000
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	992	9.9	1,029	10.3	1,090	11.0	1,098	11.2	1,098	11.2
Genesee County, NY	588	10.0	607	10.4	634	10.9	666	11.6	666	11.6
Orleans County, NY	404	9.7	422	10.2	456	11.1	432	10.7	432	10.7
New York	153,623	7.8	153,684	7.8	155,191	7.8	156,405	8.0	156,405	8.0

2019 Total Deaths, Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: New York State Department of Health. Source geography: County



Physicians

The table below shows the number of Physicians, Physicians with 3-year licenses, Physician assistants and Specialist assistants for the report area. There are 1.24 physicians per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 4.73 physicians per 1000 persons.

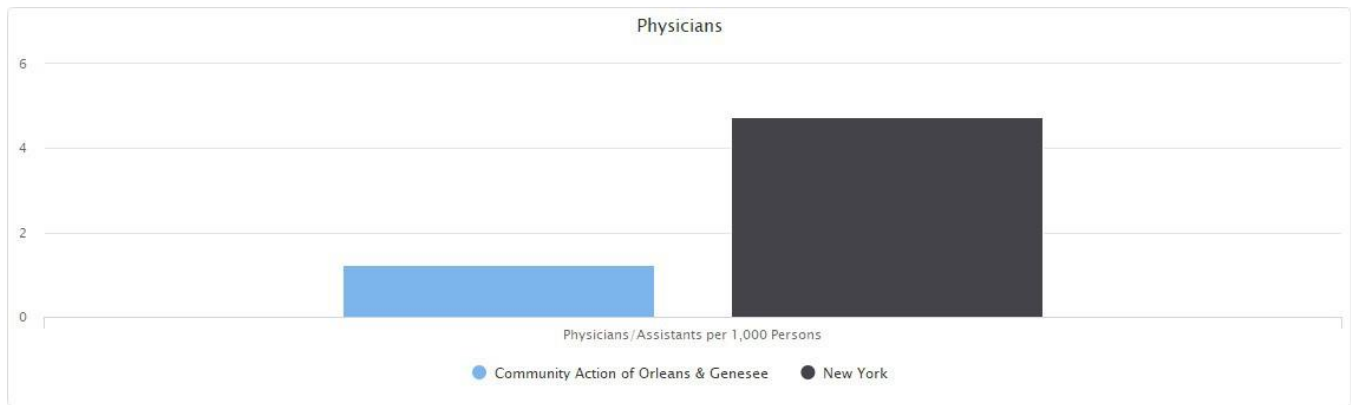
Report Area	Physicians, MD	Physicians, 3yr	Physician Assistants	Specialist Assistants	Physicians/Assistants per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	83	0	39	1	1.24
Genesee County, NY	65	0	25	1	1.56
Orleans County, NY	18	0	14	0	0.79
New York	78,379	0	16,593	86	4.73

Physicians/Assistants, Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2023. Source geography: County



Dentists

The table below shows the number of Dentists, Dental Hygienists and Certified Dental Assistants for the report area. There are 1.13 dental professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 1.34 dental professionals per 1000 persons.

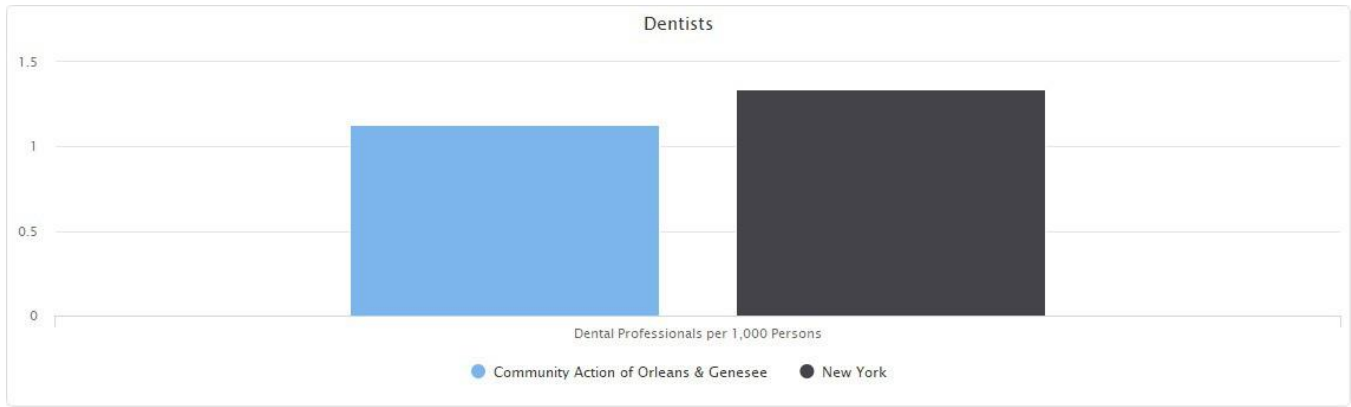
Report Area	Dentists	Dental Hygienists	Certified Dental Assistants	Dental Professionals per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	21	65	26	1.13
Genesee County, NY	16	44	7	1.15
Orleans County, NY	5	21	19	1.11
New York	14,878	10,527	1,502	1.34

Dental Professionals, Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2023. Source geography: County



Nurses

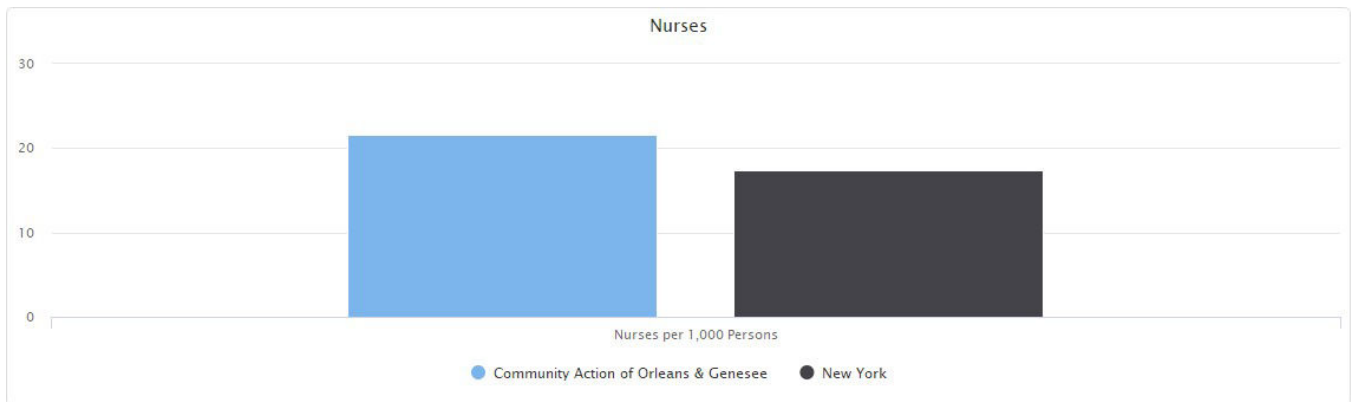
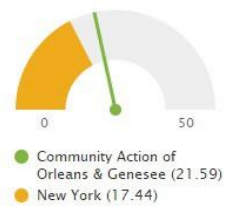
The table below shows the number of Nurses, Nurse Practitioners, and Midwives for the report area. There are 21.59 nurse professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 17.44 nurse professionals per 1000 persons.

Report Area	Nurse, RN	Nurse, LPN	Nurse Practitioners	Midwives	Nurses per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,455	558	117	7	21.59
Genesee County, NY	983	338	93	7	24.34
Orleans County, NY	472	220	24	0	17.64
New York	260,479	60,339	28,963	1,085	17.44

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2023. Source geography: County

Nurses, Rate per 1,000 Population



Mental Health Professionals

The table below shows the number of Mental Health Professionals for the report area. There are 0.45 mental health professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 0.64 mental health professionals per 1000 persons.

Report Area	Psychoanalysts	Mental Health Counselors	Creative Arts Therapists	Marriage and Family Therapists	Mental Health Professionals per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	0	37	5	3	0.45
Genesee County, NY	0	27	4	2	0.57
Orleans County, NY	0	10	1	1	0.30
New York	647	9,333	1,700	1,225	0.64

Mental Health Professionals, Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2023. Source geography: County



Therapists

The below table shows the number of Physical, Occupational and Massage Therapists for the report area. There are 2.95 therapist professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 2.84 therapist professionals per 1000 persons.

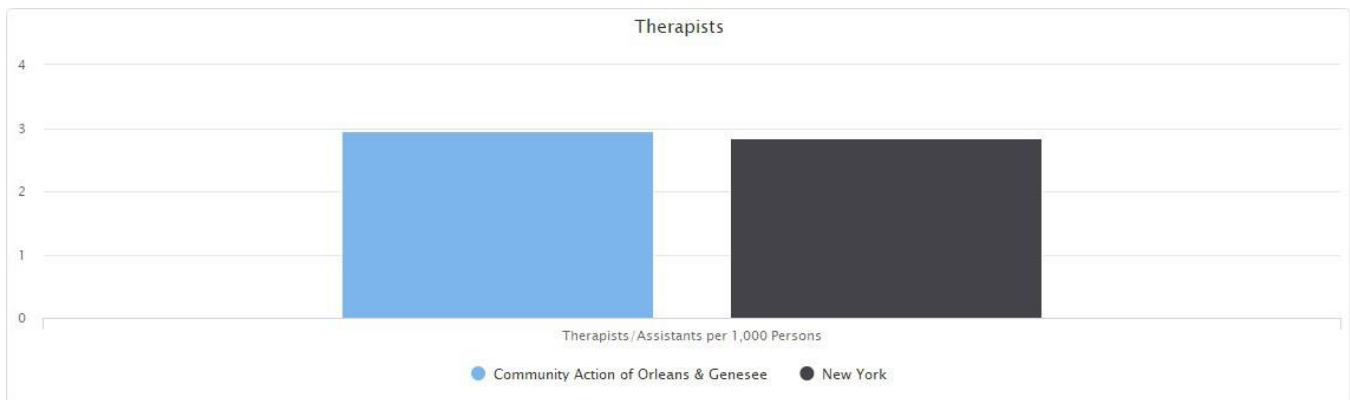
Report Area	Physical Therapist	Physical Therapist Assistants	Occupational Therapist	Occupational Therapist Assistants	Massage Therapists	Therapists/Assistants per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	74	69	47	49	53	2.95
Genesee County, NY	56	52	36	37	39	3.77
Orleans County, NY	18	17	11	12	14	1.77
New York	20,944	5,654	14,117	4,099	12,378	2.84

Therapists/Assistants, Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2023. Source geography: County

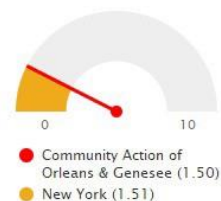


Special Health Professionals

The below table shows the number of Optometrists, Audiologists, Speech Pathologists, Respiratory Therapists, and Respiratory Technicians for the report area. There are 1.50 special health professionals per 1000 persons in the report area; the statewide average is 1.51 special health professionals per 1000 persons.

Report Area	Optometrists	Audiologists	Speech Pathologists	Respiratory Therapists	Respiratory Technicians	Special Health Professionals per 1,000 Persons
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1	4	57	74	12	1.50
Genesee County, NY	1	4	45	50	9	1.87
Orleans County, NY	0	0	12	24	3	0.96
New York	2,976	1,410	19,341	5,949	653	1.51

Special Health Professionals, Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. New York State Education Department. 2023. Source geography: County



Nutrition

Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January 2023. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies. 58.05% of the students in the report area were eligible for free or reduced lunches, compared to a statewide rate of 72.78%.

Report Area	Total Student Enrollment (January 2023)	Students Eligible	Percent of Students Eligible
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	12,689	7,366	58.05%
Genesee County, NY	7,300	3,903	53.47%
Orleans County, NY	5,389	3,463	64.26%
New York	2,603,579	1,895,013	72.78%

Percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: New York State Education Department. Source geography: County



Free and Reduced Lunch Program by School

The table below shows the number of students eligible for the Free and Reduced Lunch Program during January 2023. The figures below include all School Food Authority agencies, including public and non-public.

County Name	School Food Authority	Enrollment	Free Eligible	Free Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Reduced Eligible	Free and Reduced
Genesee County	Batavia City SD	2,188	1,825	83.4%	0	0%	83.4%
Genesee County	Byron-Bergen CSD	826	326	39.5%	71	8.6%	48.1%
Genesee County	Elba CSD	427	152	35.6%	20	4.7%	40.3%
Genesee County	Le Roy CSD	1,162	447	38.5%	51	4.4%	42.9%
Genesee County	Notre Dame High School	402	73	18.2%	20	5%	23.1%
Genesee County	Oakfield-Alabama CSD	738	290	39.3%	60	8.1%	47.4%
Genesee County	Pavilion CSD	649	208	32%	31	4.8%	36.8%
Genesee County	Pembroke CSD	908	296	32.6%	33	3.6%	36.2%
Genesee County	Genesee County Total	7,300	3,617	49.5%	286	3.9%	53.5%
Orleans County	Albion CSD	1,667	957	57.4%	28	1.7%	59.1%
Orleans County	Holley CSD	964	732	75.9%	0	0%	75.9%
Orleans County	Kendall CSD	765	299	39.1%	32	4.2%	43.3%
Orleans County	Lyndonville CSD	591	273	46.2%	40	6.8%	53%
Orleans County	Medina CSD	1,402	1,102	78.6%	0	0%	78.6%

Orleans County	Orleans County Total	5,389	3,363	62.4%	100	1.9%	64.3%
New York State	Total	2,603,579	1,865,798	71.7%	29,215	1.1%	72.8%

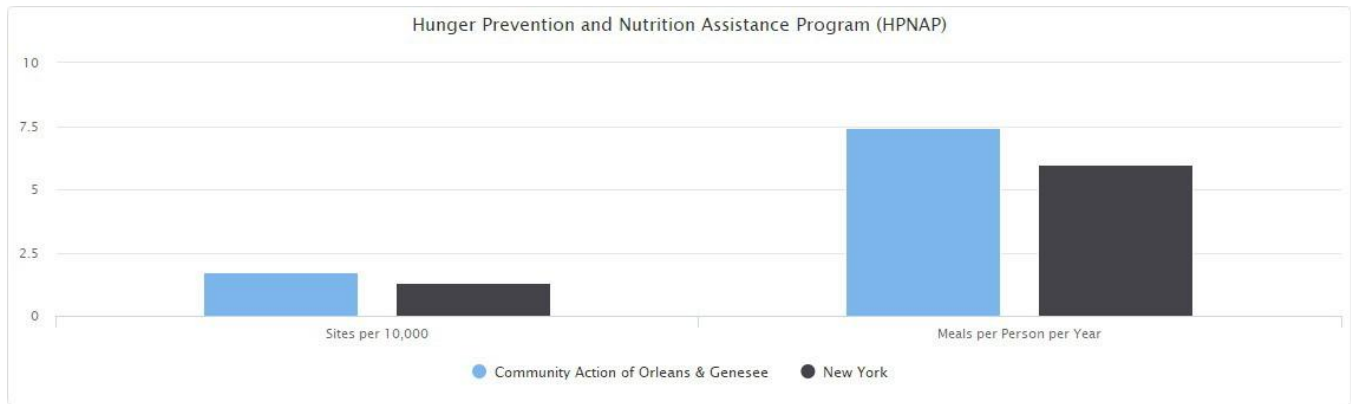
Data Source: [New York State Education Department](#). Source geography: County

Hunger Prevention and Nutrition Assistance Program (HPNAP)

The number of meals provided through Hunger Prevention and Nutrition Assistance Program (HPNAP) Supported Soup Kitchens, Food Pantries and Shelters is shown below. The statewide average number of meals served per day was meals 212 meals per site.

Report Area	HPNAP Sites	Sites per 10,000	Average Meals Served per Site per Day	Meals per Person per Year
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	18	1.75	65.44	7.44
Genesee County, NY	7	1.2	97	8
Orleans County, NY	11	2.6	45	6
New York	2,522	1.3	212	6

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#). Source geography: County



Persons Served by Soup Kitchens, Food Pantries and Shelters

The number of persons being served at Hunger Prevention and Nutrition Assistance Program (HPNAP) Supported Soup Kitchens, Food Pantries and Shelters is shown in the table below. On average, the statewide number of people served per day was 82,507.

Report Area	Persons Presenting Themselves All	Persons Presenting Themselves Age <18	Persons Presenting Themselves Age 18-65	Persons Presenting Themselves Age >65	Avg Daily All	Avg Daily Age <18	Avg Daily Age 18-65	Avg Daily Age >65
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	57,787	16,282	30,383	11,122	158.32	44.61	83.24	30.47
Genesee County, NY	29,174	10,785	14,617	3,772	80	30	40	10
Orleans County, NY	28,613	5,497	15,766	7,350	78	15	43	20
New York	30,115,199	8,581,937	17,540,369	3,992,893	82,507	23,512	48,056	10,939

Data Source: [New York State Department of Health](#). Source geography: County

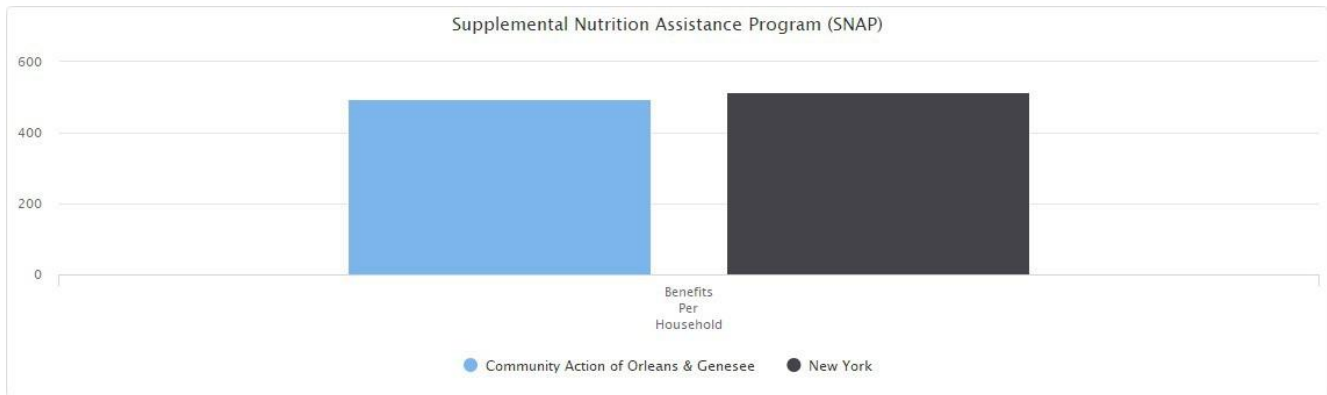


Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

The number of persons receiving SNAP benefits and the total SNAP dollars issued per county in January 2023, within the report area is shown in below. The New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance reported that 5,917 households were receiving SNAP benefits totaling \$2,921,651, or \$493.77 per household.

Report Area	Household Receiving Benefits Total	Household Receiving Benefits Temp	Household Receiving Benefits Non-Temp	Persons Receiving Benefits Total	Persons Receiving Benefits Temp	Persons Receiving Benefits Non-Temp	Benefits Issued Total	Benefits Issued Temp	Benefits Issued Non-Temp	Benefits Per Household
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,917	1,735.00	4,182.00	10,245	2,212	8,033	\$2,921,651	\$714,085	\$2,207,566	\$493.77
Genesee County, NY	2,906	813.00	2,093.00	4,928	993	3,935	\$1,416,464	\$321,216	\$1,095,248	\$487.43
Orleans County, NY	3,011	922.00	2,089.00	5,317	1,219	4,098	\$1,505,187	\$392,869	\$1,112,318	\$499.90
New York	1,691,805	648,589.00	1,043,216.00	2,925,621	943,812	1,981,809	\$872,379,327	\$302,297,822	\$570,081,505	\$515.65

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

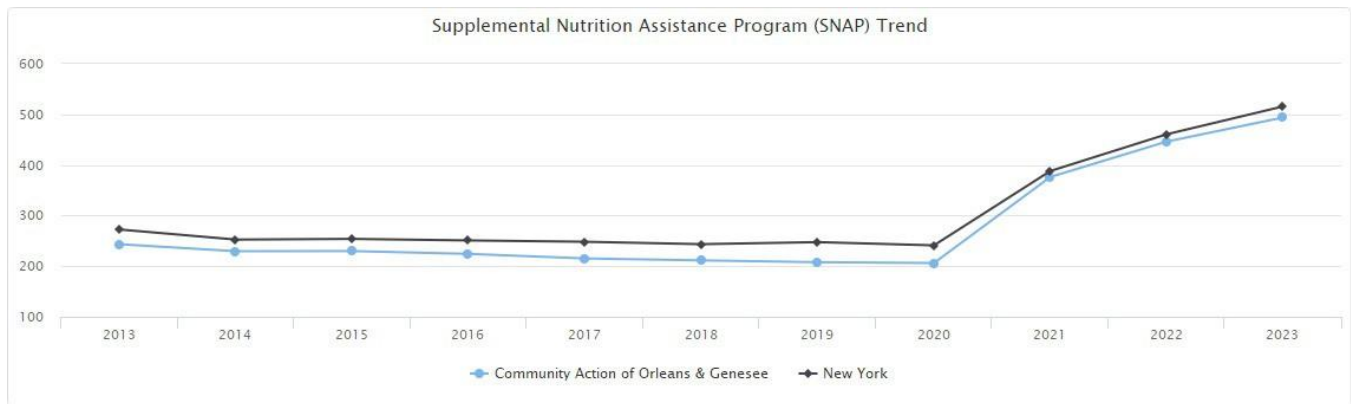


Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Trend

Below are trend amounts for Benefits Per Household of the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) for the selected report area. The amount has increased from \$243.44 to \$493.77 over the last 11 years. The data listed is for January of each year.

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$243.44	\$229.56	\$229.86	\$224.29	\$215.29	\$211.42	\$207.86	\$206.24	\$376.23	\$446.18	\$493.77
Genesee County, NY	\$241.59	\$225.65	\$224.44	\$218.11	\$203.89	\$203.81	\$197.71	\$194.13	\$364.36	\$436.79	\$487.43
Orleans County, NY	\$245.33	\$233.53	\$235.40	\$230.53	\$226.21	\$218.83	\$217.66	\$218.01	\$387.52	\$454.80	\$499.90
New York	\$272.50	\$252.56	\$253.86	\$250.83	\$248.27	\$243.48	\$247.54	\$241.12	\$388.00	\$460.64	\$515.65

Data Source: New York Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance. Source geography: County

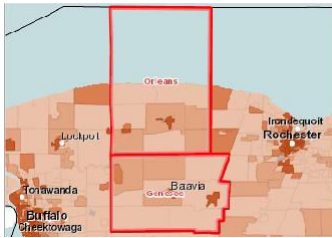


Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 5,388 households (or 13.3%) received SNAP payments during 2017-2021. During this same period there were 2,596 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

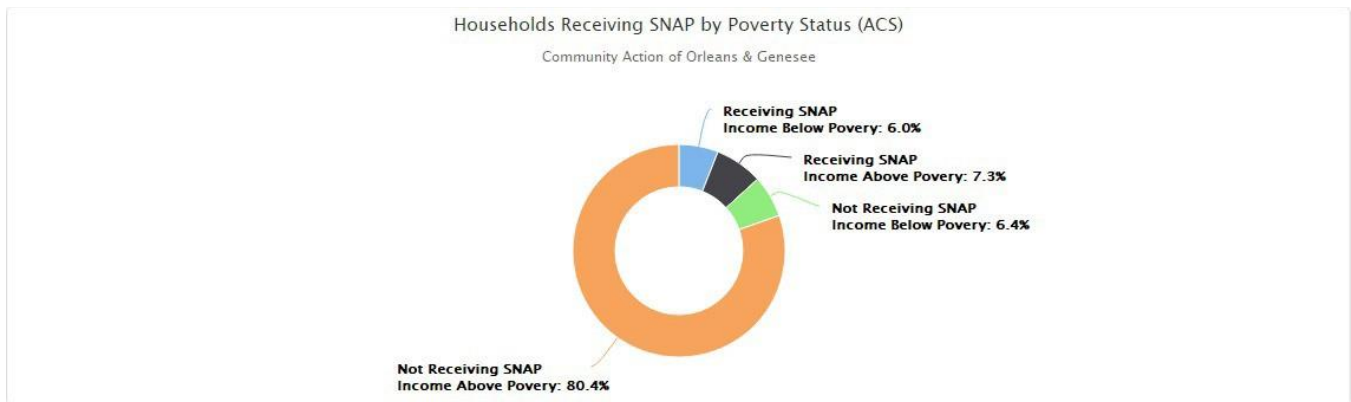
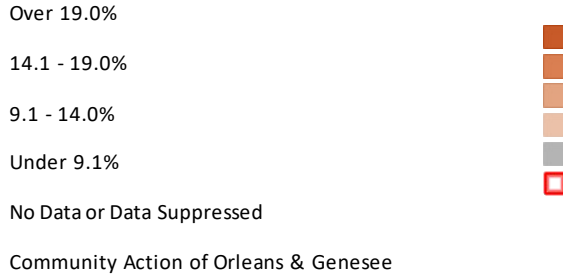
Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	5,388	13.3%	2,433	2,955	35,276	86.7%	2,596	32,680
Genesee County, NY	3,056	12.49%	1,340	1,716	21,405	87.51%	1,425	19,980
Orleans County, NY	2,332	14.39%	1,093	1,239	13,871	85.61%	1,171	12,700
New York	1,075,247	14.28%	506,919	568,328	6,454,903	85.72%	504,684	5,950,219
United States	14,105,231	11.37%	6,300,621	7,804,610	109,905,761	88.63%	9,081,147	100,824,614

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2017-21. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



ALICE

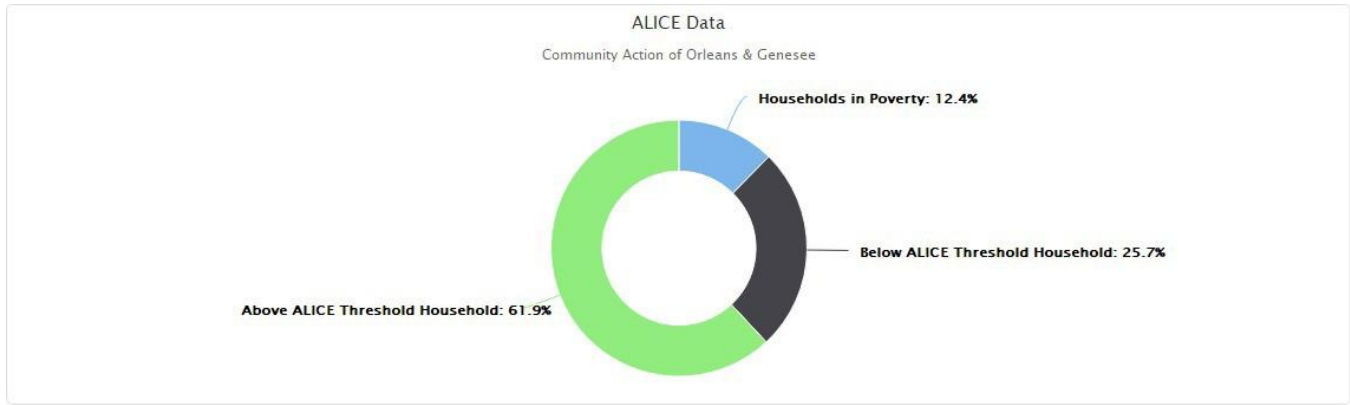
ALICE Data

ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) uses American Community Survey (ACS) data, and shows the gap between the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) and the actual amount of money needed to afford a bare-bones household budget. The combination of households in poverty and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold. Depending on the county, ALICE uses 1, 3, or 5 year ACS estimates.

For the most recent ALICE Report, data shows that of the 40,664 total households in the selected area, there are 5,029 households at the FPL, and 10,457 households that are above the FPL but still struggle to meet a minimum household budget.

Report Area	Year	Total Households	ACS Source	Households in Poverty	Below ALICE Threshold Household	Above ALICE Threshold Household	ALICE Threshold for Households Headed by Age Under 65	ALICE Threshold for Households Headed by Age 65 and Over
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	2021	40,664	Various	5,029	10,457	25,178	Various	Various
Genesee County, NY	2021	24,461	5-Year	2,765	5,786	15,910	\$45,000.00	\$45,000.00
Orleans County, NY	2021	16,203	5-Year	2,264	4,671	9,268	\$50,000.00	\$45,000.00
New York	2021	7,635,201	County Specific	1,081,379	2,283,711	4,270,111	County Specific	County Specific

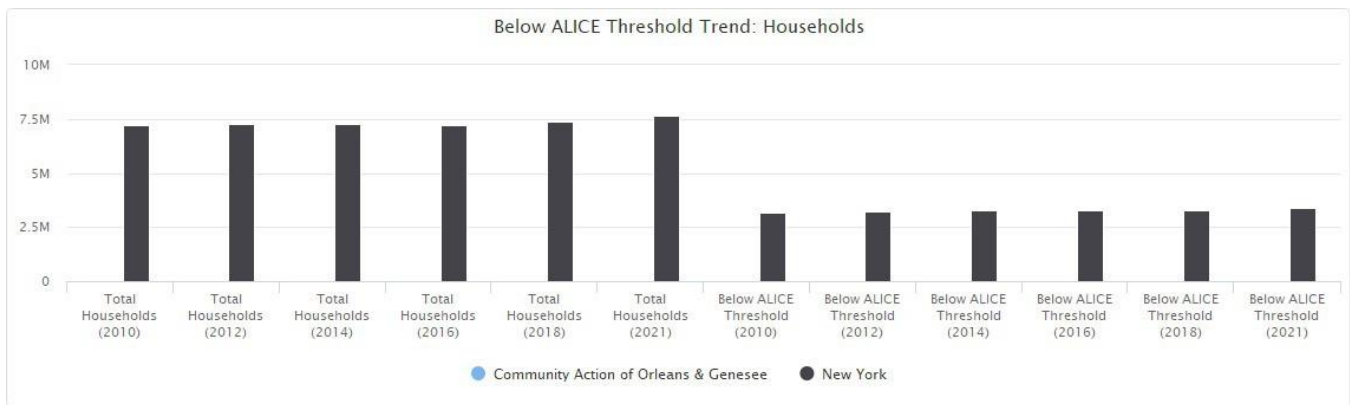
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2021. Source geography: County



Below ALICE Threshold Trend: Households

The combination of households under the Federal Poverty Limit (FPL) and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold. This indicator shows the number of ALICE Threshold households for the last five reported years.

Report Area	Total Households (2010)	Total Households (2012)	Total Households (2014)	Total Households (2016)	Total Households (2018)	Total Households (2021)	Below ALICE Threshold (2010)	Below ALICE Threshold (2012)	Below ALICE Threshold (2014)	Below ALICE Threshold (2016)	Below ALICE Threshold (2018)	Below ALICE Threshold (2021)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	39,738	39,689	39,861	39,957	40,014	40,664	14,394	14,914	16,428	16,172	14,672	15,486
Genesee County, NY	23,865	23,840	23,967	23,825	23,825	24,461	7,962	8,930	9,252	8,908	8,908	8,551
Orleans County, NY	15,873	15,849	15,894	16,132	16,132	16,203	6,432	5,984	7,176	7,264	7,264	6,935
New York	7,199,297	7,242,161	7,289,792	7,216,340	7,370,222	7,635,201	3,157,383	3,242,216	3,297,668	3,269,977	3,291,828	3,365,090

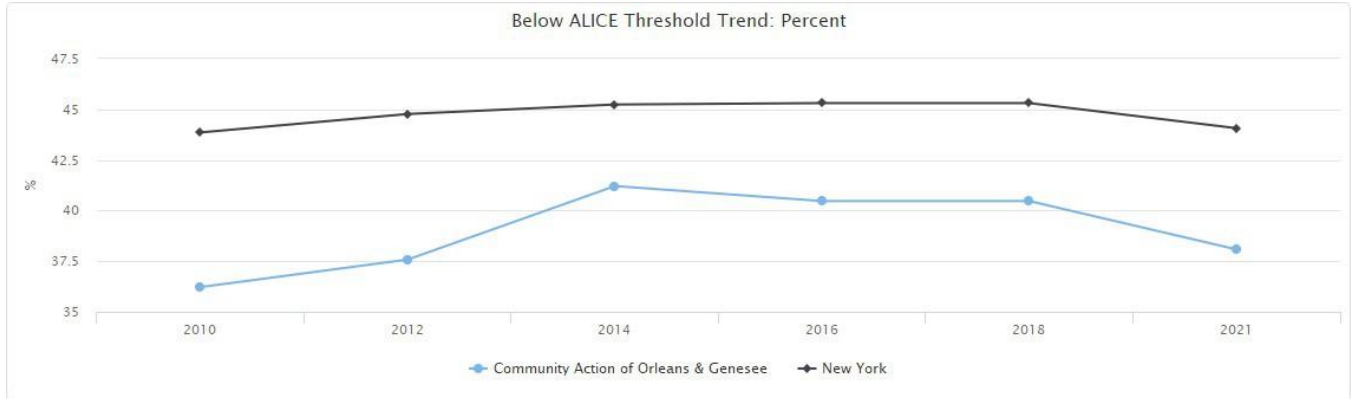


Below ALICE Threshold Trend: Percent

The combination of households under the Federal Poverty Limit (FPL) and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold. This indicator shows the percentage of total households that have fallen below the ALICE Threshold for the last five reported years.

Report Area	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2010)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2012)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2014)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2016)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2018)	Percent Below Alice Threshold (2021)
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	36.22%	37.58%	41.21%	40.47%	40.47%	38.08%
Genesee County, NY	33.36%	37.46%	38.60%	37.39%	33.46%	34.96%

Orleans County, NY	40.52%	37.76%	45.15%	45.03%	41.32%	42.80%
New York	43.86%	44.77%	45.24%	45.31%	45.31%	44.07%



ALICE Data by Race and Ethnicity

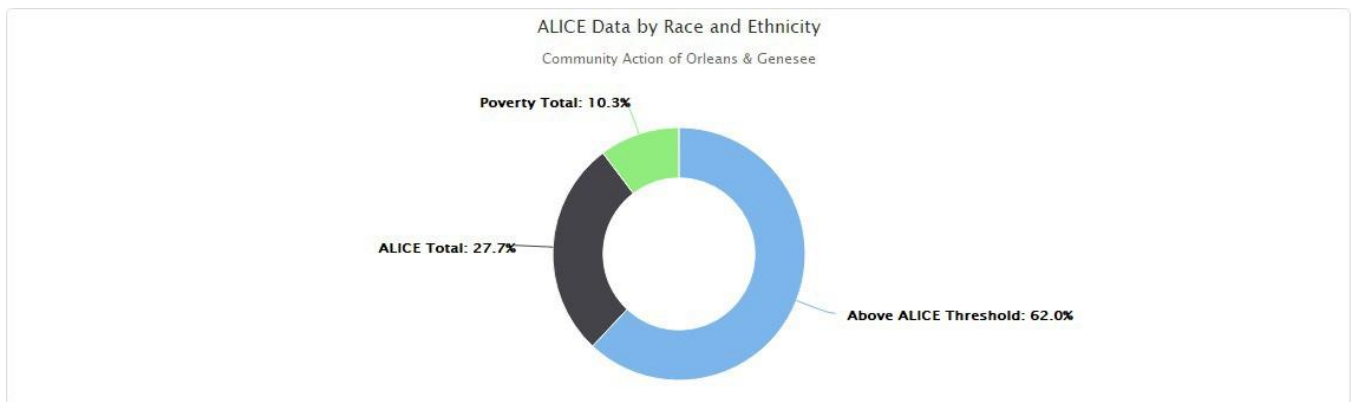
ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) uses American Community Survey (ACS) data, and shows the gap between the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) and the actual amount of money needed to afford a bare-bones household budget. The combination of households in poverty and ALICE households are deemed to be part of the ALICE Threshold.

For the most recent ALICE Report, data that was broken out by race and ethnicity are shown below. All data shows households that reported income. Not all geographies had data reported.

This table shows a combined race and ethnicity total of 40,583 households, with 11,245 (or 28%) being designed at ALICE households.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,583	25,163	11,245	4,175
Genesee County, NY	24,384	15,890	6,151	2,343
Orleans County, NY	16,199	9,273	5,094	1,832
New York	7,897,205	4,342,962	2,655,191	899,052

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice. 2021. Source geography: County

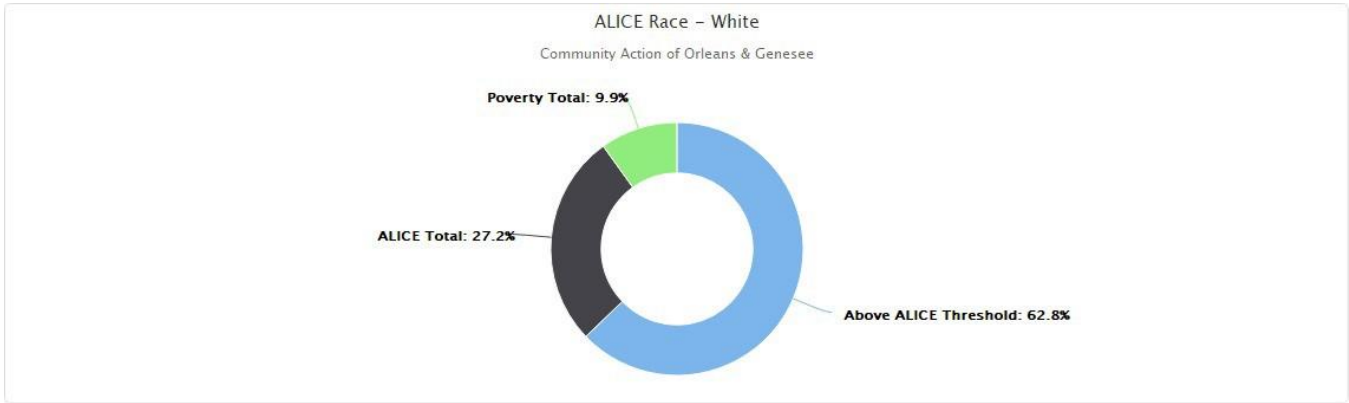


ALICE Race - White

ALICE data showing only White race for households reporting income.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	37,436	23,524	10,201	3,711
Genesee County, NY	22,756	15,043	5,611	2,102
Orleans County, NY	14,680	8,481	4,590	1,609

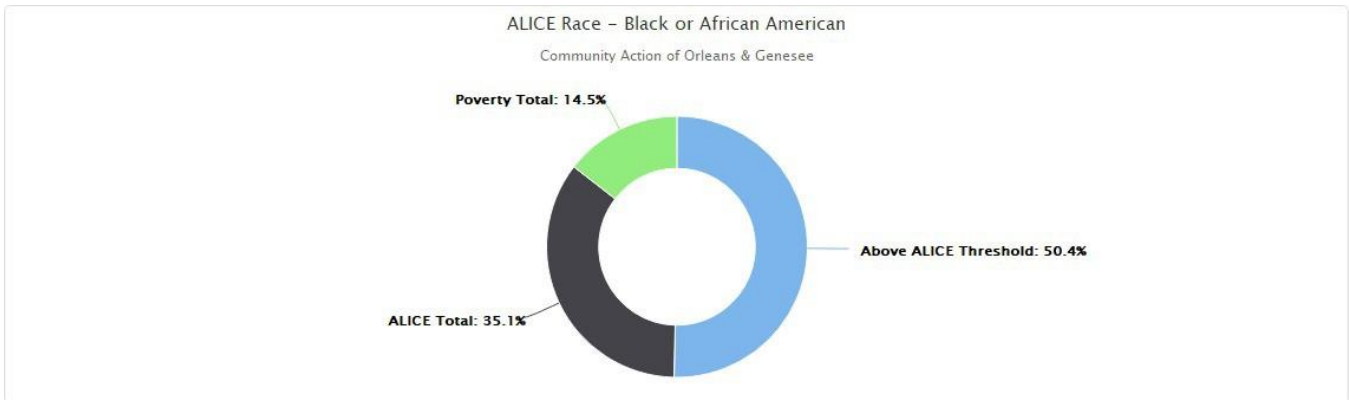
New York	4,558,567	2,900,267	1,282,697	375,603
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ALICE Race - Black or African American

ALICE data showing only Black or African American race for households reporting income.

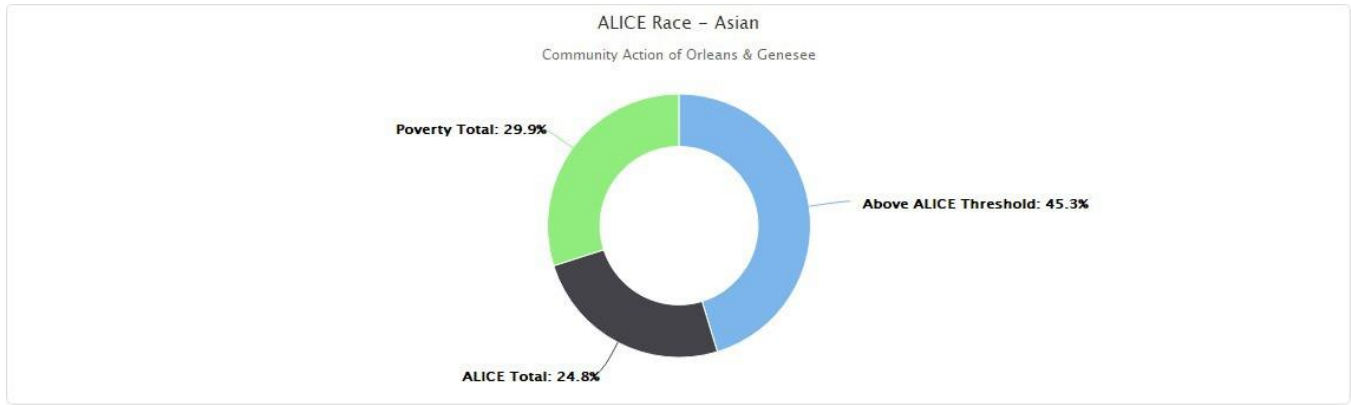
Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,207	608	424	175
Genesee County, NY	553	250	198	105
Orleans County, NY	654	358	226	70
New York	1,015,396	407,305	429,869	178,222



ALICE Race - Asian

ALICE data showing only Asian race for households reporting income.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	117	53	29	35
Genesee County, NY	117	53	29	35
Orleans County, NY	No data	No data	No data	No data
New York	571,507	309,284	196,954	65,269



ALICE Race - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

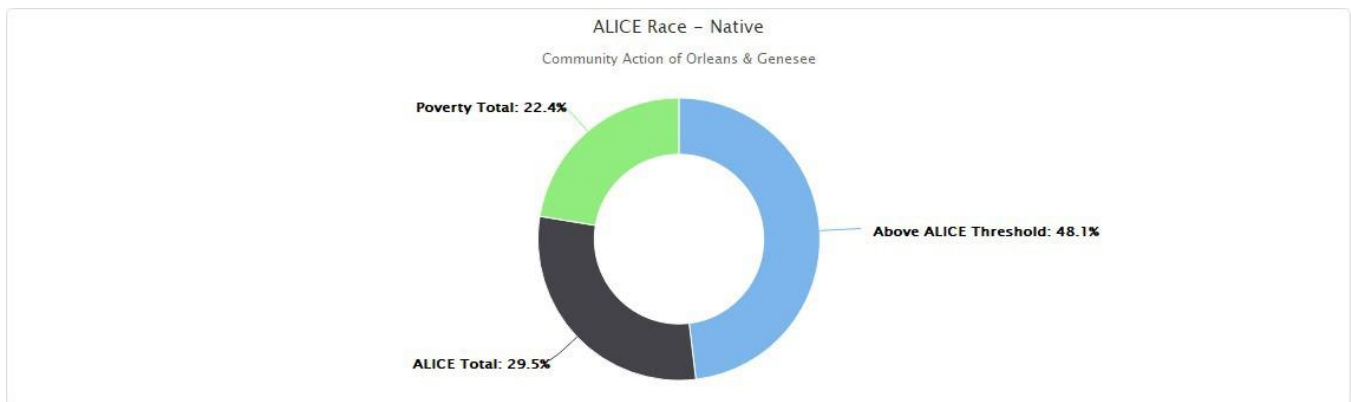
ALICE data showing only Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander race for households reporting income.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	No data	No data	No data	No data
Genesee County, NY	No data	No data	No data	No data
Orleans County, NY	No data	No data	No data	No data
New York	2,269	939	941	389

ALICE Race - Native

ALICE data showing only Native race for households reporting income.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	183	88	54	41
Genesee County, NY	183	88	54	41
Orleans County, NY	No data	No data	No data	No data
New York	26,109	9,725	11,773	4,611

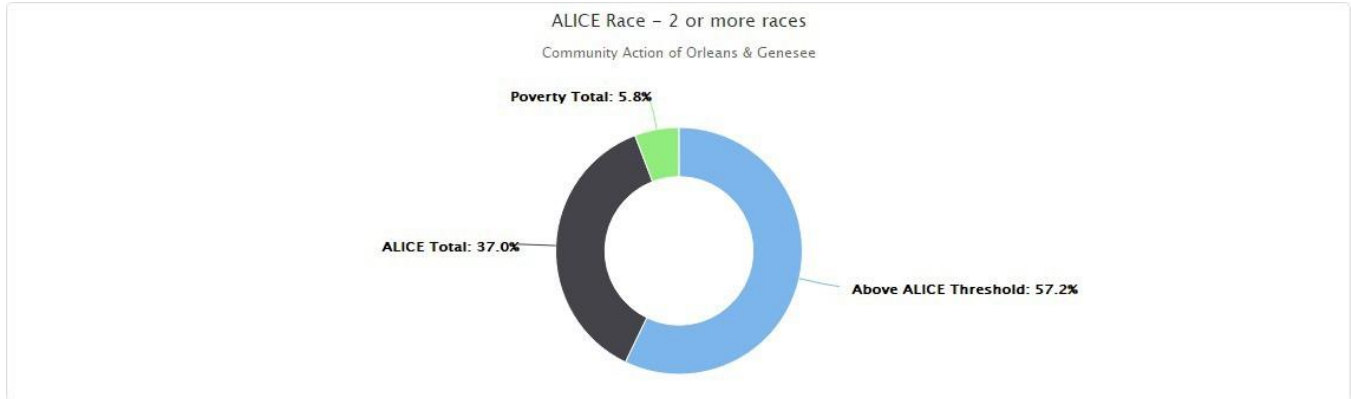


ALICE Race - 2 or more races

ALICE data showing only two or more races for households reporting income.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	775	443	287	45
Genesee County, NY	552	289	218	45

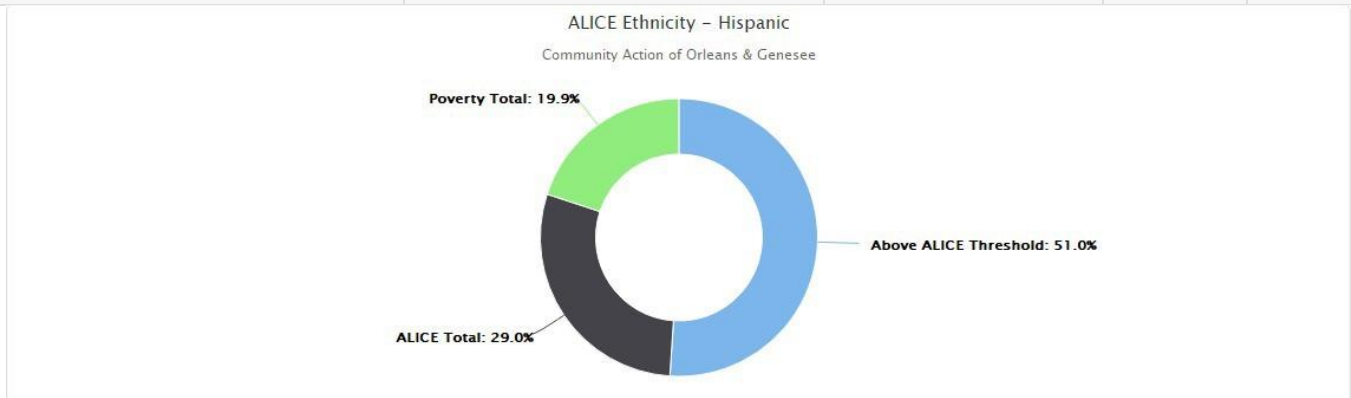
Orleans County, NY	223	154	69	0
New York	529,420	242,502	213,753	73,165



ALICE Ethnicity - Hispanic

ALICE data showing only Hispanic or Latino households reporting income.

Report Area	Total Households Reporting Income	Above ALICE Threshold	ALICE Total	Poverty Total
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	1,048	535	304	209
Genesee County, NY	406	255	95	56
Orleans County, NY	642	280	209	153
New York	1,220,046	482,665	530,977	206,404



ALICE Monthly Survival Budget

The Household Survival Budget developed for ALICE (Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed) calculates the actual costs of basic necessities (housing, childcare, food, transportation, health care, and a smartphone), adjusted for different counties and household types.

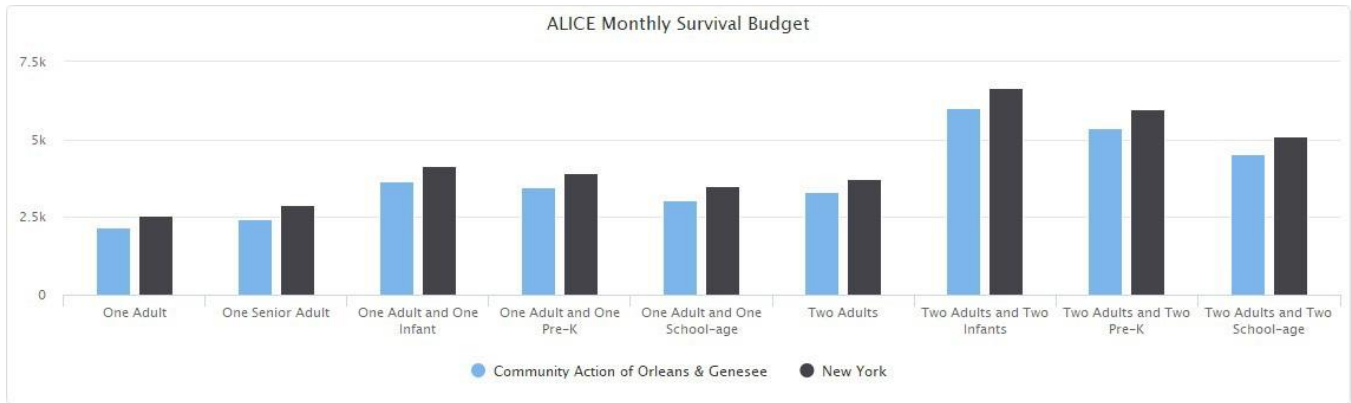
This table shows the monthly calculated budget needed to cover all costs associated with basic necessities for each selected county. The report area shows one adult would need \$2,158. The average needed for one adult with one child (either one infant, one pre-kindergarten, or one school-age child) needs \$3,395. Two adults with two children need an average of \$5,300.

Report Location is average of selected counties, State is average of all counties.

Below are tables that show detailed breakouts for each of the 7 groups located in this table. The necessities shown include Childcare, Food, Healthcare, Housing, Miscellaneous expenses, Taxes, Technology costs, Transportation, and average Wages.

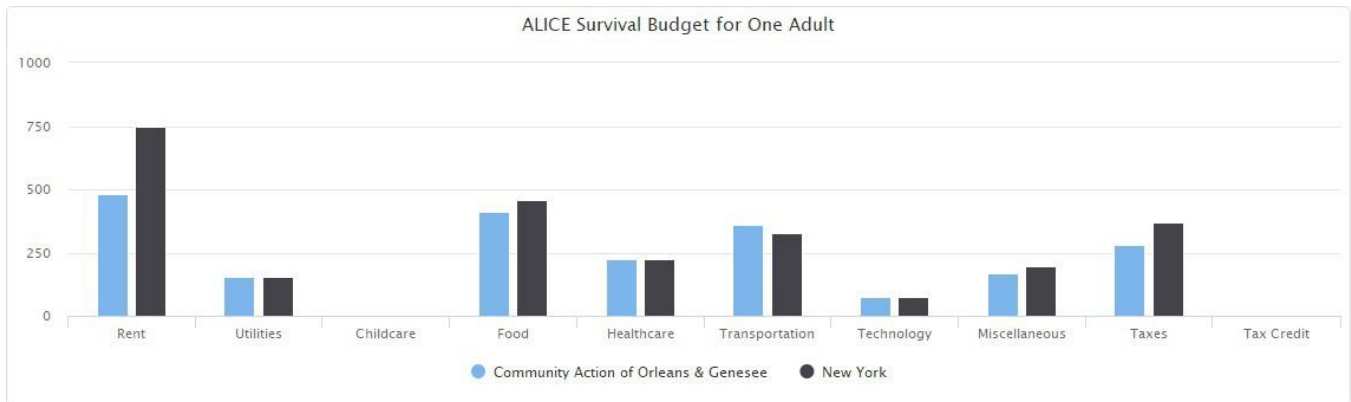
Report Area	One Adult	One Senior Adult	One Adult and One Infant	One Adult and One Pre-K	One Adult and One School-age	Two Adults	Two Adults and Two Infants	Two Adults and Two Pre-K	Two Adults and Two School-age
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$2,158	\$2,449	\$3,671	\$3,454	\$3,060	\$3,314	\$6,000	\$5,363	\$4,537
Genesee County, NY	\$2,085	\$2,375	\$3,613	\$3,397	\$3,004	\$3,262	\$5,915	\$5,279	\$4,455
Orleans County, NY	\$2,232	\$2,524	\$3,729	\$3,512	\$3,116	\$3,367	\$6,086	\$5,448	\$4,620
New York	\$2,558	\$2,905	\$4,132	\$3,907	\$3,487	\$3,714	\$6,649	\$5,995	\$5,109

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. United for Alice.



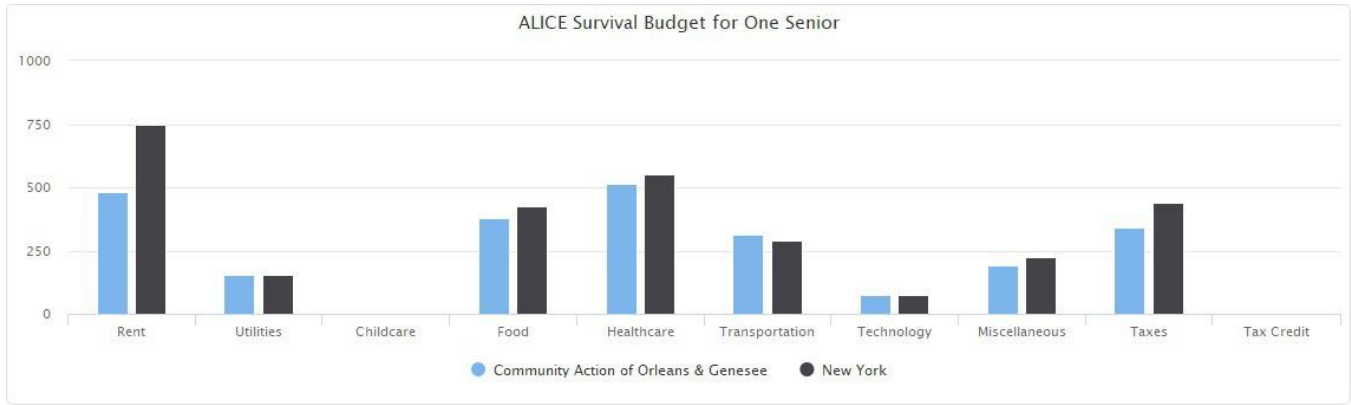
ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$482	\$154	\$0	\$411	\$226	\$358	\$75	\$170	\$281	\$0
Genesee County, NY	\$421	\$154	\$0	\$419	\$226	\$358	\$75	\$165	\$267	\$0
Orleans County, NY	\$544	\$154	\$0	\$403	\$226	\$358	\$75	\$176	\$296	\$0
New York	\$746	\$154	\$0	\$459	\$226	\$328	\$75	\$198	\$369	\$0



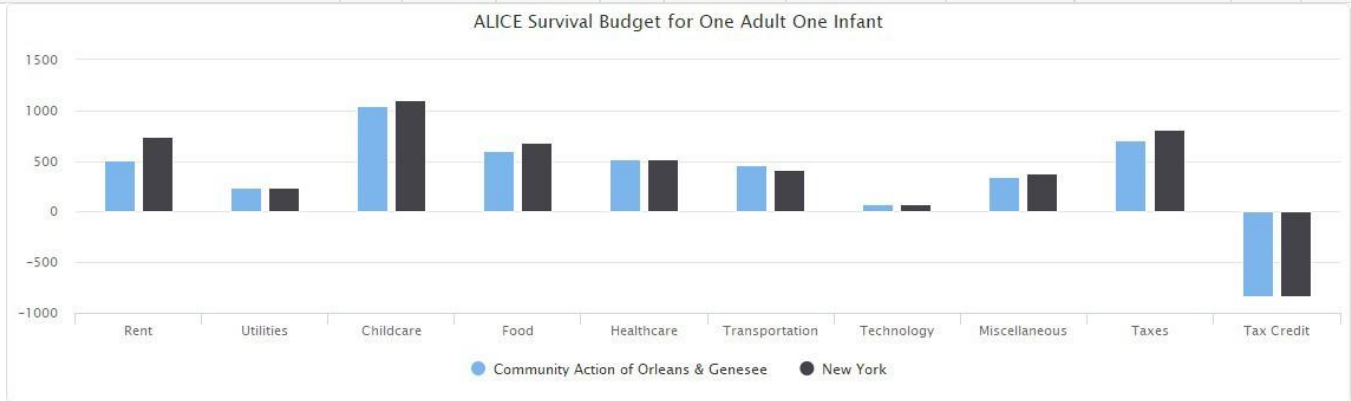
ALICE Survival Budget for One Senior

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$482	\$154	\$0	\$379	\$515	\$311	\$75	\$191	\$341	\$0
Genesee County, NY	\$421	\$154	\$0	\$387	\$515	\$311	\$75	\$186	\$326	\$0
Orleans County, NY	\$544	\$154	\$0	\$372	\$515	\$311	\$75	\$197	\$356	\$0
New York	\$746	\$154	\$0	\$424	\$552	\$288	\$75	\$224	\$441	\$0



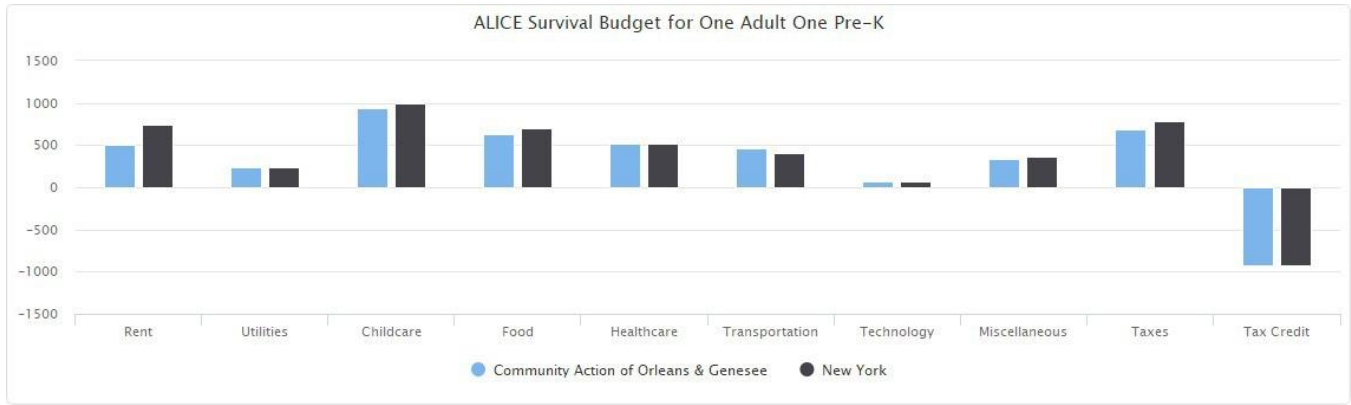
ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult One Infant

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$511	\$239	\$1,042	\$606	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$345	\$707	\$-833
Genesee County, NY	\$457	\$239	\$1,042	\$619	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$341	\$695	\$-833
Orleans County, NY	\$566	\$239	\$1,042	\$594	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$349	\$719	\$-833
New York	\$740	\$239	\$1,108	\$678	\$522	\$412	\$75	\$377	\$812	\$-833



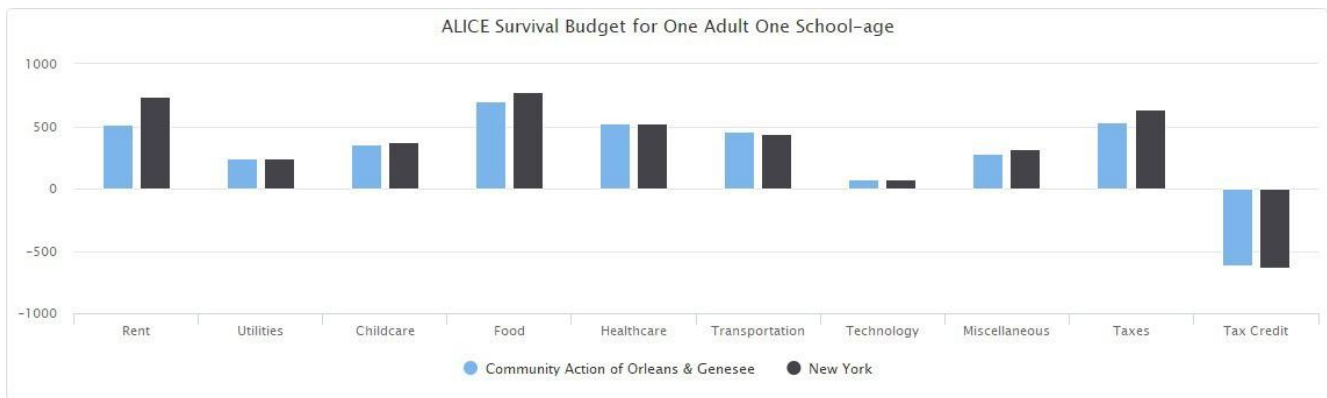
ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult One Pre-K

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$511	\$239	\$938	\$625	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$337	\$682	\$-932
Genesee County, NY	\$457	\$239	\$938	\$638	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$333	\$671	\$-932
Orleans County, NY	\$566	\$239	\$938	\$613	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$341	\$694	\$-932
New York	\$740	\$239	\$996	\$699	\$522	\$412	\$75	\$368	\$785	\$-932



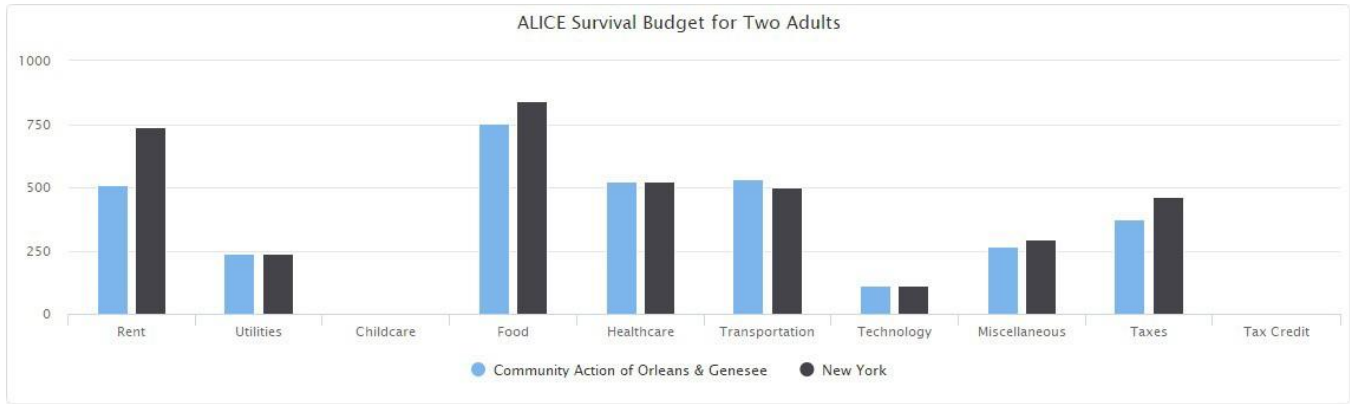
ALICE Survival Budget for One Adult One School-age

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$511	\$239	\$352	\$697	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$285	\$536	-\$614
Genesee County, NY	\$457	\$239	\$352	\$711	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$281	\$525	-\$614
Orleans County, NY	\$566	\$239	\$352	\$683	\$522	\$456	\$75	\$289	\$548	-\$614
New York	\$740	\$239	\$373	\$779	\$522	\$435	\$75	\$316	\$636	-\$631



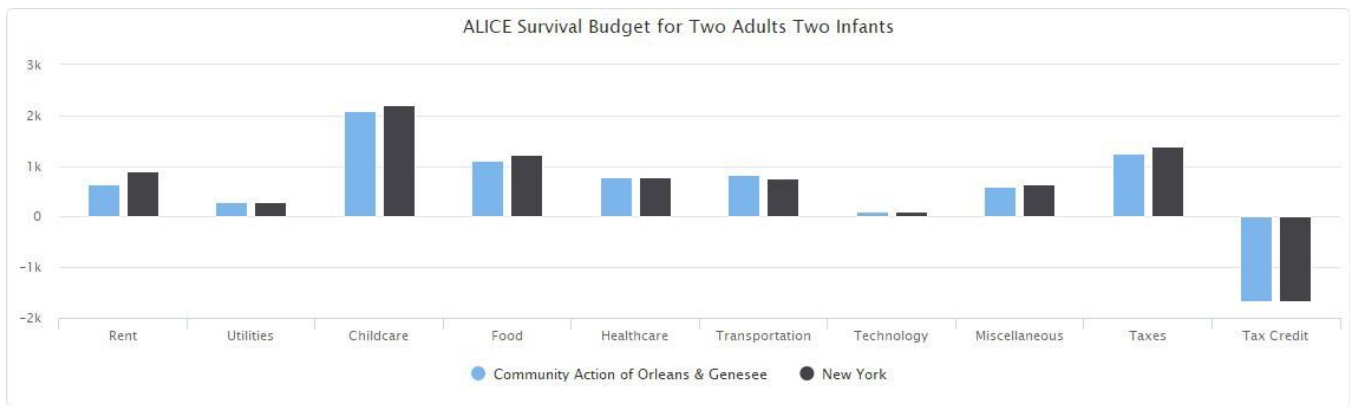
ALICE Survival Budget for Two Adults

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$511	\$239	\$0	\$753	\$522	\$535	\$110	\$267	\$376	\$0
Genesee County, NY	\$457	\$239	\$0	\$769	\$522	\$535	\$110	\$263	\$367	\$0
Orleans County, NY	\$566	\$239	\$0	\$738	\$522	\$535	\$110	\$271	\$386	\$0
New York	\$740	\$239	\$0	\$842	\$522	\$502	\$110	\$295	\$461	\$0



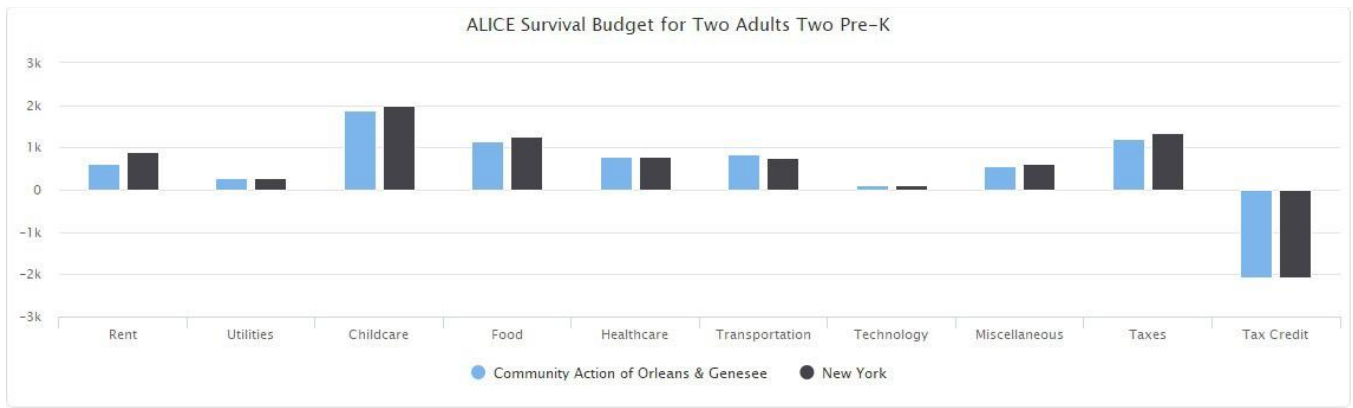
ALICE Survival Budget for Two Adults Two Infants

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$629	\$292	\$2,083	\$1,103	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$584	\$1,246	-\$1,667
Genesee County, NY	\$545	\$292	\$2,083	\$1,126	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$578	\$1,229	-\$1,667
Orleans County, NY	\$714	\$292	\$2,083	\$1,081	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$590	\$1,264	-\$1,667
New York	\$896	\$292	\$2,215	\$1,234	\$784	\$759	\$110	\$629	\$1,396	-\$1,667



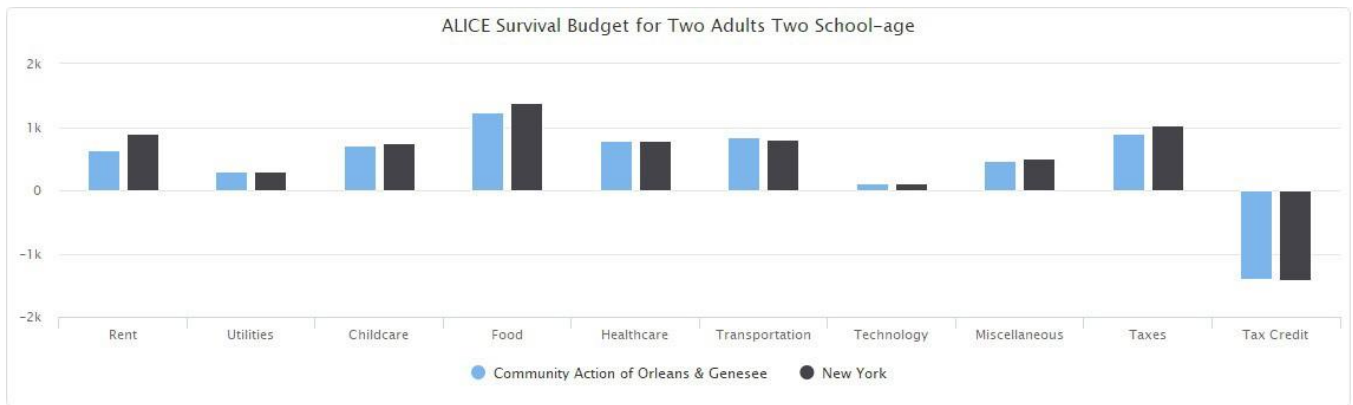
ALICE Survival Budget for Two Adults Two Pre-K

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$629	\$292	\$1,875	\$1,137	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$566	\$1,197	-\$2,063
Genesee County, NY	\$545	\$292	\$1,875	\$1,161	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$560	\$1,180	-\$2,063
Orleans County, NY	\$714	\$292	\$1,875	\$1,114	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$572	\$1,215	-\$2,063
New York	\$896	\$292	\$1,991	\$1,272	\$784	\$759	\$110	\$610	\$1,342	-\$2,063



ALICE Survival Budget for Two Adults Two School-age

Report Area	Rent	Utilities	Childcare	Food	Healthcare	Transportation	Technology	Miscellaneous	Taxes	Tax Credit
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	\$629	\$292	\$703	\$1,228	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$458	\$891	-\$1,393
Genesee County, NY	\$545	\$292	\$703	\$1,253	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$452	\$874	-\$1,393
Orleans County, NY	\$714	\$292	\$703	\$1,203	\$784	\$835	\$110	\$464	\$908	-\$1,393
New York	\$896	\$292	\$746	\$1,374	\$784	\$804	\$110	\$500	\$1,028	-\$1,427

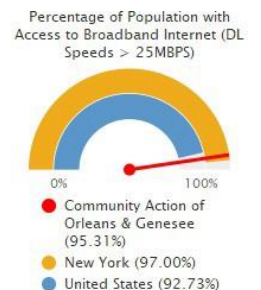


Other Social and Economic Factors

FCC Broadband Fabric

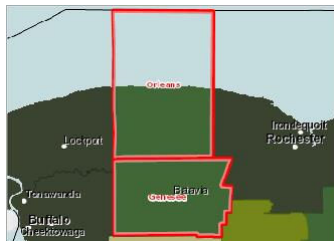
This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. These data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

Report Area	Total Number of Broadband Serviceable Locations	Access to DL Speeds >= 25MBPS and UL Speeds >= 3 MBPS	Access to DL Speeds >= 100MBPS and UL Speeds >= 20 MBPS
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,655	95.31%	94.29%
Genesee County, NY	23,334	95.38%	93.94%
Orleans County, NY	17,321	95.22%	94.78%
New York	4,692,448	97.00%	96.20%
United States	114,537,050	92.73%	89.55%



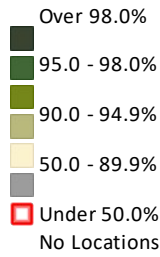
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: FCC FABRIC Data. Additional data analysis by CARES. December 2022. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Broadband Access - FABRIC Locations, 25/3+ MBPS, Percent by County, FCC December 2022

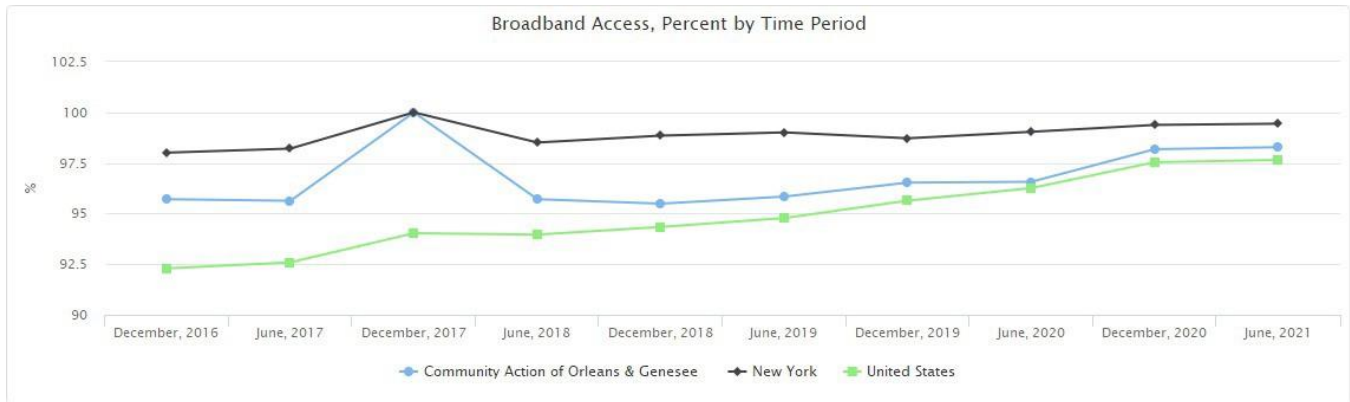


Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percentage of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area.

Report Area	December, 2016	June, 2017	December, 2017	June, 2018	December, 2018	June, 2019	December, 2019	June, 2020	December, 2020	June, 2021
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	95.71%	95.63%	100.00%	95.71%	95.49%	95.84%	96.53%	96.57%	98.18%	98.28%
Genesee County, NY	94.93%	94.80%	100.00%	94.96%	94.57%	94.90%	95.88%	95.94%	98.72%	98.59%
Orleans County, NY	96.81%	96.81%	100.00%	96.78%	96.79%	97.17%	97.45%	97.45%	97.42%	97.83%
New York	98.01%	98.21%	100.00%	98.51%	98.85%	99.01%	98.72%	99.04%	99.38%	99.44%
United States	92.29%	92.59%	94.03%	93.96%	94.34%	94.78%	95.64%	96.26%	97.54%	97.65%



Households with No Computers

This indicator reports the percentage of households who don't own or use any types of computers, including desktop or laptop, smartphone, tablet or other portable wireless computer, and some other type of computer, based on the 2017-2021 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 40,664 total households in the report area, 4,198 or 10.32% are without a computer.

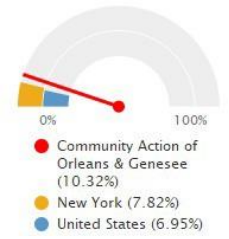
Note: The ACS 2017-21 questions about internet/computer usage are not asked for the group quarters population, so data do not include people living in housing such as dorms, prisons, nursing homes, etc.

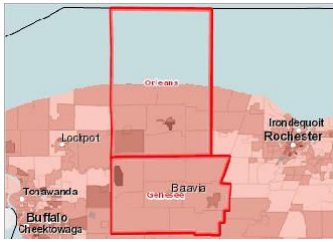
Report Area	Total Households	Households with No Computer	Households with No Computer, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,664	4,198	10.32%
Genesee County, NY	24,461	2,179	8.91%
Orleans County, NY	16,203	2,019	12.46%
New York	7,530,150	588,925	7.82%
United States	124,010,992	8,613,533	6.95%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract

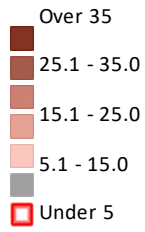
Percentage of Households with No Computer





[View larger map](#)

Households with No Computer, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



No Data or Data Suppressed

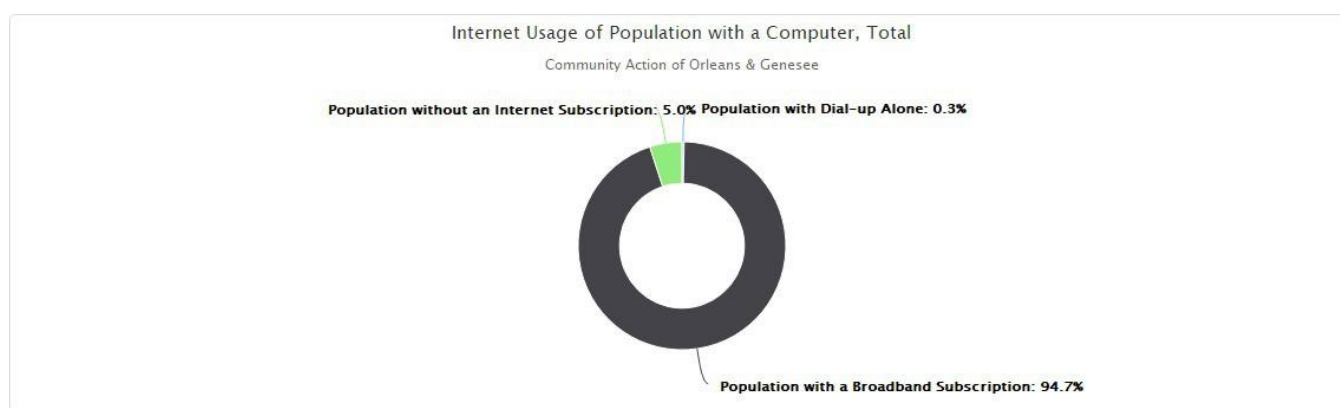
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

Internet Usage of Population with a Computer, Total

This indicator reports the Internet usage of household population with a computer, including Internet access with dial-up alone, with a broadband subscription, and without Internet subscription, based on the 2017-2121 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Any Computer	Population with Dial-up Alone	Population with A Broadband Subscription	Population without An Internet Subscription
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	95,276	89,470	295	84,698	4,477
Genesee County, NY	57,557	54,911	214	51,866	2,831
Orleans County, NY	37,719	34,559	81	32,832	1,646
New York	19,542,206	18,554,300	30,316	17,515,202	1,008,782
United States	321,899,278	308,041,466	511,034	289,492,704	18,037,728

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.

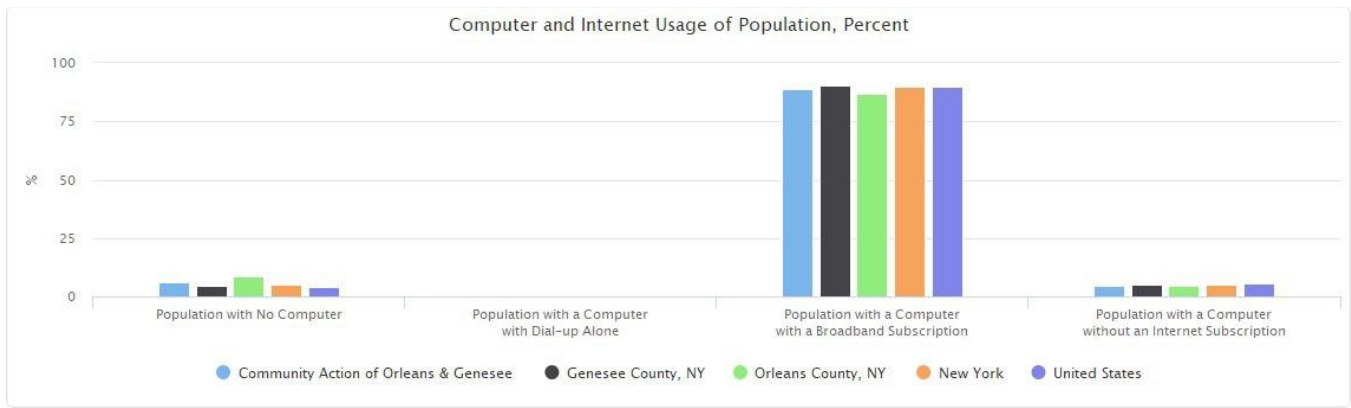


Computer and Internet Usage of Population, Percent

This indicator reports the computer and Internet usage of household population, including not using or owning a computer, with a computer and using dial-up alone for Internet access, with a computer and with a broadband subscription, and with a computer but without an Internet subscription, based on the 2017-2121 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Population with No Computer	Population with Any Computer	Population with Any Computer with Dial-up Alone	Population with Any Computer with A Broadband Subscription	Population with Any Computer without An Internet Subscription
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	6.09%	93.91%	0.31%	88.90%	4.70%
Genesee County, NY	4.60%	95.40%	0.37%	90.11%	4.92%
Orleans County, NY	8.38%	91.62%	0.21%	87.04%	4.36%
New York	5.06%	94.94%	0.16%	89.63%	5.16%
United States	4.31%	95.69%	0.16%	89.93%	5.60%

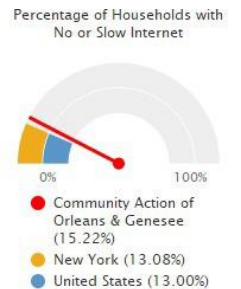
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



Households with No or Slow Internet

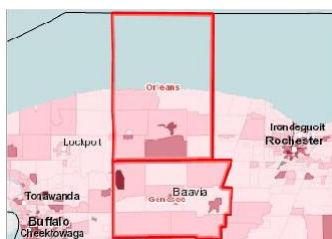
This indicator reports the percentage of households who either use dial-up as their only way of internet connection or have internet access but don't pay for the service, or have no internet access in their home, based on the 2017-2021 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 40,664 total households in the report area, 6,190 or 15.22% have no or slow internet. *Note: The ACS2017-21 questions about internet/computer usage are not asked for the group quarters population, so data do not include people living in housing such as dorms, prisons, nursing homes, etc.*

Report Area	Total Households	Households with No or Slow Internet	Households with No or Slow Internet, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	40,664	6,190	15.22%
Genesee County, NY	24,461	3,514	14.37%
Orleans County, NY	16,203	2,676	16.52%
New York	7,530,150	985,223	13.08%
United States	124,010,992	16,120,566	13.00%



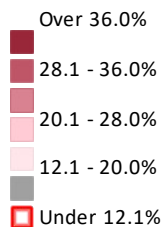
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Households with No or Slow Internet, Percent by Tract, ACS 2017-21



No Data or Data Suppressed

Community Action of Orleans & Genesee

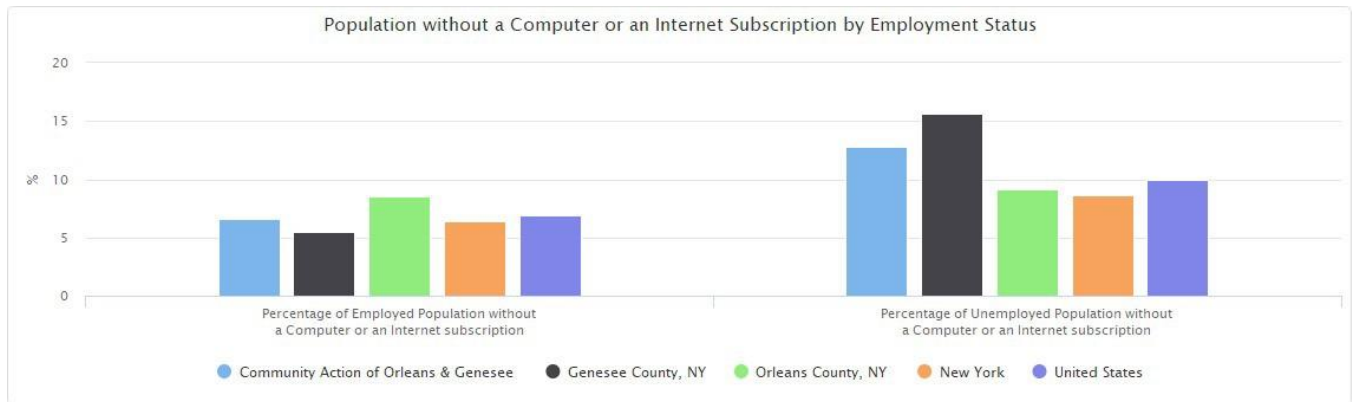
Population without a Computer or an Internet Subscription by Employment Status

This indicator reports the total and percentage of population that have no computer or Internet subscription by employment status based on the 2017-2021 American Community Survey estimates. Of the report area's 46,211 employed population, 3,056 or 6.61% have no computer or Internet subscription while of its 2,665 unemployed population, 341 or 12.80% have no computer or Internet subscription.

Notice that the universe of this indicator is all civilian household population 16 years and over, including population in labor force (i.e., the employed population and the unemployed population) and population not in labor force (not listed in this table).

Report Area	Total Employed Population	Employed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Total	Employed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Percent	Total Unemployed Population	Unemployed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Total	Unemployed with No Computer or Internet Subscription, Percent
Community Action of Orleans & Genesee	46,211	3,056	6.61%	2,665	341	12.80%
Genesee County, NY	29,043	1,598	5.50%	1,504	235	15.63%
Orleans County, NY	17,168	1,458	8.49%	1,161	106	9.13%
New York	9,568,081	614,652	6.42%	624,835	53,840	8.62%
United States	156,294,366	10,729,362	6.86%	8,963,728	894,689	9.98%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2017-21.



<https://nyscaa.engagementnetwork.org>, 9/8/2023

Expectant Mothers

Vital statistics available through the New York State Department of Health for 2020 indicated a total of 1,068 pregnancies in Orleans and Genesee Counties, in the following age groups:

Report Area	Total	Total Rate	Live Births
Orleans County	445	63.2	394
Genesee County	623	64.6	548
New York State	276,472	72.1	207,590

Source: NYS Department of Health, 2020

The pregnancies in women between the ages of 15 and 19 in Orleans and Genesee Counties combined equate to a rate of 22.05 per 1,000, which is slightly lower than the New York State rate of 19.3.

Report Area	Total	Total Rate	Live Births
Orleans County	35	30.7	32
Genesee County	22	13.4	16
New York State	10,922	19.3	5,669

Source: NYS Department of Health, 2020

Foster Care

The table below exhibits the number of children served by the New York State Office of Children and Family Services, including foster care placement in 2021 in both Orleans and Genesee Counties.

Reporting Area	Adoptive Home	Approved Relative Home	Foster Boarding Home	Group Home	Group Residence	Institution	Total Days in Care	Children in Care	Number of Children Served	Indicated CPS Reports
Orleans County	0	239	8,378	0	266	432	9049	30	45	123
Genesee County	0	2,575	15,000	418	0	1,948	20,130	50	79	168

Source: NYS Office of Children and Family Services, <https://data.ny.gov/Human-Services/Children-in-Foster-Care-by-County-Annually-Beginni/7rx3-ptxz/data>

Disabilities and Early Intervention

Early Intervention Services are coordinated by the Genesee & Orleans Genesee Health Departments. To be eligible for Early Intervention services, children must be under 3 years of age and have a confirmed disability or established developmental delay, as defined by NYS, in one or more of the following areas of development: physical, cognitive, communication, social-

emotional, and/or adaptive. The table below exhibits the children in both counties who received early intervention services.

Early Intervention	Orleans County	Genesee County
Percent of children receiving services in a timely manner (30 days or less from the date of the authorizing Individualized Family Service Plan) - 2021	48.6%	33.3%
Number of children referred (7/1/17 – 6/30/18)	99	131
Number of children eligible (7/1/17 – 6/30/18)	67	81

Source: NYS Department of Health,

https://www.health.ny.gov/community/infants_children/early_intervention/docs/referrals_by_county_2017-2018.pdf

https://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/community/infants_children/early_intervention/local_program_performance/

According to the New York State Department of Education, there were a total of 194 preschool students in Orleans and Genesee Counties with disabilities during the 2021-22 school year. The table below exhibits the breakdown of children in each school district.

Report Area	District Name	Central Office	Grades Served	Preschool Students with Disabilities
Genesee County	Alexander School District	Alexander	K-12	12
	Batavia City School District	Batavia	K-12, UE	35
	Byron-Bergen School District	Bergen	K-12	13
	Elba School District	Elba	K-12, UE	5
	Le Roy School District	Le Roy	K-12, US	9
	Oakfield-Alabama School District	Oakfield	K-12, UE, US	4
	Pavilion School District	Pavilion	K-12, UE, US	10
	Pembroke School District	Corfu	PK-12, US	12
Orleans County	Albion Central School District	Albion	PK-12, UE, US	28
	Holley Central School District	Holley	PK-12	9
	Kendall Central School District	Kendall	K-12	5
	Lyndonville Central School District	Lyndonville	K-12, US	10

	Medina Central School District	Medina	K-12, UE	24
TOTAL				176

Source: NYS Department of Education, <https://data.nysed.gov/lists.php?start=65&type=district>

Head Start Centers as of 9/2023

Name of Center	Address/Location	Number of Classrooms	Number of Children
Head Start Administrative Office	401 East State Street Albion, NY 14411	0	0
Batavia Site	5073 Clinton St. Road Batavia, NY 14020	5 Head Start	93
		1 Early Head Start	8
Medina Site	123 Ensign St. Medina, NY 14103	3 Head Start	47
		2 Early Head Start	16 + 6 home-based
Albion Central Schools Site	324 East Avenue Albion, NY 14411	1 UPK Partner Classroom	17
Albion Site	411 E. State Street Albion, NY 14411	1 Head Start	17
Kendall Central Schools Site	1932 Kendall Road Kendall, NY 14476	1 UPK Partner Classroom	15

In Orleans and Genesee Counties the licensed/registered childcare capacity as of 11/2023 includes:

	Number of Programs		Enrollment Capacity	
	Orleans County	Genesee County	Orleans County	Genesee County
Childcare Centers	9	8	490	598
Family Childcare Homes	1	3	8	24
Group Family Childcare Homes	5	8	80	128
School Age Programs	4	9	130	515
Totals	23	32	171	1265

There has been a decrease in number of centers and Group/Family child cares in both counties since the last report but an increase in number of slots in centers.

Early Head Start Partnership Program Contracted Partners

Center Name	Center Type	EHSCCP slots (58 Total)
P'Raising Kids – Orleans Co.	Center-Based	12
Teddy Bear Day Care – Genesee Co.	Family Childcare	4
Little Leapers Day Care – Orleans Co.	Center-Based	14
Lucky Ducky Day Care – Genesee Co.	Center-Based	8
Kandy Land Kids – Niagara Co.	Center-Based	12

2022 New York State Child Care Subsidy Market Rates

The table below exhibits the childcare subsidy market rates per county cluster group, provider type, age group, and rate as of 06/06/2022.

Provider Type	Weekly				Daily				Part-Day			
	I	T	PS	SA	I	T	PS	SA	I	T	PS	SA
DCC/SACC	\$295	\$27 5	\$25 3	\$24 5	\$6 4	\$5 9	\$5 5	\$5 5	\$4 3	\$3 9	\$3 7	\$37
FDC/GFDC	\$266	\$25 2	\$25 0	\$22 5	\$5 5	\$5 3	\$5 0	\$5 0	\$3 7	\$3 5	\$3 3	\$33
LEGC			\$19 0	\$18 4			\$4 1	\$4 1			\$2 8	\$28
LE-Std	\$173	\$16 4	\$16 3	\$14 6	\$3 6	\$3 4	\$3 3	\$3 3	\$2 4	\$2 3	\$2 1	\$21
LE-Enh	\$186	\$17 6	\$17 5	\$15 8	\$3 9	\$3 7	\$3 5	\$3 5	\$2 6	\$2 5	\$2 3	\$23

*Abbreviations: I=infant, T=toddler, PS=preschooler, SA=school age, DCC=licensed/registered/permitted day care center, FDC=registered family day care, GFDC=licensed group family day care, LE-Std=legally-exempt family and in-home child care standard rate, LE-Enh=legally-exempt family and in-home child care enhanced rate, LEGC=legally-exempt group child care, SACC=registered school-age child care.
Source: <https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/reports/2019-Child-Care-Market-Rate-Survey.pdf>

I. Survey Results

Three surveys were conducted, Community Member Survey, Board, Staff, and Volunteer Survey, and Community Partner Survey.

Community Member Survey Results

A survey of CAOG customers was conducted from August 2023 through October 2023. Survey results identified the following areas as priorities for those individuals’ seeking self-sufficiency. Seventy-nine responses were received, sixty-seven from Orleans County residents and twelve from Genesee County residents. Of the 79 responses, 39.24%) which is the equivalent of 25 respondents from Orleans County and 6 respondents from Genesee County, identified as not receiving services from CAOG in the past twelve months. This assisted in obtaining additional information from individuals who were receiving services from CAOG for the first time in one year.

The demographic portrait of the respondents is as follows: 35.82% of the respondents reported living in Albion and 33.33% of the respondents reported living in Batavia; 78.48% (53 from Orleans County and 9 from Genesee County) of the respondents identified as a woman; 98.73%

(66 from Orleans County and 12 from Genesee County) reported English as their primary language and identified as not being of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin; 82.27% (54 Orleans County/11 Genesee County) reported using a car as primary mode of transportation, with 46.83% (32 Orleans County/5 Genesee County) reporting they are unable to afford their car repairs; 87.34% (57 Orleans County/12 Genesee County) reported that there is at least one adult in their household who was employed in full time work; 29.11% (20 Orleans County/3 Genesee County) reported their employment was affected by the COVID-19 pandemic; 70.88% (48 Orleans County/8 Genesee County) reported having an annual income of less than \$40,000 (which is well below the median household income for the country). In addition, 6.32% (3 Orleans County/2 Genesee County) identified their estimated annual household income as more than \$80,000. When customers and stakeholders were asked to rank the top three needs their household’s experienced within the last 12 months the combined counties identified:

- Food Assistance (46.83%)
- Financial Assistance (25.32%)
- Weatherization (20.25%)

The table below exhibits the breakdown of the identified top three needs households experienced within the last 12 months in Orleans and Genesee Counties.

	Orleans County	Genesee County	Combined Counties (Total)
#1 Need	Food Assistance (47.76% /32)	Food Assistance (41.67% /5)	Orleans and Genesee (44.74%)
#2 Need	Financial Assistance (25.37% /17)	Weatherization (33.33% /4)	Orleans and Genesee (29.35%)
#3 Need	Heating/ Utility Assistance (22.39% /15)	Childcare/ Financial Assistance/ Safe, Affordable housing/ (25.00%/ 3)	Orleans and Genesee (23.69%)

Other areas ranked as additional top needs by 79 respondents include:

- Home Repair (20.25%)
- Health Care (12.66%)
- Childcare (12.66%)

Board, Staff, and Volunteer Survey Results

Surveys conducted from August 2023 through October 2023, identified the following areas as priorities for those individuals’ seeking self-sufficiency. Fifty-eight (58) responses were received, 65.52% (38) identified residing in Orleans County and 22.41% (13) identified as residing in Genesee County.

The demographic portrait of the respondents is as follows: 84.48% (49) of the respondents reported being employees; 10.34% (6) of the respondents reporting being a member of the Board of Directors; 1.72% (1) of the respondents reported being volunteers; and 1.72% (1) of the respondents reporting being a Head Start Policy Council Member. Respondents from all three sectors of the board were represented in the survey (3.45% Customer/Low-Income, 3.45%

Public/Elected Official, and 5.17% Private/Community Member). All fifty-two respondents have been part of CAOG for 21 years or less with the majority of respondents falling in the 1-5 category (31.03%) and 6-10 category (22.41%). 37.93% of the respondents (22) were somewhat knowledgeable, 34.48% of the respondents (20) were very knowledgeable of CAOG's programs and services, and 24.14% (14) of the respondents stated they were extremely knowledgeable.

When board members, staff, and volunteers were asked to rank the most pressing needs of the low-income population in Orleans and Genesee Counties they identified:

- Family Counseling (58.33%)
- Safe, Affordable Housing (44.74%)
- Senior Citizen Services (42.31%)
- Summer Recreation (42.11%)
- Financial Assistance (40.00%)
- Food Assistance (39.29%)

When board members, staff, and volunteers were asked to rank the services that did not meet the demand in the counties, they identified:

- Family Counseling (47.83%)
- Safe, Affordable Housing (46.88%)
- Childcare (43.75%)
- Dental Care (42.31%)
- Financial Assistance (40.74%)
- Transportation (39.29%)

Additionally, respondents identified other services not meeting demand such as food assistance, health care, mental health services, and heating/utility assistance.

The board, staff, and volunteers were asked to rank the most challenging community issues that low-income households in Orleans and Genesee counties will face in the next three years and identified the following:

- Food Assistance (50.00%)
- Childcare (48.72%)
- Mental Health Services (47.37%)
- Transportation (46.67%)
- Family Counseling (42.86%)
- Safe Affordable Housing/Veteran Services (42.11%)

When asked about CAOG's mission statement, 74.14% (43) respondents believe it accurately represents the organization's work, while 25.86% (15) believe it somewhat represents the organization's work, and 0.00% (0) believes it does not represent the organization's work. With unlimited resources available, respondents believe the agency should focus on communication (46.55%), staff retention (44.83%), program development (43.10%), staff development (39.66%) and Leadership training (32.76%).

Community Partner Survey Results

A survey of CAOG community partners were disseminated in August 2023 through October 2023. Twenty-Five (25) responses were received, 4 (16.00%) from Orleans County and 17 (68.00%) from Genesee County.

The follow identifies the survey respondents:

- 36.00% (9) from community-based organizations
- 4.00 (1) Faith-based organization
- 16.00% (4) in healthcare
- 0.00% (0) from the private sector
- 16.00% (4) from the public sector
- 16.00% (4) from an education institution
- 12.00% (3) chose others and specified they were from child development center, library, and government.

The table below exhibits the breakdown of identified types of organization for both Orleans and Genesee combined.

	Orleans/Genesee County
Community-based organization	9
Faith-based organization	1
Healthcare	4
Private sector	0
Public sector	4
Educational institution	4
Other	3

The respondents were asked their organizations’ relationship to CAOG and answered the following: collaborative partner 14 (56.00%); partnership 4 (16.00%); not affiliated or associated with Community Action of Orleans and Genesee 4 (16.00%); contract partner 1 (4.00%) and 1 (4.00%) identified being from a fellow human service agency.

Additionally, respondents identified the most pressing needs in Orleans and Genesee Counties as:

- Childcare (61.54%)
- Mental Health Services (56.25%)
- Adult Education/ Literacy/ Family Counseling/Parenting Education/ Safe Affordable Housing/Veteran Services (50.00%)
- Safety Crime Prevention (45.45%)
- Transportation (43.75%)

When asked to rank the services that did not meet the demand in Orleans and Genesee counties, they identified:

- Childcare (54.55%)
- Safe, Affordable Housing (52.94%)
- Parenting Education/Respite Care/Safety / Crime Prevention (50.00%)
- Veteran Services/Youth Programs/Mental Health Services (42.86%)

- Food Assistance (37.50%)

Respondents identified additional top services that are not meeting the demand in the counties such as dental care, heating utility assistance, and substance abuse assistance.

When asked to rank the most challenging community issues that low-income households in Orleans and Genesee counties will face in the next three years, community partners identified the following:

- Childcare (73.33%)
- Food Assistance (66.67%)
- Parenting Education (60.00%)
- Financial Assistance (46.67%)
- Heating / Utility Assistance (45.45%)

Additionally interesting, Community Partners from Orleans and Genesee County identified food assistance as the second most challenging community issue and heating /utility assistance as the least challenging community issue as described in the percentages above.

The community partners were asked if they were aware of any impending funding cuts or funding changes that will impact services.

- 6 (24.00%) of respondents said yes
- 19 (76.00%) of respondents said no

When asked if the community partners would be interested in being contacted to discuss new partnership and/or enhanced collaboration further, 48.00% (12) combined total for Orleans and Genesee County) responded yes and 52.00% (13) combined total for Orleans and Genesee County responded no.

II. *Community Resources*

Community Action of Orleans and Genesee has access to community resources for services not available at the agency, such as:

- The Department of Social Services in Orleans and Genesee counties who assist and assess households for temporary assistance determinations, child and family services (child protective services, adult protective services, foster care, preventive services, adoption, and domestic violence, job development, and child support.
- Pathstone Domestic Violence, YWCA of Genesee County, and/or RESTORE Sexual Assault Services are available for domestic violence situations.

Additionally, community resources that are available to assist community members with their needs are exhibited in the table below. The following chart summarizes the resources and any barriers to accessible the available resource within both counties. However, it is not an exhaustive list of all available community resources.

Community Concern Area	Community Resources Available to Address Problems/Issues	Barriers to Accessing Available Resources
Childcare	All Babies Cherished	Income Eligibility Requirements

	Orleans/Niagara BOCES	
Crime	Department of Probation in Orleans and Genesee Counties	Referral Needed
	Orleans Correctional Facility	
	Orleans County Crime Victims	Referral Needed
	Genesee County Crime Victim Services	Referral Needed
	Comprehensive Victim Assistance	Referral Needed
Education	Genesee Community College	Tuition Costs
	NIOGA Library System	
	Orleans County Cooperative Extension Association	
	Orleans County Adult Learning Service (OCALS)	
	Adult Educational Opportunity Center (AEOC)	
Elder Services	American Legion	Membership requirements
	Office of the Aging Genesee County	Age Requirements
	Batavia Senior Center	Age Requirements
	Office of the Aging Orleans County	Age Requirements
	Meals on Wheels	Age Requirements
Employment	NYS Department of Labor	
	Orleans County Job Development Agency	
	Orleans Center for Workforce Development	
	Genesee County Career Center	
Family Support	Care-Net Pregnancy Center	
	Genesee County Cornell Co-Operative Extension	
	Genesee-Orleans Ministry of Concern	
	Hillside Children's Center	
	Infant/Toddler Resource Network	
Health Care	Genesee County Public Health Department	
	Medina Memorial Hospital	
	Oak Orchard Community Health Center, Inc.	
	Orleans County Public Health Department	
	Orleans Community Health	
Homelessness	Orleans County Housing Assistance	
	Hearts for the Homeless	
	Pathstone Visions Transitional Housing	
	YWCA of Genesee County	
	United Way	
Housing	Pathstone	
	Rural Opportunities, Inc.	
	The New York State Division of Housing and Community Renewal	
	Batavia Housing Authority	Income Eligibility
	Orleans County Housing Assistance	Income Eligibility
Income Supports	Albion Business Group	
	Legal Aid	Income Eligibility
	United Way of Orleans County	
	Home Energy Assistance Program (HEAP)	Income Eligibility
Information Sources	American Red Cross in Orleans and Genesee	
	Catholic Charities	
	Rape Crisis	
	YWCA of Genesee County	
	Orleans County Veterans Services	
Mental Health	Genesee County Mental Health Department	Insurance Coverage
	Orleans County Mental Health Services	Insurance Coverage
	Mental Health Association in Genesee County	Insurance Coverage
	Horizon Health Services	Insurance Coverage
	Professional Counseling Services	Insurance Coverage
Nutrition	WIC (Women-Infant Child Feeding Program)	Income Eligibility

	Meals on Wheels (Arc of Genesee Orleans)	Income Eligibility
	Albion Central Schools (Summer Food Program)	Income Eligibility
	Catholic Charities	
Safety	Orleans County Sheriff	
	Genesee County Emergency	
	United Way	
Special Needs	Coalition Against Domestic Violence	
	Orleans County Department of Health Early Intervention Program	
Substance Abuse	UConnectCare (former GCASA)	Insurance Coverage
	Hope Haven Center	Insurance Coverage
Transportation	RTS Bus Service	
Youth Development	Albion Central Schools	
	Integrated Therapy Services	
	Genesee County Youth Bureau	
	Orleans County YMCA	